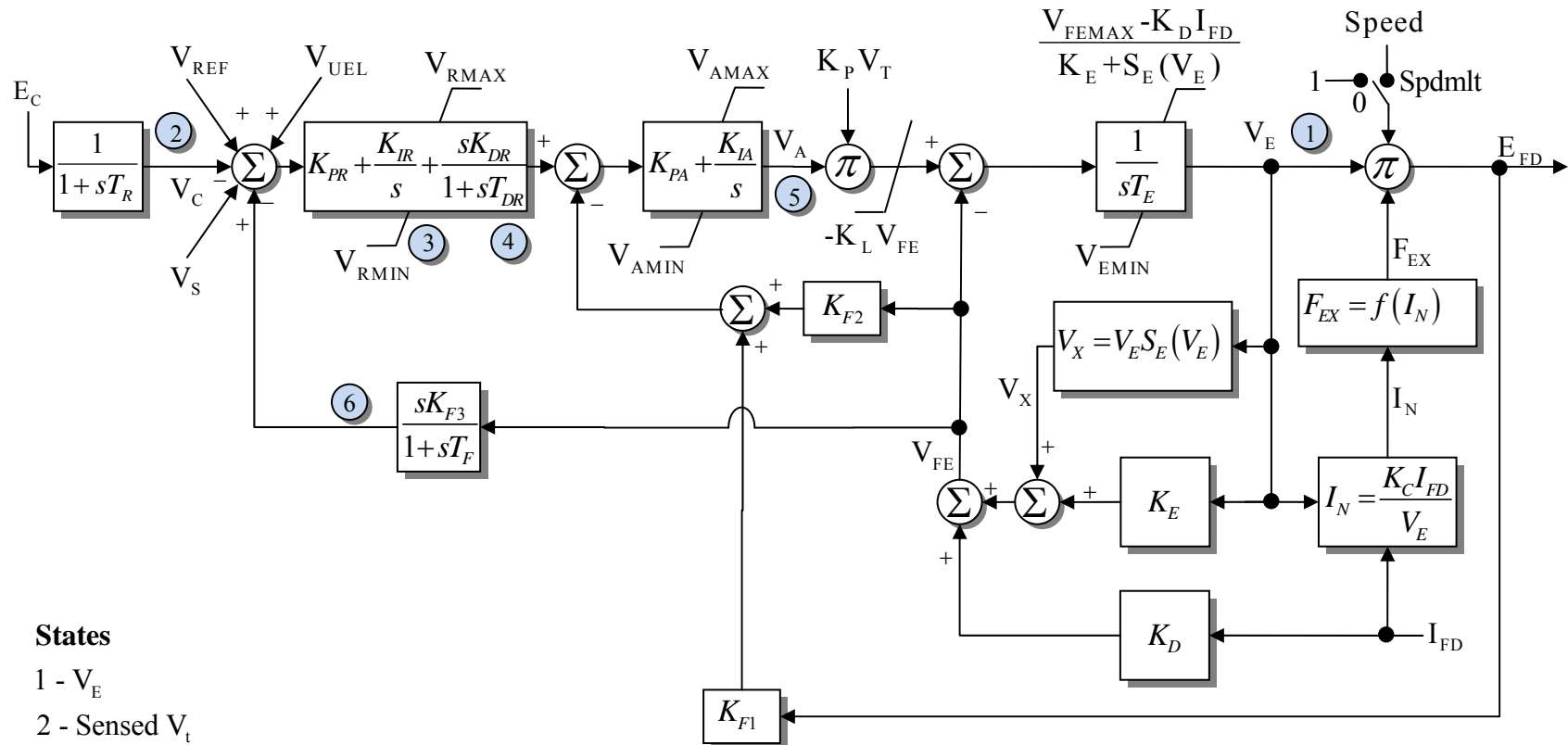


Exciter AC7B and ESAC7B

Exciter AC7B and ESAC7B IEEE 421.5 2005 Type AC7B Excitation System Model



States

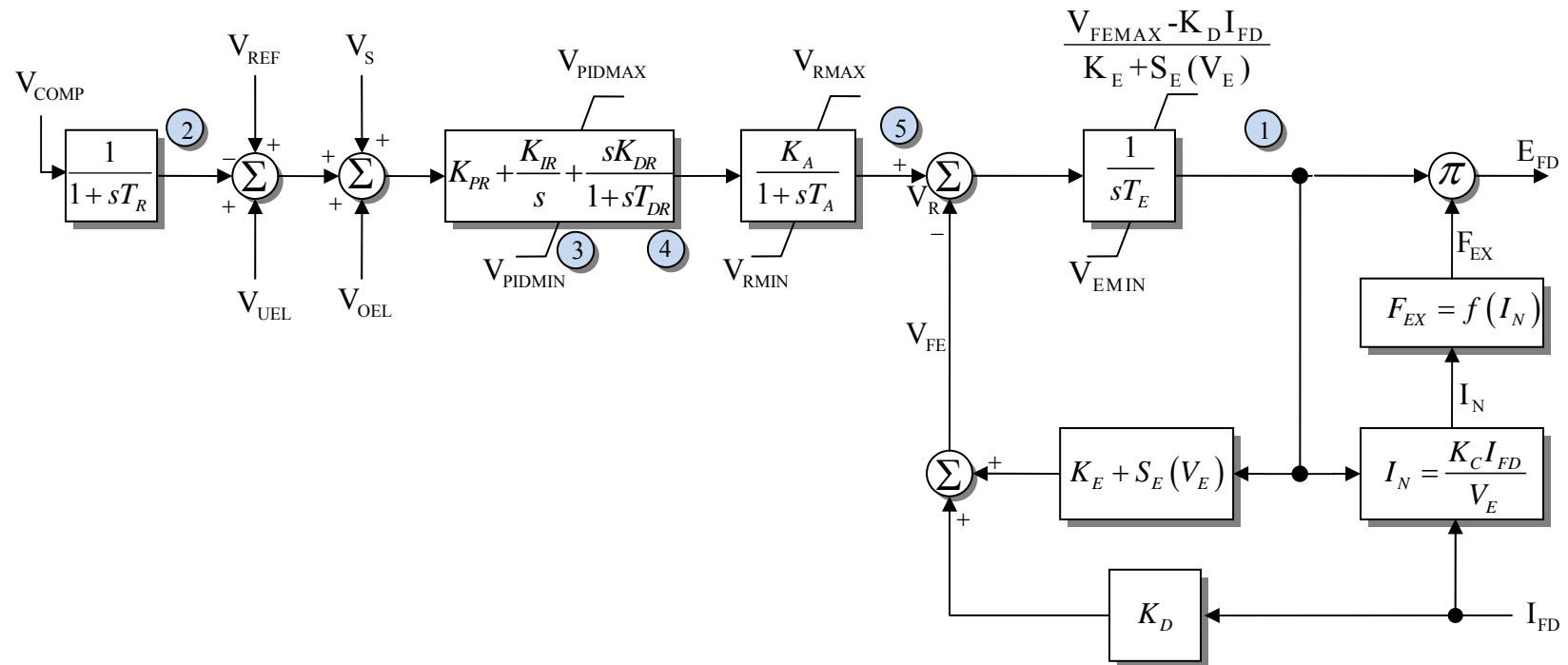
- 1 - V_E
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - K_{IR}
- 4 - K_{DR}
- 5 - V_A
- 6 - Feedback

AC7B supported by PSSE

ESAC7B supported by PSLF with optional speed multiplier

Exciter AC8B

Exciter AC8B *IEEE 421.5 2005 AC8B Excitation System*



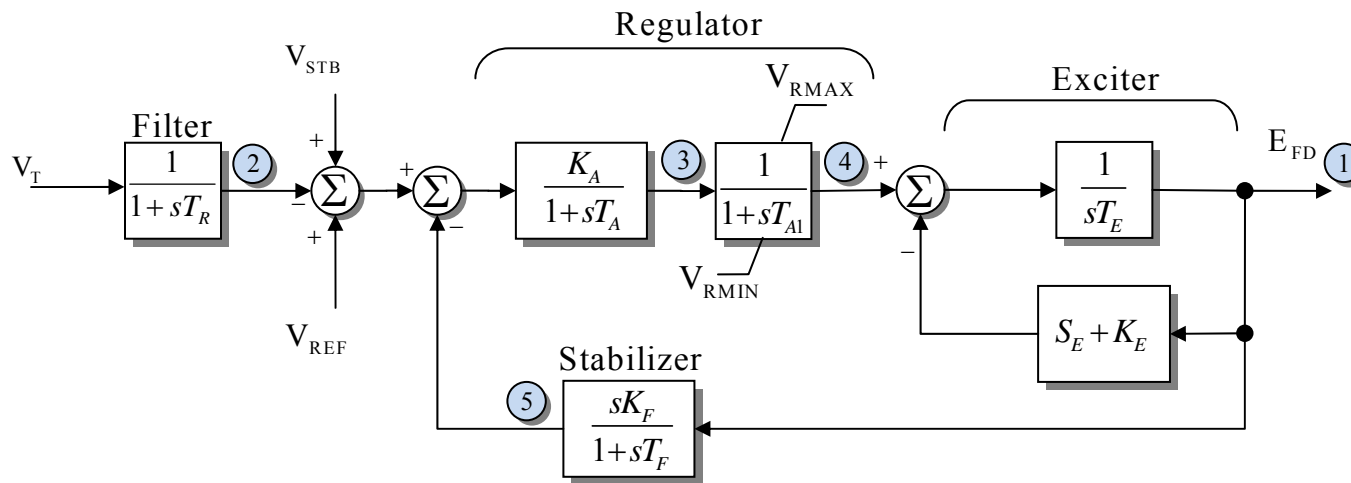
States

- 1 - V_E
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - PID 1
- 4 - PID 2
- 5 - V_R

