

Steady-State Power System Security Analysis with PowerWorld Simulator



S9: ATC/PVQV Automation



PowerWorld
Corporation

2001 South First Street
Champaign, Illinois 61820
+1 (217) 384.6330

support@powerworld.com
<http://www.powerworld.com>

General Automation



- Simulator Auxiliary Files
 - Auxiliary files can be used to automate repetitive processes
 - Various script commands exist that will perform most functions available through GUI
 - Batch process with no looping structure
 - No process control when an error is encountered

General Automation



- SimAuto
 - COM automation server that allows Simulator to be controlled from an external application
 - Use Simulator as a solution engine only
 - Looping structure and process control available that is not available with auxiliary file batch processing
 - SimAuto functions and all Simulator script commands can be used

ATC Automation



- Two different ways of automating a simple ATC study will be demonstrated
 - SimAuto application in Excel
 - *ATC_SimAuto_Example.xls*
 - Master auxiliary file and supporting auxiliary files
 - *ATC_Automation_Example.aux*

ATC Automation



- What do we want to automate?
 - Linear ATC calculations for a number of transfer directions
 - Define a different set of single transmission line contingencies based on area definitions for each transfer direction
 - Define a different set of monitored transmission lines based on area definitions for each transfer direction

ATC Automation



- What do we want to automate?
 - Define different PTDF and OTDF cutoff values for each transfer direction
 - Define different maximum MW transfer cutoff values for each transfer direction
 - Save results to file or load automatically in Excel

ATC Automation



- What do we need for calculations?
 - Base power flow case (PWB file)
 - List of transfer directions and direction specific parameters
 - Auxiliary files for setting options



ATC Automation SimAuto Example

Click to start analysis

Set to *NO* to skip a direction
(green indicates direction is processing)

Parameters that vary by transfer direction

Messages indicate if error occurred for base auxiliary files or initial power flow solution

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	
1	Calculate ATC														Error Message
2	Direction	Seller	Seller Type	Buyer	Buyer Type	Calculate	Monitor Areas	kV	Contingency Areas	CTG	Cutoff %	Cutoff %	Max Transfer	Processed	Direction Error Message
7 EAST to NI	39 AREA			63 AREA		NO	39	200	39	100	5	5	4000	NO	
8 EMO to IP	56 AREA			57 AREA		NO	56-63	200	56,57	100	3	3	2000	NO	
9 TVA to SERC	47 AREA			55 AREA		NO	47-55	100	47-55	100	5	5	6000	NO	
10 MAPP to WUMS	MAPP	INJECTIONGROUP		WUMS	INJECTIONGROUP	NO	64-68	100	64-68,88	100	3	3	2000	NO	
11 BUS 33 to 40	33 BUS			40 BUS		YES	39	100	39	100	3	3	6000	NO	

Inputs

ATC results by direction

Automatically set to YES when direction is finished

ATC_SimAuto_Example.xls

ATC Automation SimAuto Example



- Inputs include auxiliary files that will be loaded prior to the analysis to ensure consistent options as a starting point

	A	B
1	Working Directory	...\\S09_ATC_PVQV_Automation
2	Base Case	Midwest_Small.pwb
3	Base Case Auxiliary File	Midwest_Base_Case_Options.aux
4	Initial Limit Monitoring Settings Auxiliary File	Midwest_Initial_Limit_Monitoring_Settings.AUX
5	ATC Options Base Auxiliary File	ATC_Options.AUX
6	CTG Options Base Auxiliary File	Midwest_CTG_ATC_Options.AUX
7		

ATC_SimAuto_Example.xls

ATC Automation SimAuto Example



- Create looping structure in VBA to process list of directions for which Calculate = YES
- Use SimAuto functions and Simulator script commands to
 - Open base case
 - Load input auxiliary files
 - Set direction specific options
 - Calculate ATC values
 - Present results in Excel worksheets

ATC Automation SimAuto Example



- Key SimAuto Functions
 - OpenCase(FileName)
 - ProcessAuxFile(FileName)
 - RunScriptCommand(Statements)
 - GetParametersMultipleElement(ObjectType, ParamList, FilterName)
 - ChangeParametersSingleElement(ObjectType, ParamList, Values)
 - ChangeParametersMultipleElement(ObjectType, ParamList,Values)

ATC Automation SimAuto Example



- Key Script Commands
 - EnterMode(mode,submode)
 - Need to change modes depending on the script command
 - SolvePowerFlow(SolMethod,"filename1", "filename2", CreateIfNotFound1, CreateIfNotFound2)
 - Make sure that the power flow is solved before continuing with calculations

ATC Automation SimAuto Example



- More Key Script Commands
 - CTGAutoInsert
 - Create single transmission line contingencies based on options set with CTG_AutoInsert_Options
 - ATCDetermine([transactor seller], [transactor buyer], ApplyTransfer)
 - Calculate ATC values for each transfer direction

ATC Automation SimAuto Example



- Key Data Objects
 - AREA, ZONE, OWNER
 - Used with Limit Monitoring Settings and Area/Zone/Owner Filters for use with CTG_AUTOINSERT_OPTIONS
 - FILTER
 - Create a BRANCH filter to limit the number of branches for which contingencies are created for use with CTG_AUTOINSERT_OPTIONS
 - CTG_AUTOINSERT_OPTIONS
 - Set these options before calling the CTGAutoInsert script command

ATC Automation SimAuto Example



- More Key Data Objects
 - ATC_OPTIONS
 - Set PTDF cutoff, OTDF cutoff, Max MW Transfer for each direction
 - TRANSFERLIMITER
 - These are the ATC results
 - Other objects needed in setup auxiliary files for initializing solution options correctly including SIM SOLUTION OPTIONS, LIMIT_MONITORING OPTIONS, LIMITSET, etc.

ATC Automation SimAuto Example



• Updating ATC Options

```
Public Function UpdateATCOptionsViaSimAuto(ThePTDF, TheOTDF,  
                                         TheMaxTransfer As String) As Boolean  
Dim ParamList, ValueList, output As Variant  
  
ParamList = Array("ATC_MaxMWLimit", "ATC_IgnorePTDFBelow",  
                  "ATC_IgnorePTDFBelow:1")  
ValueList = Array(Val(TheMaxTransfer), Val(ThePTDF), Val(TheOTDF))  
output = SimAuto.ChangeParametersSingleElement("ATC_OPTIONS",  
                                              ParamList, ValueList)  
Call ProcessError(output, "Error updating ATC options",  
                  MasterErrorMessageRow, ErrorMessageColumn)  
UpdateATCOptionsViaSimAuto = (output(0) = "")  
End Function
```

ATC Automation SimAuto Example



- Calculating ATC and extracting results

```
Dim output, ParamList as Variant
Dim fileline as string
::
output = SimAuto.RunScriptCommand("EnterMode(ATC)")
fileline = "ATCDetermine([ " + SellerType + " " + Seller + " ], [ " +
           BuyerType + " " + Buyer + " ])"
output = SimAuto.RunScriptCommand(fileline)
::
ParamList = Array("CTGViolMaxLine", "LimViolID", "CTGLabel", _
                  "LimViolValue", "LinePTDF", "LinePTDF:1", _
                  "LimViolLimit", "LineMW", "CTGViolMaxLine:1", _
                  "ATCIterativelyFound", "CTGSkip", "LineMonEle", _
                  "LimViolLimit:1")
output = SimAuto.GetParametersMultipleElement("TransferLimiter",
                                              ParamList, "")
```

ATC Automation

Auxiliary File Example



- A series of auxiliary files can also be used to calculate ATC results for multiple directions in an automated manner
- Use of auxiliary files requires sequential batch processing because there is no looping structure

ATC Automation

Auxiliary File Example

ATC_Automation_Example.aux



- Master Auxiliary File
 - *ATC_Automation_Example.aux*
 - Open base power flow case
 - Load in base auxiliary files
 - Call *ATC_Automation_Example_Part2.aux* if the power flow case solves
 - `SolvePowerFlow(RECTNEWT,
"ATC_Automation_Example_Part2.aux",STOP,
YES,YES);`

Auxiliary File Example



- Supporting Files
 - *ATC_Automation_Example_Part2.aux*
 - Use this to control which directions to run for a given analysis
 - Use the LoadScript command to reference a particular script section in *ATC_Automation_Example_Part3.aux*
 - `LoadScript("ATC_Automation_Example_Part3.aux" ,
DIRECTION_EAST_TO_NI);`
 - Comment out directions using // to skip a direction