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter BPA_EA

Exciter BPA_EA *Continuously Acting DC Rotating Excitation System Model*



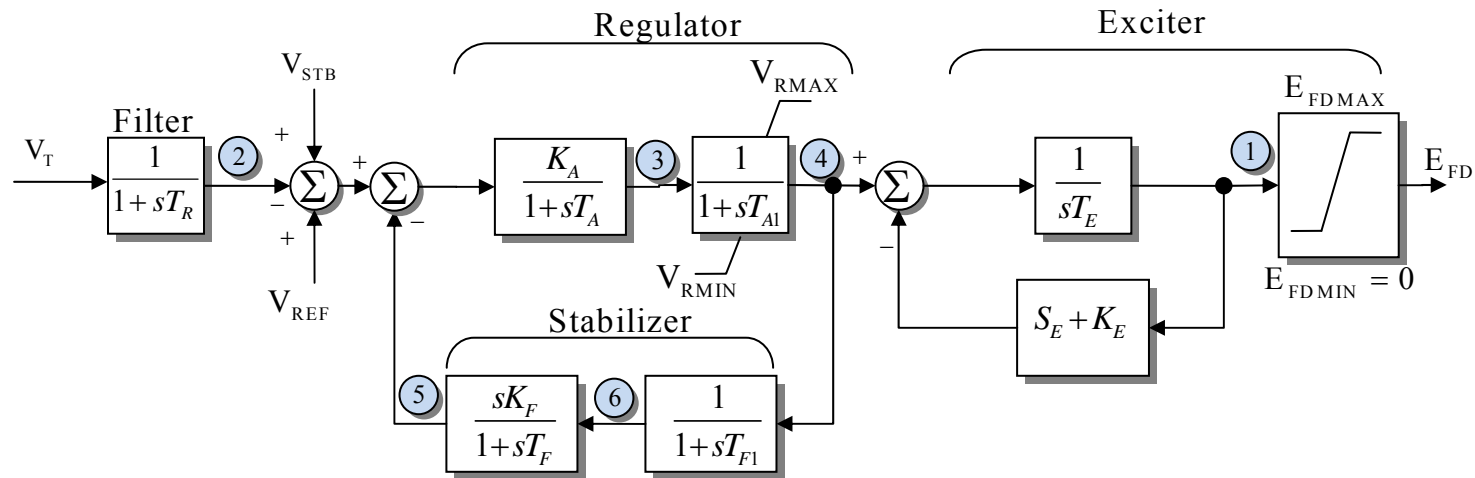
States

- 1 - E_{FD}
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_R
- 4 - V_{RI}
- 5 - V_F

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA EB

Exciter BPA EB *Westinghouse Pre-1967 Brushless Excitation System Model*



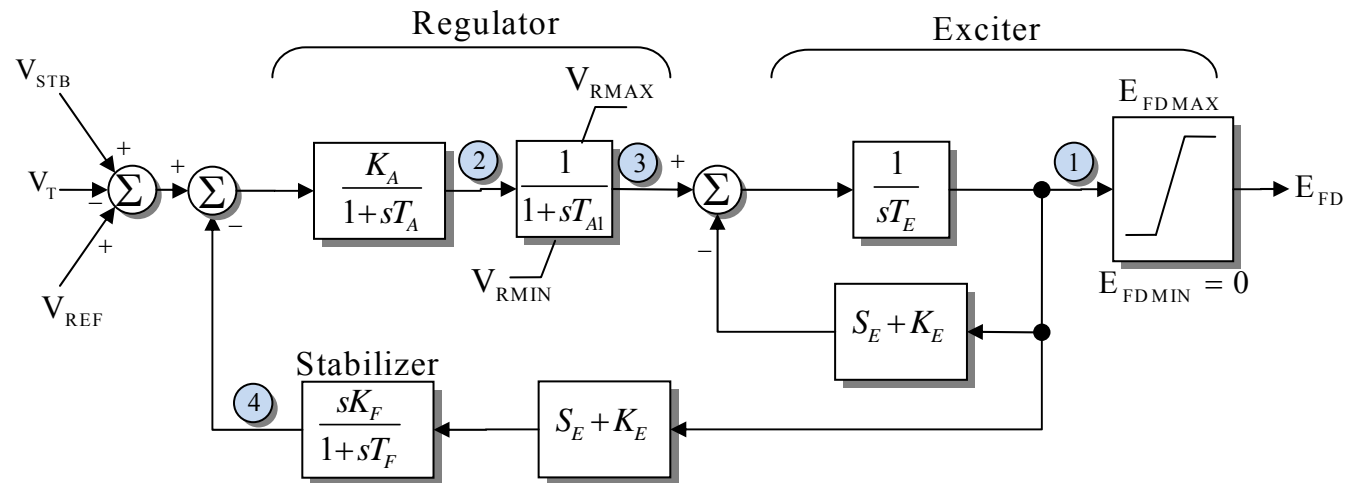
States

- 1 - E_{FD} before limit
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_R
- 4 - V_{R1}
- 5 - V_F
- 6 - V_{F1}

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA EC

Exciter BPA EC *Westinghouse Brushless Since 1966 Excitation System Model*



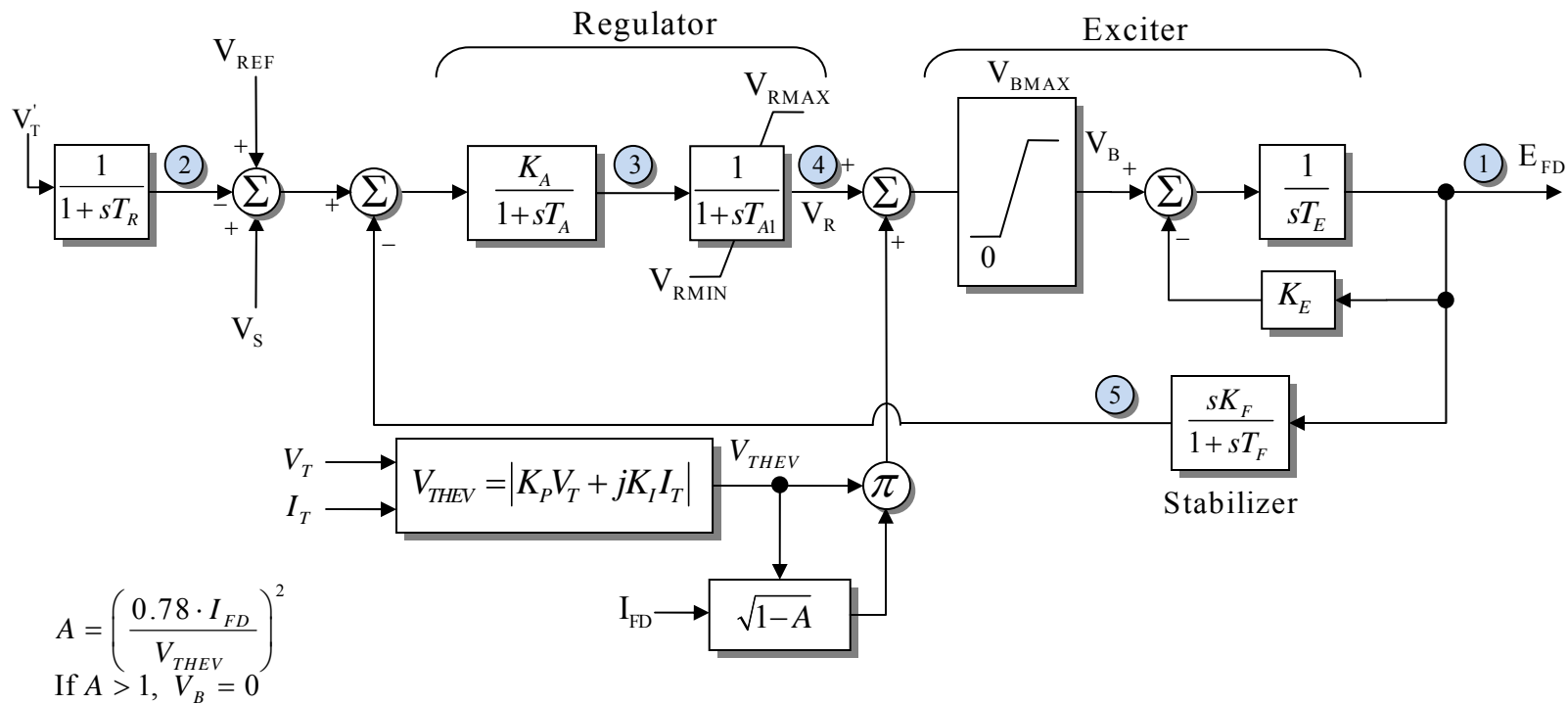
States

- 1 - E_{FD} before limit
- 2 - V_R
- 3 - V_{R1}
- 4 - V_F

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA ED

Exciter BPA ED SCPT Excitation System Model

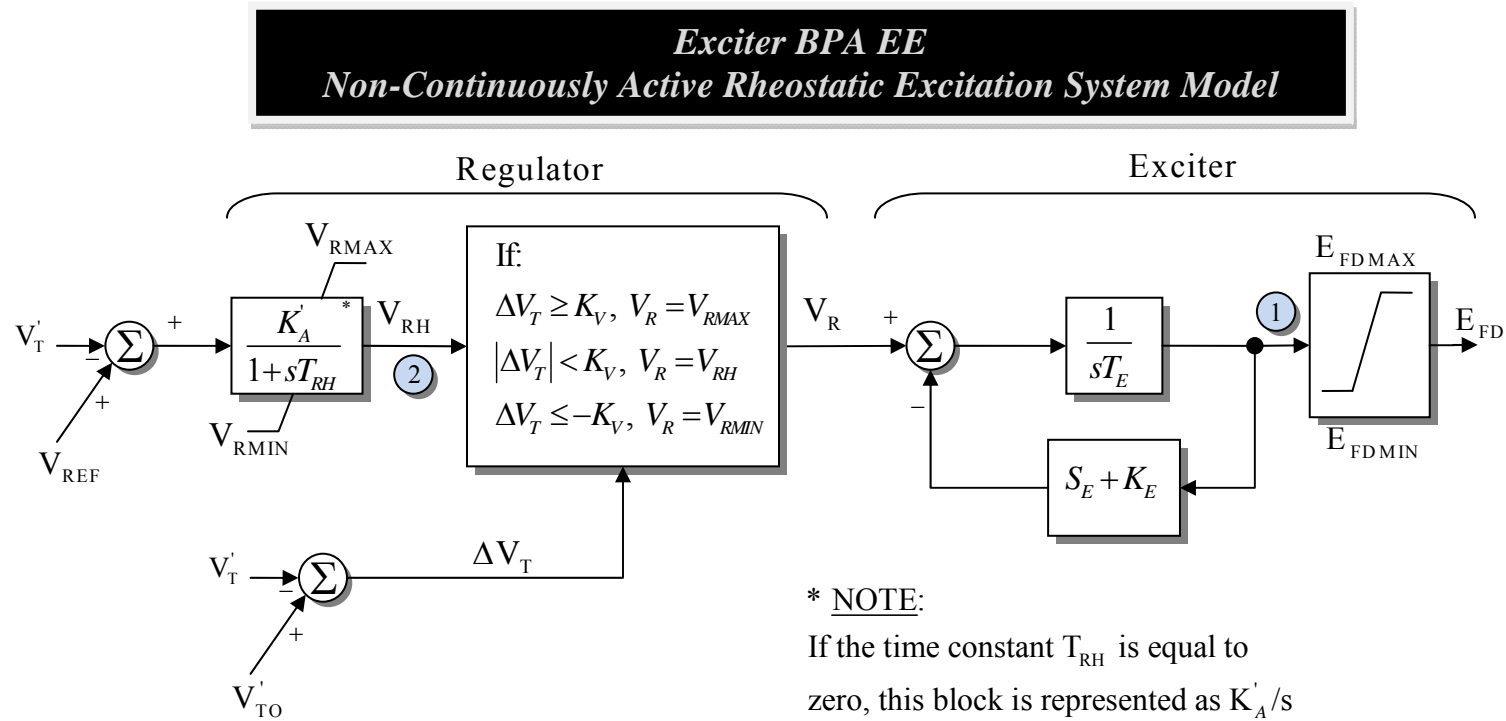


States

- 1 - EField
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_A
- 4 - V_R
- 5 - Feedback