Auxiliary File Example



- Supporting Files
 - *ATC_Automation_Example_Part3.aux*
 - Contains individual script sections for each direction
 - SCRIPT DIRECTION_EAST_TO_NI, etc.
 - Use LoadAux command to load the auxiliary files that set the direction specific options
 - LoadAux("AREA_39_AREA_63_Monitoring.aux" , YES) ;
 - Use the CTGAutoInsert command to create direction specific single contingencies

ATC Automation

Auxiliary File Example



– *ATC_Automation_Example_Part3.aux*

- Use the ATCDetermine command to calculate ATC values for a specific direction
 - ATCDetermine([AREA 39], [AREA 63]);
- Use the SaveData command to create output files with the ATC results
 - SaveData("EAST_TO_NI_ATC_Output.aux", AUX, TRANSFERLIMITER, [CTGViolMaxLine, LimViolID, CTGLabel, LimViolValue, LinePTDF, LinePTDF:1, LimViolLimit, LineMW, CTGViolMaxLine:1, ATCIterativelyFound, CTGSkip, LineMonEle, LimViolLimit:1], []);

ATC Automation

Auxiliary File Example



- Supporting Files
 - *Midwest_Base_Case_Options.aux*
 - SIM_SOLUTION_OPTIONS – set the base power flow solution options
 - INJECTIONGROUP – create injection groups
 - *Midwest_Initial_Limit_Monitoring_Settings.aux*
 - LIMIT_MONITORING_OPTIONS, LIMITSET, AREA, ZONE, BUS, BRANCH, INTERFACE – set all of the initial limit monitoring that is not direction specific
 - *ATC_Options.aux*
 - ATC_OPTIONS – set all ATC options

ATC Automation

Auxiliary File Example



- Supporting Files
 - *Midwest_CTG_ATC_Options.aux*
 - CTG_OPTIONS – set the contingency options for use with the ATC study
 - Can be used to include contingencies in addition to the single contingencies created for each direction
 - *Direction name _Monitoring.aux*
 - AREA - set the direction specific limit monitoring settings
 - *Direction name _CTGAutoInsertOptions.aux*
 - FILTER - create advanced filter used for setting voltage level when selecting direction specific single branch contingencies
 - AREA, ZONE, OWNER - set the Area/Zone/Owner filters for the areas in which to include single contingencies

ATC Automation

Auxiliary File Example



- *Direction name _ CTGAutoInsertOptions.aux*
 - CTG_AUTOINSERT_OPTIONS - update the direction specific options for automatically inserting single contingencies
- *Direction name _ UpdateATCOptions.aux*
 - ATC_OPTIONS - update the direction specific PTDF cutoff, OTDF cutoff, and Max Transfer level
 - DATA (ATC_OPTIONS , [ATC_MaxMWLimit , ATC_IgnorePTDFBelow:1 , ATC_IgnorePTDFBelow])
 - {
 - 2000 3 3
 - }

PV Automation



- Two ways of automating a simple PV study will be demonstrated
 - SimAuto application in Excel
 - *PV_SimAuto_Example.xls*
 - Master auxiliary file and supporting auxiliary files
 - *PV_Automation_Example.aux*

PV Automation



- What do we want to automate?
 - Multiple PV analyses for different transfer directions
 - Different base case can be defined for each transfer direction
 - Supporting auxiliary files are available containing various option settings for each transfer direction
 - Results are written to file or automatically loaded in Excel

PV Automation



- Case background
 - Small equivalized case of the Eastern Interconnect focused on the Midwest region, *Midwest_Small.pwb*
 - Known voltage stability problem exists (existed when this case was current) for the transfer directions and buses being studied
 - MAPP to WUMS transfer
 - Buses near Arpin
 - Voltage stability results can be used to limit the transfer allowed in other studies by creating a proxy flowgate that has a rating equal to the flow on the flowgate at the critical voltage stability limit
 - Flow on Eau Claire – Arpin 345 kV