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA EE



States

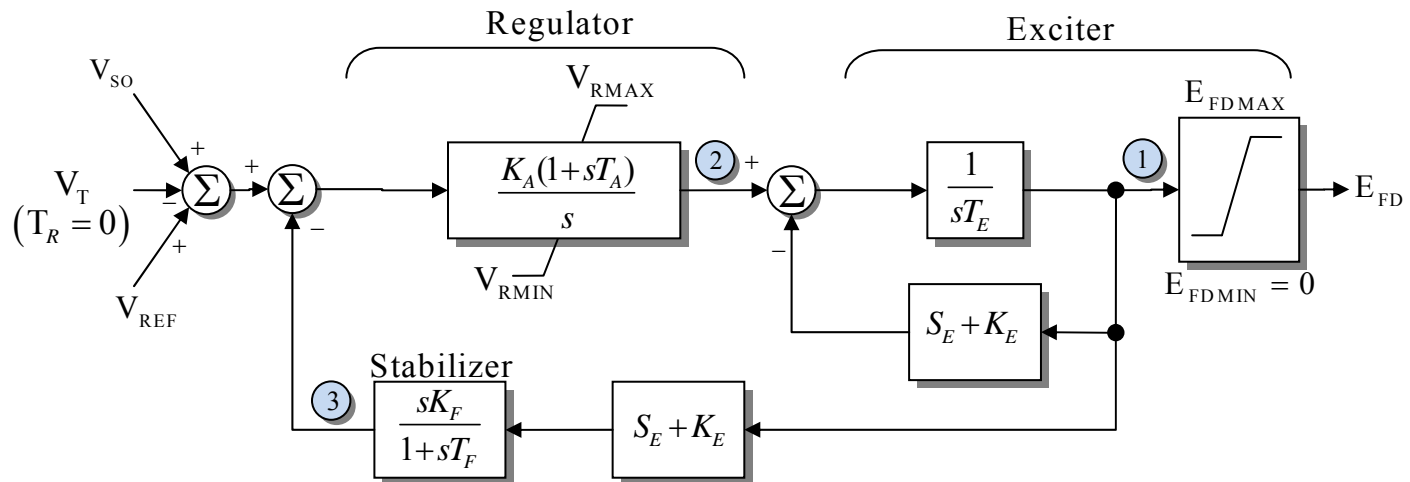
1 - EField before limit

2 - V_{RH}

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA EF

Exciter BPA EF *Westinghouse Continuous Acting Brushless Rotating Alternator* *Excitation System Model*