PV Automation

SimAuto Example



Click to start analysis

Indicate what step the process is in

Set to NO to skip a direction

Supporting files

Errors reported in column K

E37	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1					Status				
2	Calculate PV Curves				Done				
3									
4									
5	Direction	Source	Sink	Calculate	Working Directory	Base Case	Base Case Options	PV Options	Contingencies
6	MAPP to WUMS	MAPP	WUMS	YES	...\\S9_ATC_PVQV_Automation	Midwest_Small.pwb	Midwest_Base_Case_Options.aux	MAPP_WUMS_PV_Options.aux	Midwest_CTG_PV_Options.aux
7	MAPP to SPP	MAPP	SPP	NO	...\\S9_ATC_PVQV_Automation	Midwest_Small.pwb	Midwest_Base_Case_Options.aux	MAPP_SPP_PV_Options.aux	Midwest_CTG_PV_Options.aux
8									
9									

Results - named based on Direction and scenario

Automatically set to YES when direction is finished

PV Automation

SimAuto Example



- Create looping structure in VBA to process Directions for which Calculate = YES
- Use SimAuto functions and Simulator script commands to
 - Open base case
 - Load auxiliary files
 - Calculate PV curves
 - Present results in Excel worksheets
 - Summary sheet for each direction
 - Tracked results sheet for each scenario

PV Automtion SimAuto Example



- Key SimAuto Functions
 - OpenCase(FileName)
 - ProcessAuxFile(FileName)
 - RunScriptCommand(Statements)
 - GetParametersMultipleElement(ObjectType, ParamList, FilterName)

PV Automation

SimAuto Example



- Key Script Commands
 - EnterMode(mode,submode)
 - Need to change modes depending on the script command
 - PVRUN([INJECTIONGROUP "sourcename"], [INJECTIONGROUP "sinkname"])
 - Run the PV analysis

PV Automation

SimAuto Example



- More Key Script Commands
 - SaveData("filename", filetype, objecttype, [fieldlist], [subdatalist], filter)
 - Create temporary file with results
- Key Data Objects and Supporting Files
 - *Midwest_Base_Case_Options.aux*
 - SIM SOLUTION OPTIONS – set base case power flow solution options
 - INJECTIONGROUP – Create injection groups. Source and sink for PV studies must be injection groups.
 - *Midwest_CTG_PV_Options.aux*
 - CTG OPTIONS – define the options that are specific to solving a contingency
 - CONTINGENCY - create contingencies

PV Automation

SimAuto Example



- Key Data Objects and Supporting Files
 - *DirectoryName_PV_Options.aux*
 - PVCURVE_OPTIONS – set all options necessary for calculating the PV curves
 - BUS, GEN, INJECTIONGROUP, BRANCH, INTERFACE, TRANSFORMER - define what should be tracked for specific objects at each transfer level
 - AREA - Limit Monitoring Settings
 - PWPVRESULTLISTCONTAINER
 - Contains the summary information for each scenario
 - PWPVRESULTOBJECT subdata object
 - Lists all of the tracked results for each transfer level

PV Automation

SimAuto Example



- Running PV Analysis

```
Dim output as variant
Dim fileline, Source, Sink as string
::
output = SimAuto.RunScriptCommand( "EnterMode(PV) " )
fileline = "PVRUN( "[INJECTIONGROUP " + Chr(34) + Source + _
Chr(34) + "], [INJECTIONGROUP " + Chr(34) + Sink + _
Chr(34) + "]) "
output = SimAuto.RunScriptCommand(fileline)
::
```

PV Automation

SimAuto Example



- Extracting PV results

```
Dim output, ParamList as variant
```

```
Dim fileline as string
```

! The following code creates the temporary file containing the tracking values

```
fileline = "SaveData(" + Chr(34) + outputfilename + Chr(34) + _
           ", AUX, PWPPVRESULTLISTCONTAINER, " + _
           "[PVContingency],[PWPPVResultObject])"
output = SimAuto.RunScriptCommand(fileline)
```

! The following code gets the summary results

```
ParamList = Array("PVContingency", "PVQVSecondaryObject",
                  "PVResultDescription", "PVResultCritical", "PVResultCriticalReason",
                  "PVResultMaxShift", "PVResultMaxExport", "PVResultMaxImport", "PVResultNumViol",
                  "PVResultWorstVolt", "PVResultWorstVoltBus", "PVResultCriticalPBusNum",
                  "PVResultCriticalPBusName", "PVResultCriticalMWMism", "PVResultCriticalQBusNum",
                  "PVResultCriticalQBusName", "PVResultCriticalMVRMism")
output = SimAuto.GetParametersMultipleElement("PWPPVRESULTLISTCONTAINER",
                                              ParamList, "")
```

PV Automation

Auxiliary File Example



- A series of auxiliary files can also be used to calculate PV results for multiple directions in an automated manner
- Use of auxiliary files requires sequential batch processing because there is no looping structure

PV Automation

Auxiliary File Example



- Master Auxiliary File
 - *PV_Automation_Example.aux*
 - Use this to control which directions to run for a given analysis
 - Use the LoadScript command to reference a particular script section in *PV_Automation_Example_Part2.aux*
 - `LoadScript("PV_Automation_Example_Part2.aux" ,
DIRECTION_MAPP_TO_WUMS);`
 - Comment out directions using // to skip a direction

PV Automation

Auxiliary File Example



- Supporting Files
 - *PV_Automation_Example_Part2.aux*
 - Contains individual script sections for each direction
 - SCRIPT DIRECTION_MAPP_TO_WUMS, etc.
 - Use LoadAux command to load the other supporting auxiliary files that set the direction specific options
 - LoadAux("MAPP_WUMS_PV_Options.aux" , YES) ;
 - Use SetData script command to create CSV output file
 - SetData(PVCurve_Options , [PVCOutFile , PVCSaveToFile] , ["MAPP_WUMS_PV_Output.CSV" , "YES"]);

PV Automation

Auxiliary File Example



– *PV_Automation_Example_Part2.aux*

- Use the PVRun script command to run the study
 - PVRun([INJECTIONGROUP "MAPP"] ,
[INJECTIONGROUP "WUMS"]) ;
- Use the PVWriteResultsAndOptions script command to write out the results to an auxiliary file that can be reloaded into Simulator for later viewing
 - PVWriteResultsAndOptions("MAPP_WUMS_PV_Results.aux") ;

PV Automation

Auxiliary File Example



- Supporting Files
 - Files that set base case options, create contingencies, set contingency options, and set PV specific options are the same as used with the PV SimAuto Example as described in the *Key Data Objects and Supporting Files* section.

QV Automation



- Two ways of automating a simple QV study will be demonstrated
 - SimAuto application in Excel
 - *QV_SimAuto_Example.xls*
 - Master auxiliary file and supporting auxiliary files
 - *QV_Automation_Example.aux*

QV Automation



- What do we want to automate?
 - Multiple QV analyses for different base cases
 - Supporting auxiliary files are available containing various option settings for each base case
 - Results are written to file or loaded automatically into Excel

QV Automation



- Case background
 - Power flow cases contain the power transfer at the first critical scenario (reached nose) from the PV runs
 - MAPP to WUMS, 1925 MW
 - MAPP to SPP, 2787.5 MW
 - Use QV analysis to determine how much additional Mvar loading can occur at studied buses
 - Buses originally studied in the PV analysis
 - Buses listed as most violated (Worst V Viol) in the PV analysis



QV Automation SimAuto Example

Click to start analysis

Indicate what step the process is in

Supporting files

Errors reported in column I

C15									
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	
1		Status							
2		Done							
3									
4									
5									
6	Study	Calculate	Working Directory	Base Case	Base Case Options	QV Options	Contingencies	Processed	Direction
7	MAPP_WUMS	YES	...\\S9_ATC_PVQV_Automation	MAPP_WUMS_QV.pwb	Midwest_Base_Case_Options.aux	MAPP_WUMS_QV_Options.aux	Midwest_CTG_PV_Options.aux	YES	
8	MAPP_SPP	NO	...\\S9_ATC_PVQV_Automation	MAPP_SPP_QV.pwb	Midwest_Base_Case_Options.aux	MAPP_SPP_QV_Options.aux	Midwest_CTG_PV_Options.aux		NO
9									

Set to NO to skip a study

Results - named based on Study and scenario

Automatically set to YES when direction is finished

QV Automation SimAuto Example



- Create looping structure in VBA to process Studies for which Calculate = YES
- Use SimAuto functions and Simulator script commands to
 - Open base case
 - Load auxiliary files
 - Calculate QV curves
 - Present results in Excel worksheets
 - Summary sheet for each study
 - Tracked results sheet for each scenario