States

1 - EField before limit

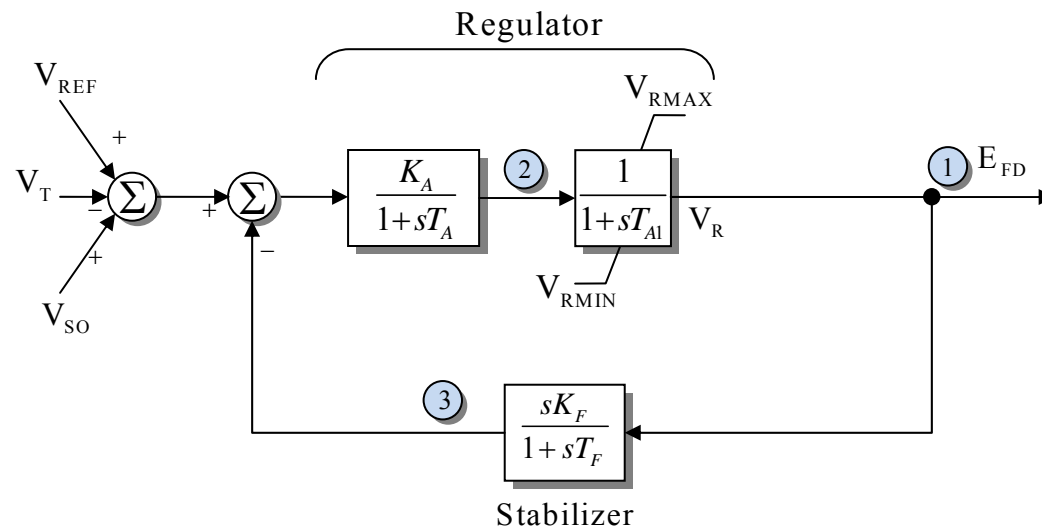
2 - V_R

3 - V_F

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA EG

Exciter BPA EG *SCR Equivalent Excitation System Model*



States

1 - EField

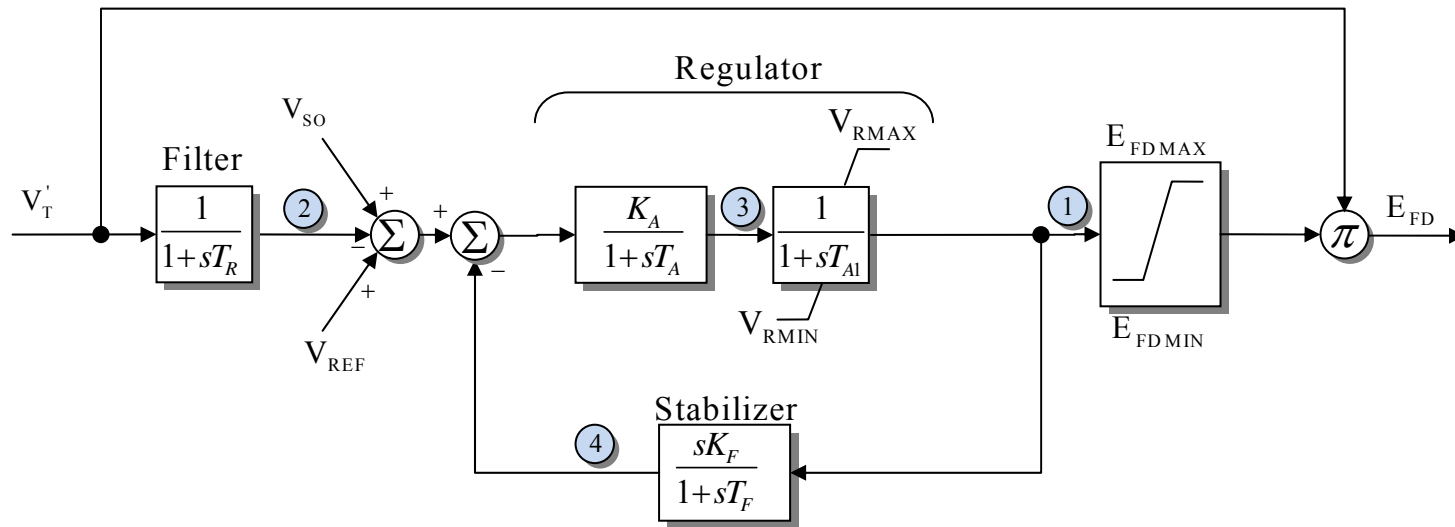
2 - V_A

3 - V_F

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA EJ

Exciter BPA EJ *Westinghouse Static Grand Couple PP#3 Excitation System Model*



States

1 - EField before limit

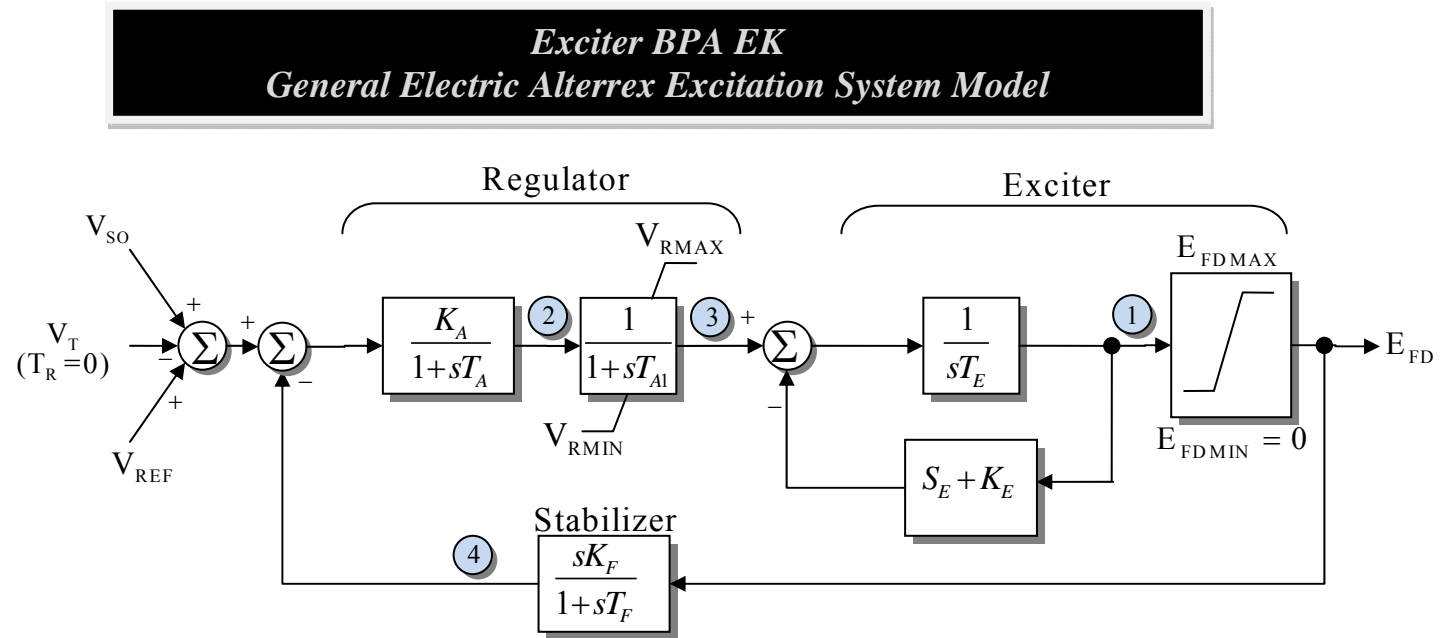
2 - Sensed V_t

3 - V_R

4 - V_F

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA EK



States

1 - EField before limit

2 - V_R

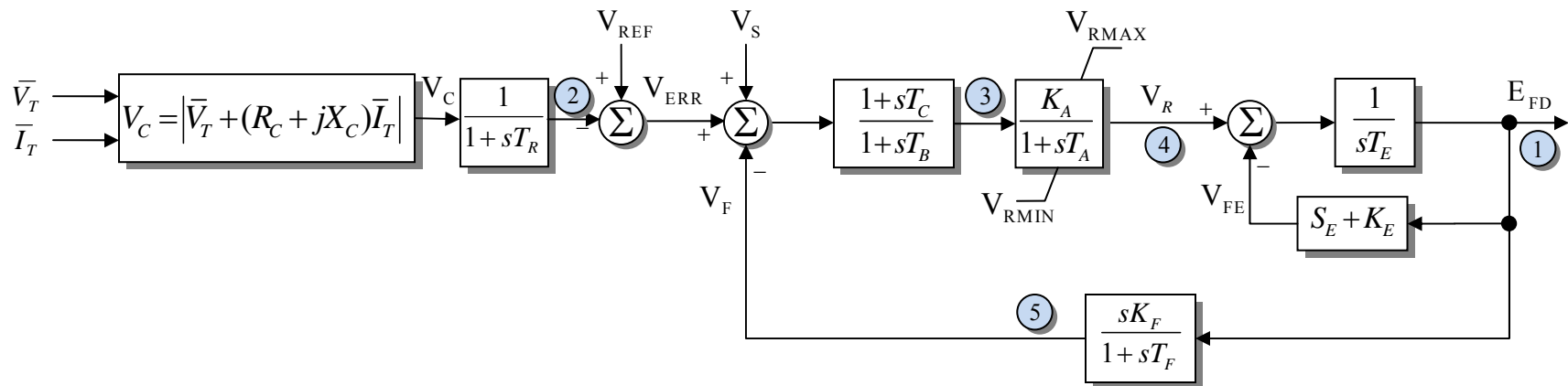
3 - V_{R1}

4 - V_F

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA FA

Exciter BPA FA *WSCC Type A (DC1) Excitation System Model*



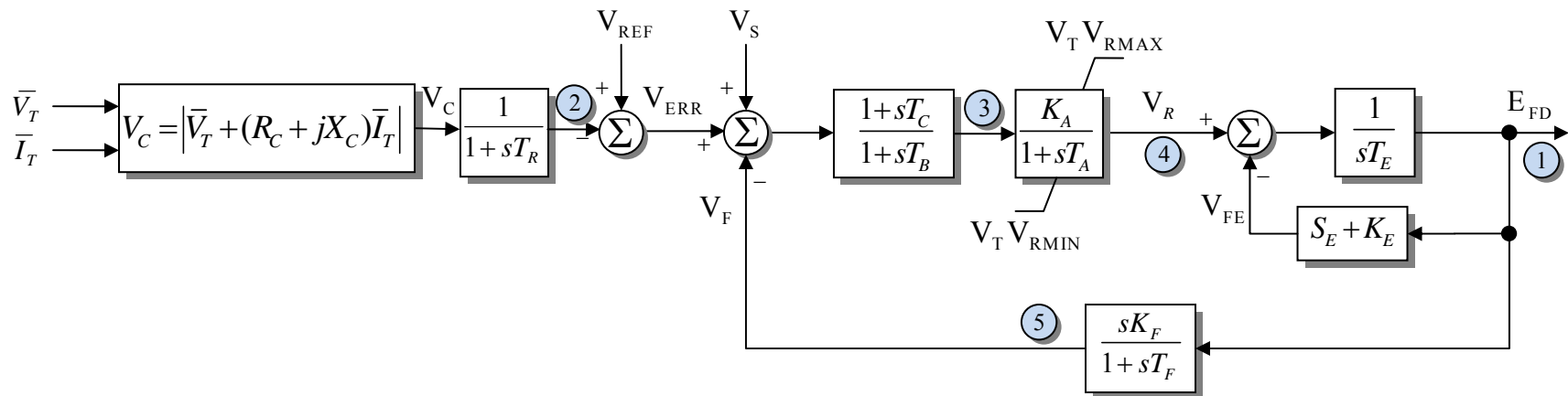
States

- 1 - EField
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_B
- 4 - V_R
- 5 - V_F

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA FB

Exciter BPA FB WSCC Type B (DC2) Excitation System Model



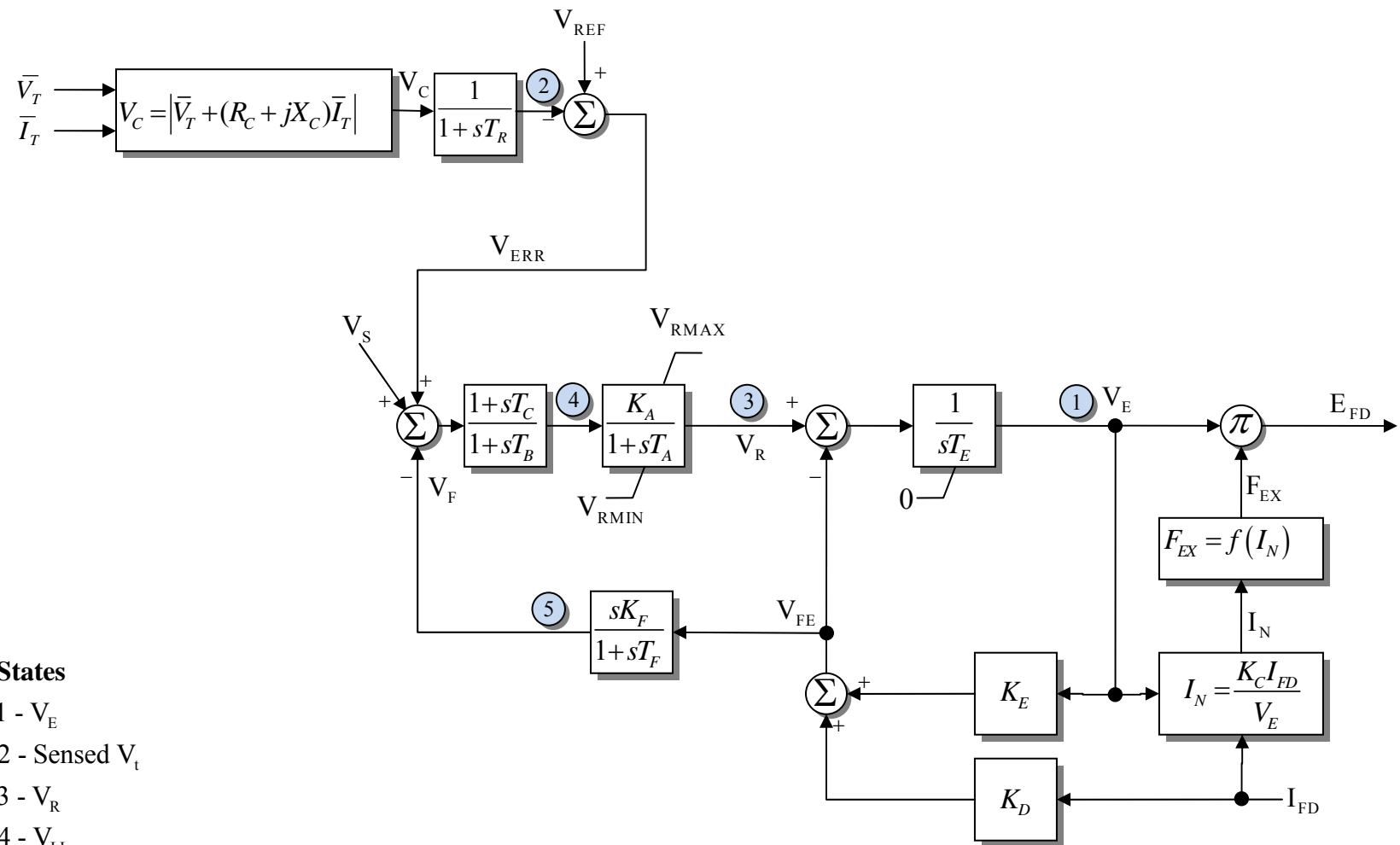
States

- 1 - EField
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_B
- 4 - V_R
- 5 - V_F

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA FC

Exciter BPA FC *WSCC Type C (AC1) Excitation System Model*

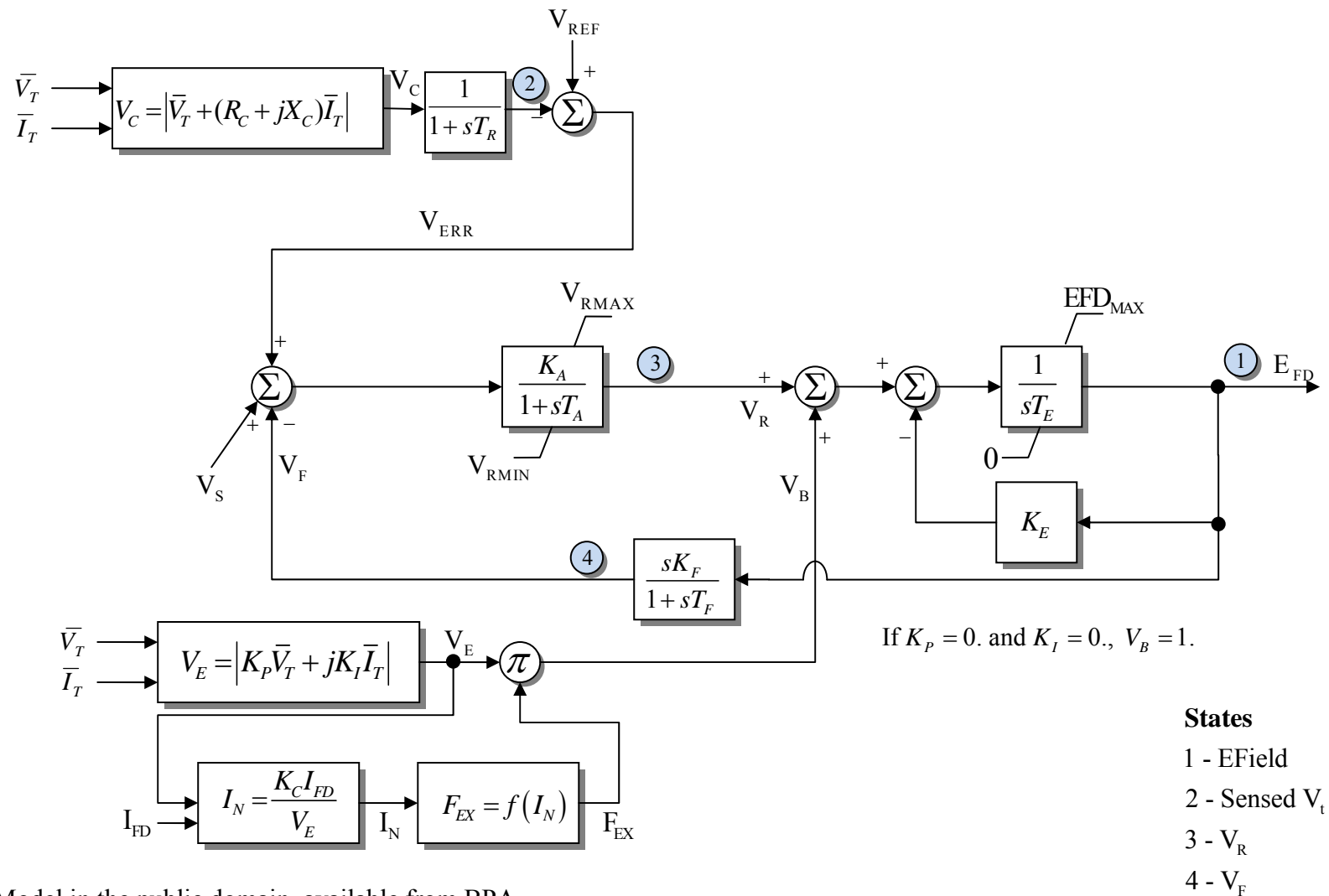


States

- 1 - V_E
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_R
- 4 - V_{LL}
- 5 - V_F

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

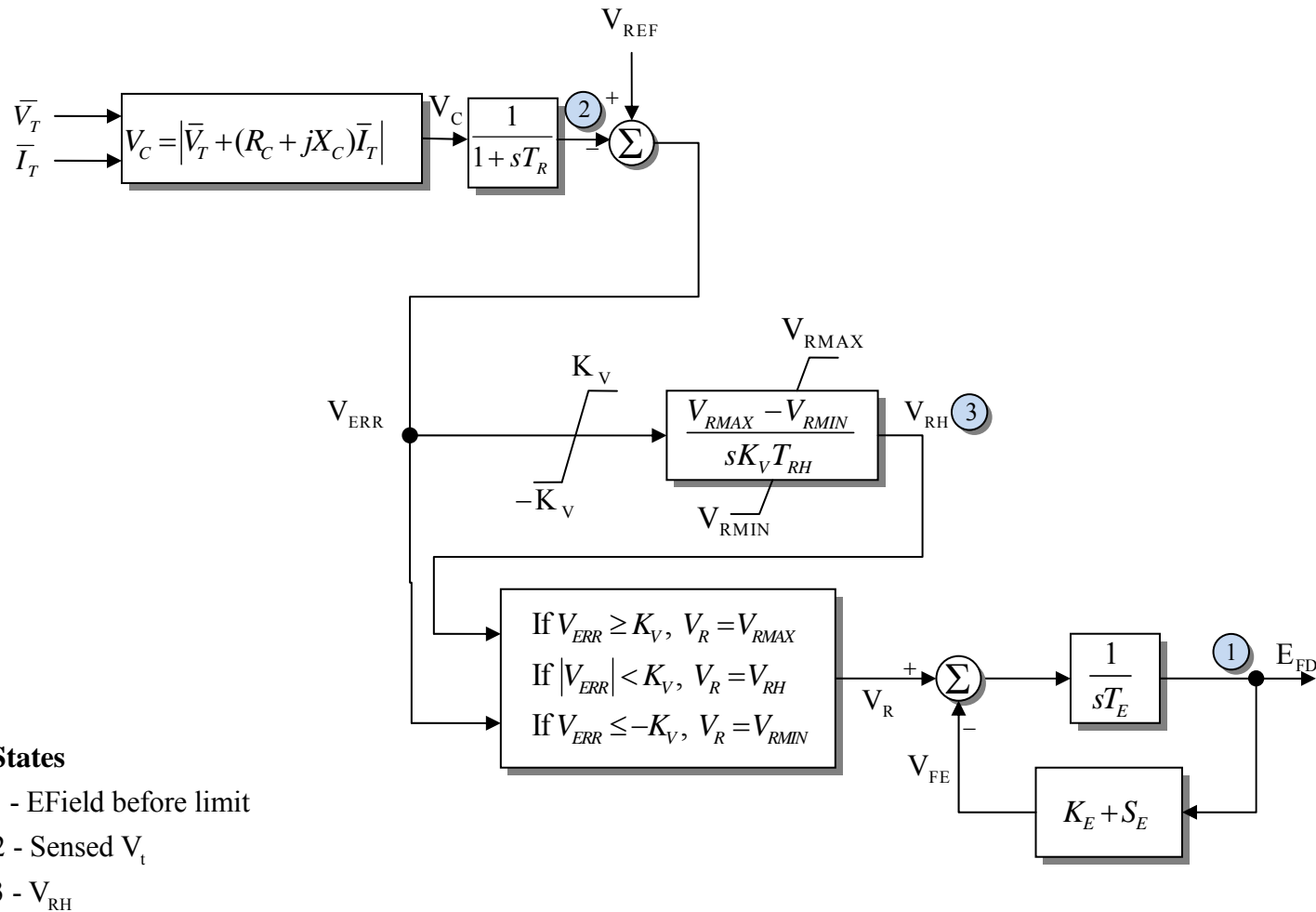
Exciter BPA FD



Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA FE

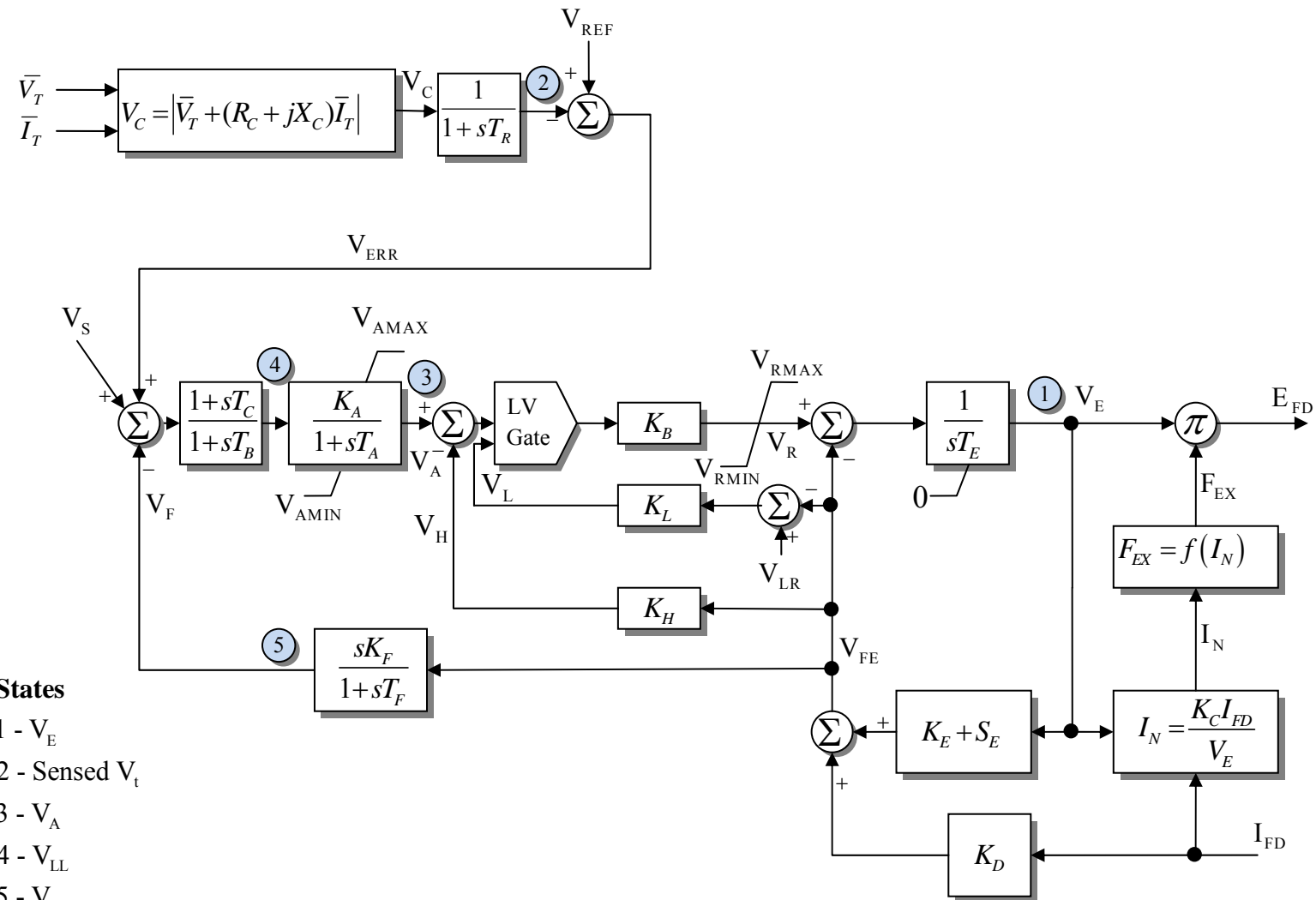
Exciter BPA FE *WSCC Type E (DC3) Excitation System Model*



Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA FF

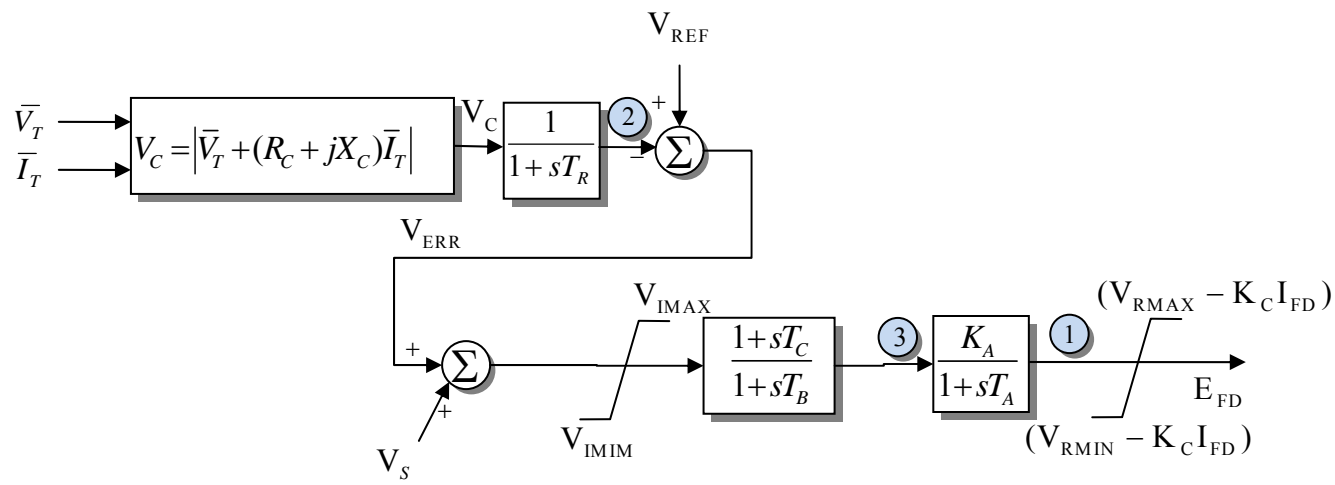
Exciter BPA FF WSCC Type F (AC2) Excitation System Model



Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA FG

Exciter BPA FG WSCC Type G (AC4) Excitation System Model



States

1 - EField before limit

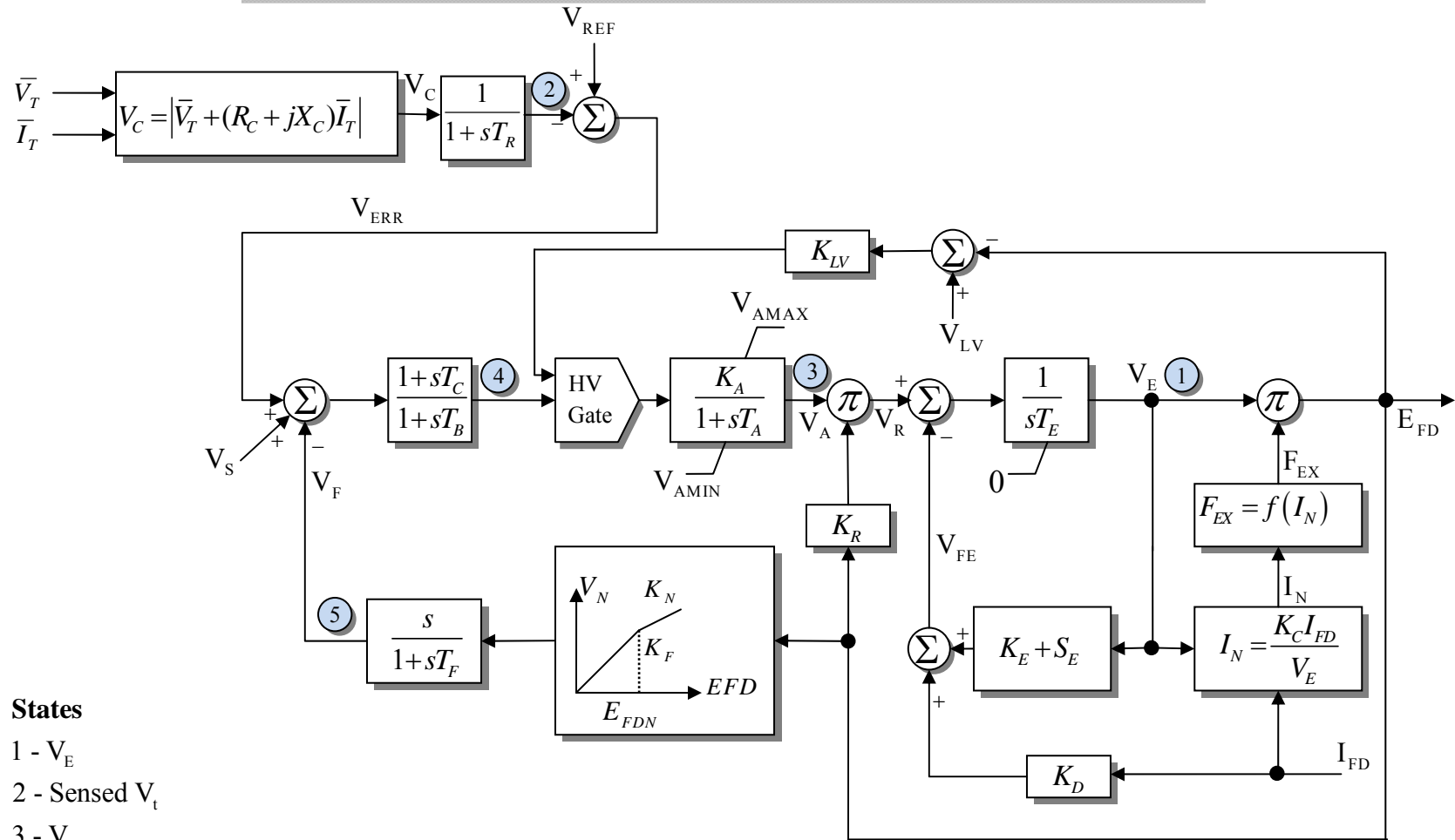
2 - Sensed V_t

3 - V_{LL}

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA FH

Exciter BPA FH WSCC Type H (AC3) Excitation System Model

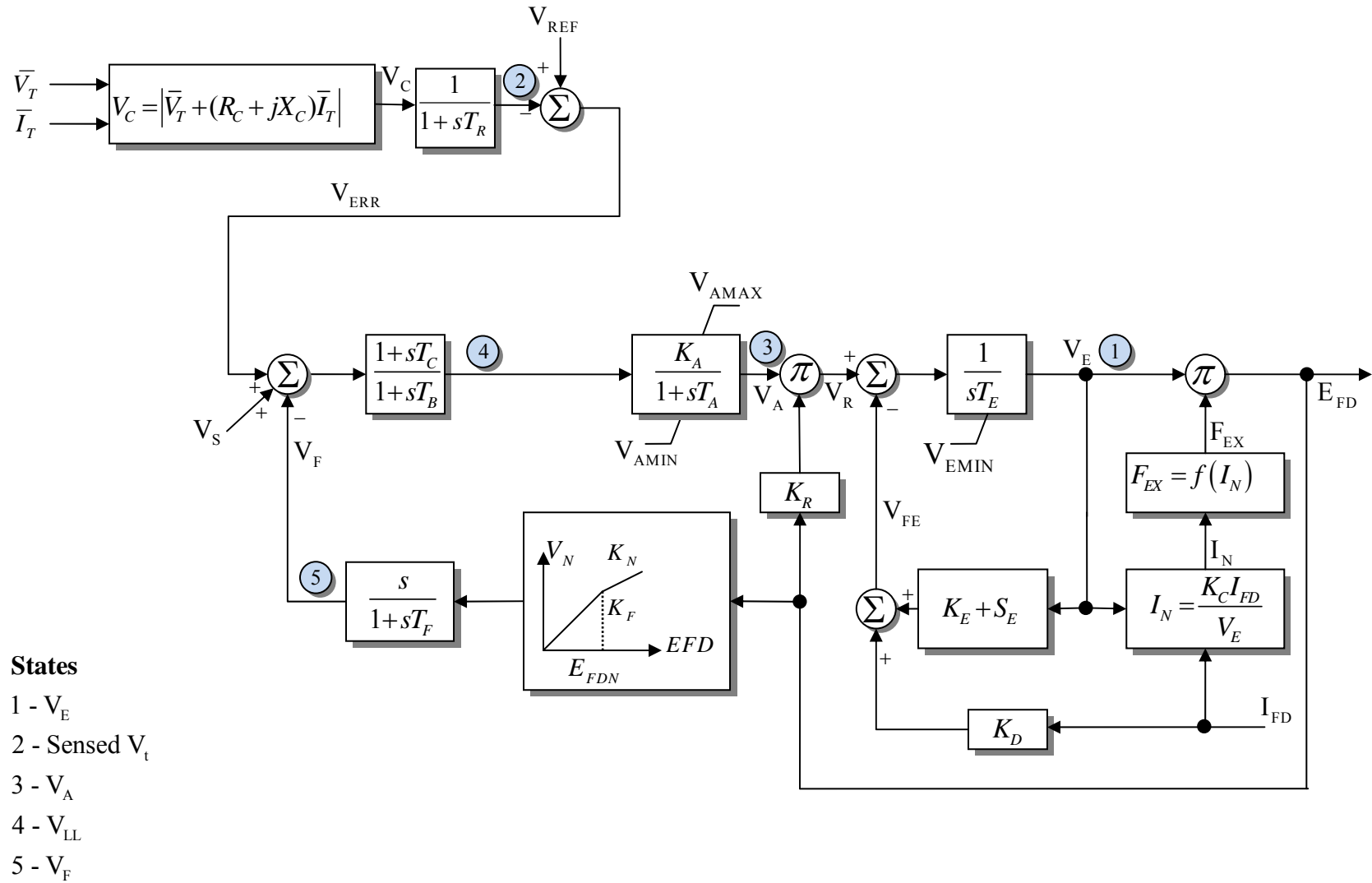


States

- 1 - V_E
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_A
- 4 - V_{LL}
- 5 - V_F