QV Automation SimAuto Example



- Key SimAuto Functions
 - OpenCase(FileName)
 - ProcessAuxFile(FileName)
 - RunScriptCommand(Statements)
 - GetParametersMultipleElement(ObjectType, ParamList, FilterName)

QV Automation

SimAuto Example



- Key Script Commands
 - EnterMode(mode,submode)
 - Need to change modes depending on the script command
 - QVRun("filename", InErrorMakeBaseSolvable)
 - Run the QV analysis
 - Save comma-delimited list of results to "filename"

QV Automation SimAuto Example



- Key Data Objects and Supporting Files
 - *Midwest_Base_Case_Options.aux*
 - SIM SOLUTION OPTIONS – set base case power flow solution options
 - *Midwest_CTG_PV_Options.aux*
 - CTG OPTIONS – define options specific to solving a contingency
 - CONTINGENCY - create contingencies

QV Automation SimAuto Example



- Key Data Objects and Supporting Files
 - *StudyName_QV_Options.aux*
 - QVCURVE_OPTIONS – set all options necessary for calculating the QV curves
 - BUS - SELECTED = YES for buses for which QV curves should be calculated
 - BUS, GEN, INJECTIONGROUP, BRANCH, INTERFACE, SHUNT, TRANSFORMER – define what should be tracked for specific elements for each study
 - QVCURVE
 - Contains the summary results

QV Automation SimAuto Example



- Running QV Analysis

```
Dim output as variant
Dim outputfilename, fileline, StudyName as string
::
output = SimAuto.RunScriptCommand("EnterMode(QV) ")
outputfilename = WorkingDirectory + StudyName + "_QVOutput.txt"
fileline = "QVRun(" + Chr(34) + outputfilename + Chr(34) + ", NO)"
output = SimAuto.RunScriptCommand(fileline)
::
```

QV Automation SimAuto Example



- Extracting QV Summary Results

```
Dim output, ParamList as variant
::
ParamList = Array( "BusNum" , "BusName" , "BusNomVolt" , "CaseName" ,
                  "qv_VQ0" , "qv_Q0" , "qv_Vmax" , "qv_QVmax" ,
                  "qv_VQmin" , "qv_Qmin" , "qv_Vmin" , "qv_QVmin" ,
                  "Qinj_Vmax" , "Qinj_0" , "Qinj_min" , "Qinj_Vmin" )
output = SimAuto.GetParametersMultipleElement( "QVCurve" ,
                                              ParamList, "" )
```

QV Automation

Auxiliary File Example



- A series of auxiliary files can also be used to calculate QV results for multiple studies in an automated manner
- Use of auxiliary files requires sequential batch processing because there is no looping structure

QV Automation

Auxiliary File Example



- Master Auxiliary File
 - *QV_Automation_Example.aux*
 - Use this to control which studies to run for a given analysis
 - Use the LoadScript command to reference a particular script section in *QV_Automation_Example_Part2.aux*
 - `LoadScript("QV_Automation_Example_Part2.aux" ,
MAPP_TO_WUMS);`
 - Use // to comment out and skip a study

QV Automation

Auxiliary File Example



- Supporting Files
 - *QV_Automation_Example_Part2.aux*
 - Contains individual script sections for each study
 - SCRIPT MAPP_TO_WUMS, etc.
 - Use LoadAux command to load the other supporting auxiliary files that set the study specific options
 - LoadAux("MAPP_WUMS_QV_Options.aux" , YES) ;
 - Load QV options last so that *SELECTED* field is set correctly
 - Use the QVRun script command to run the study
 - QVRun("MAPP_WUMS_QV_Output.txt" , NO) ;

QV Automation

Auxiliary File Example



- *QV_Automation_Example_Part2.aux*
 - Use the QVWriteResultsAndOptions script command to write out the results to an auxiliary file that can be reloaded into Simulator for later viewing
 - `QVWriteResultsAndOptions("MAPP_WUMS_QV_Results.aux");`
- Files that set base case options, create contingencies, set contingency options, and set QV specific options are the same as used with the QV SimAuto Example as described in the *Key Data Objects and Supporting Files* section.