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

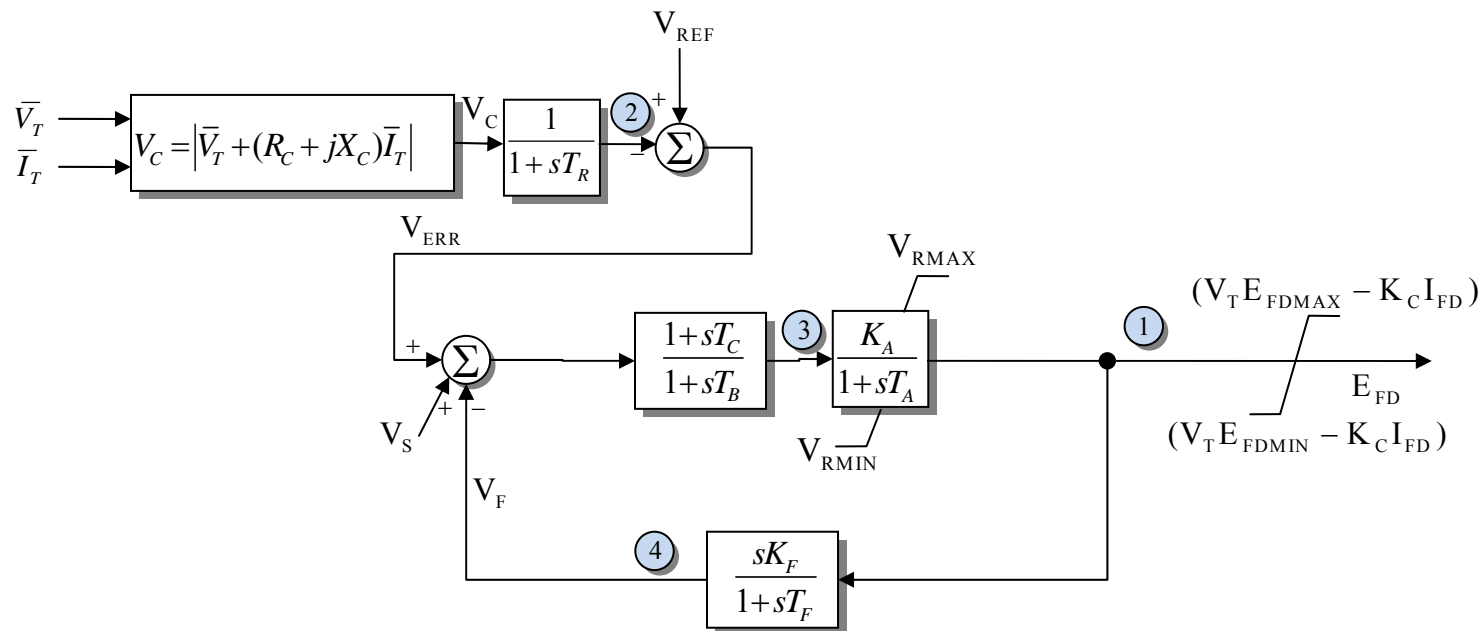
Exciter BPA FH



Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA FJ

Exciter BPA FJ *WSCC Type J Excitation System Model*



States

1 - EField before limit

2 - Sensed V_t

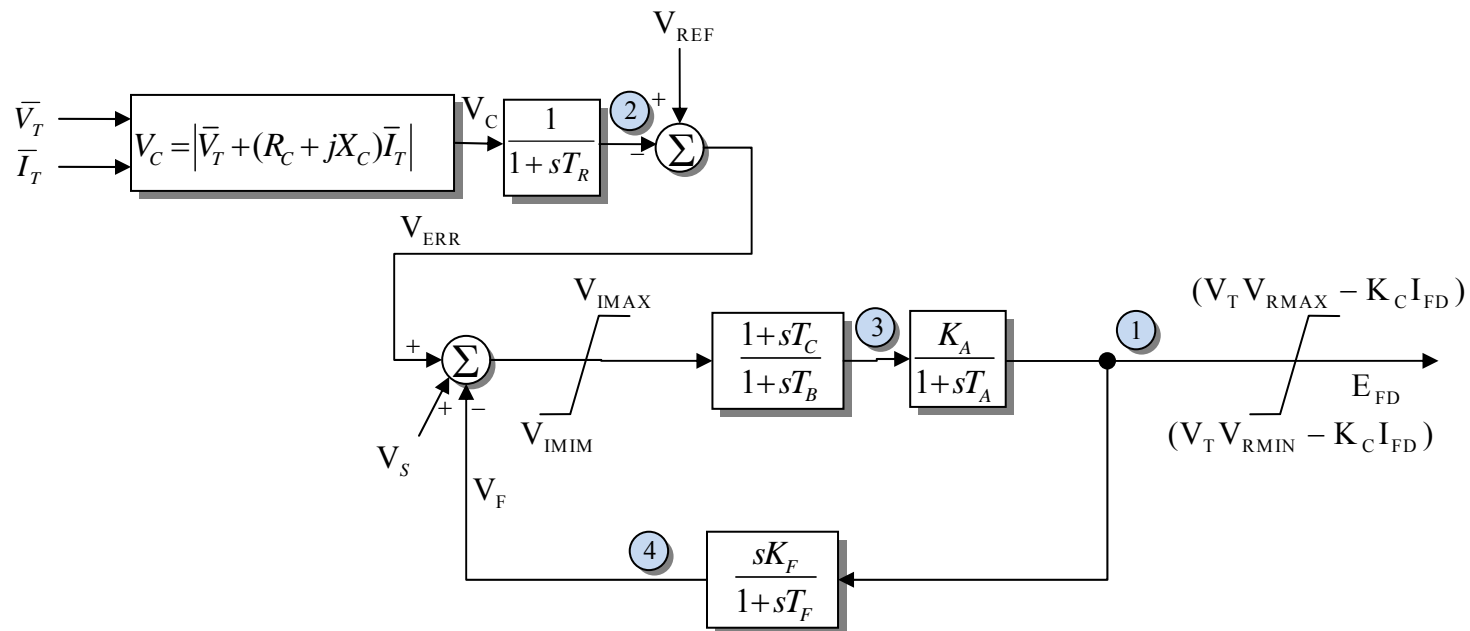
3 - V_{LL}

4 - V_F

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA FK

Exciter BPA FK WSCC Type K (ST1) Excitation System Model



States

1 - EField before limit

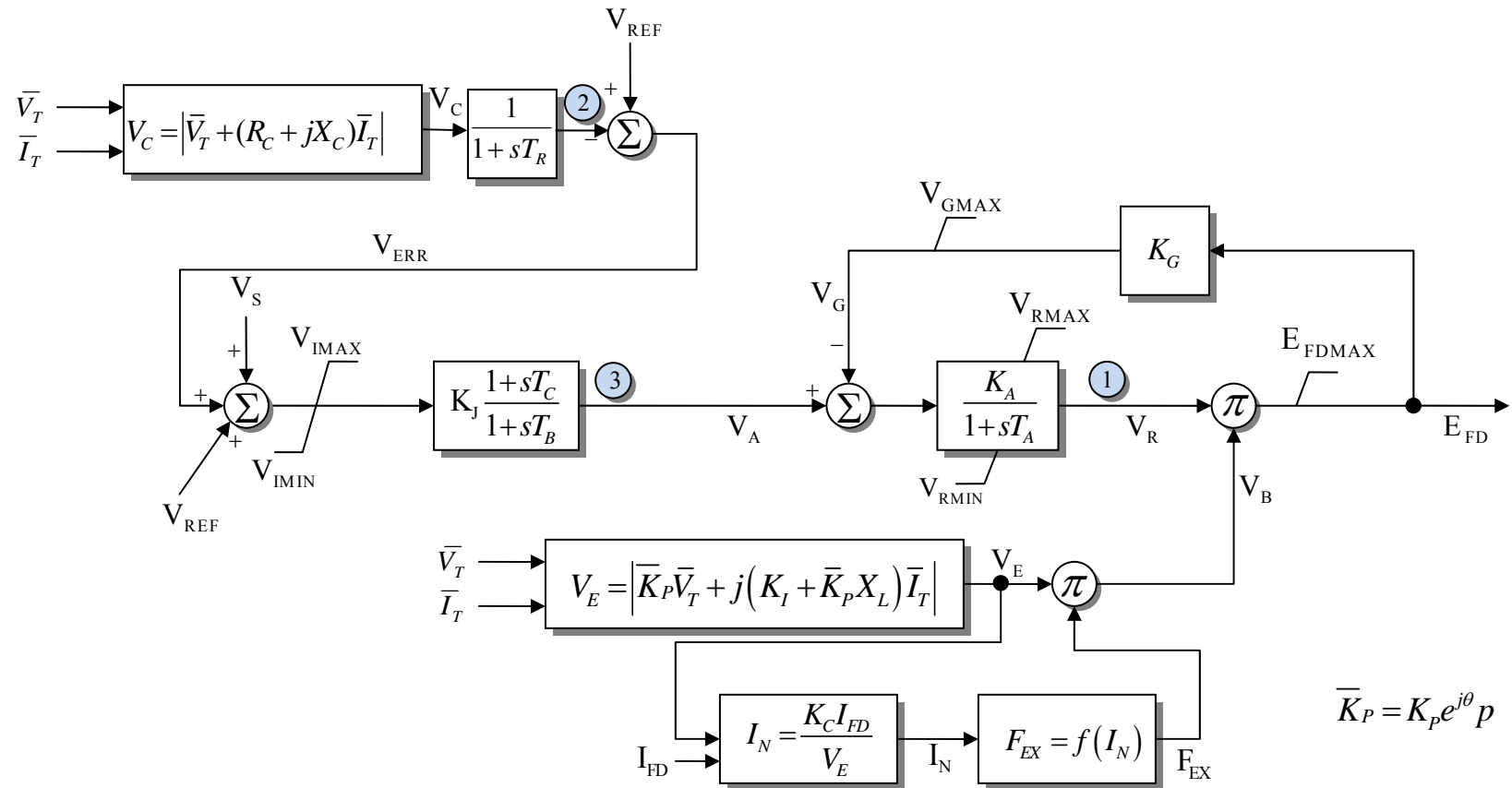
2 - Sensed V_t

3 - V_{LL}

4 - V_F

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA FL



States

1 - V_M

2 - Sensed V_t

3 - V_{LL}

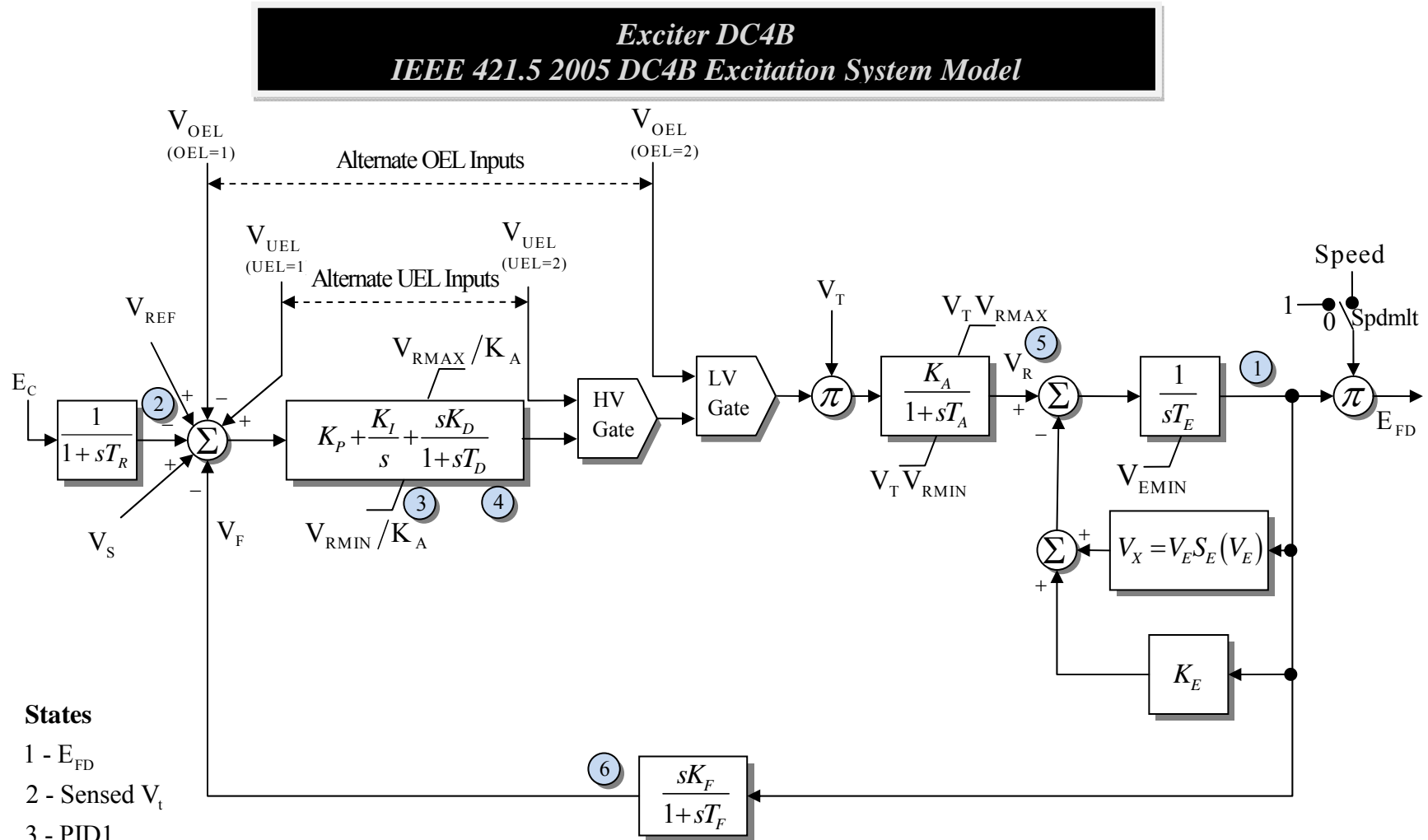
Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Exciter BPA FM through BPA FV

Exciter BPA FM through BPA FV

No block diagrams have been created

Exciter DC4B

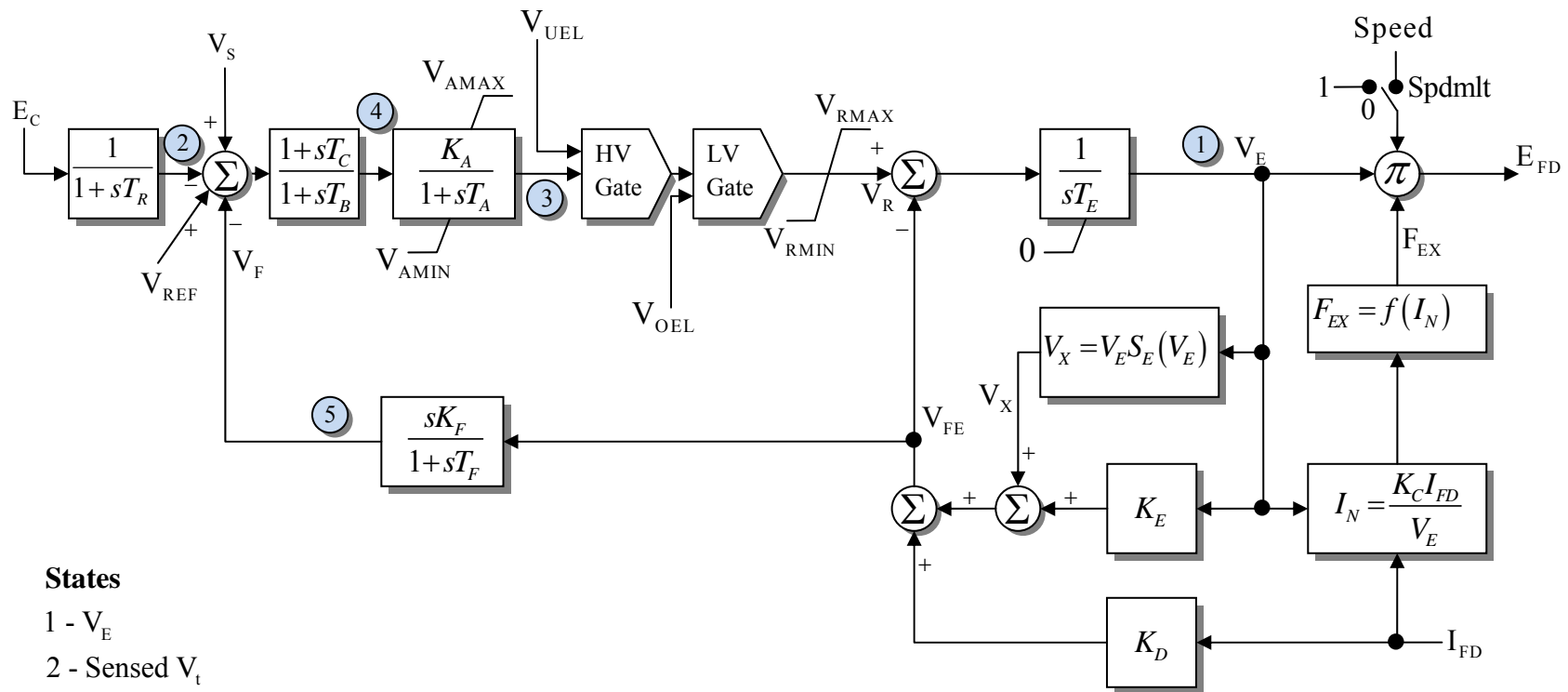


Model supported by PSSE

Model supported by PSLF with optional speed multiplier

Exciter ESAC1A

Exciter ESAC1A *IEEE Type AC1A Excitation System Model*



States

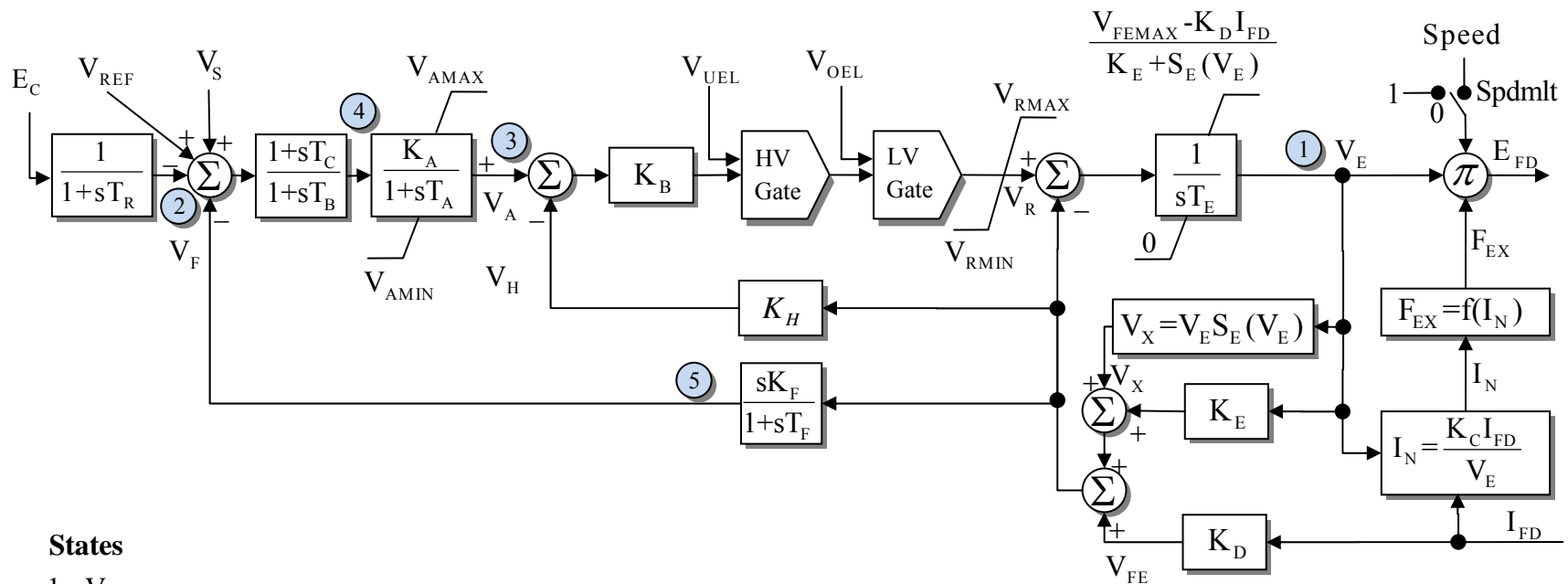
- 1 - V_E
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_A
- 4 - V_{LL}
- 5 - V_F

Model supported by PSSE

Model supported by PSLF with optional speed multiplier

Exciter ESAC2A

Exciter ESAC2A IEEE Type AC2A Excitation System Model



States

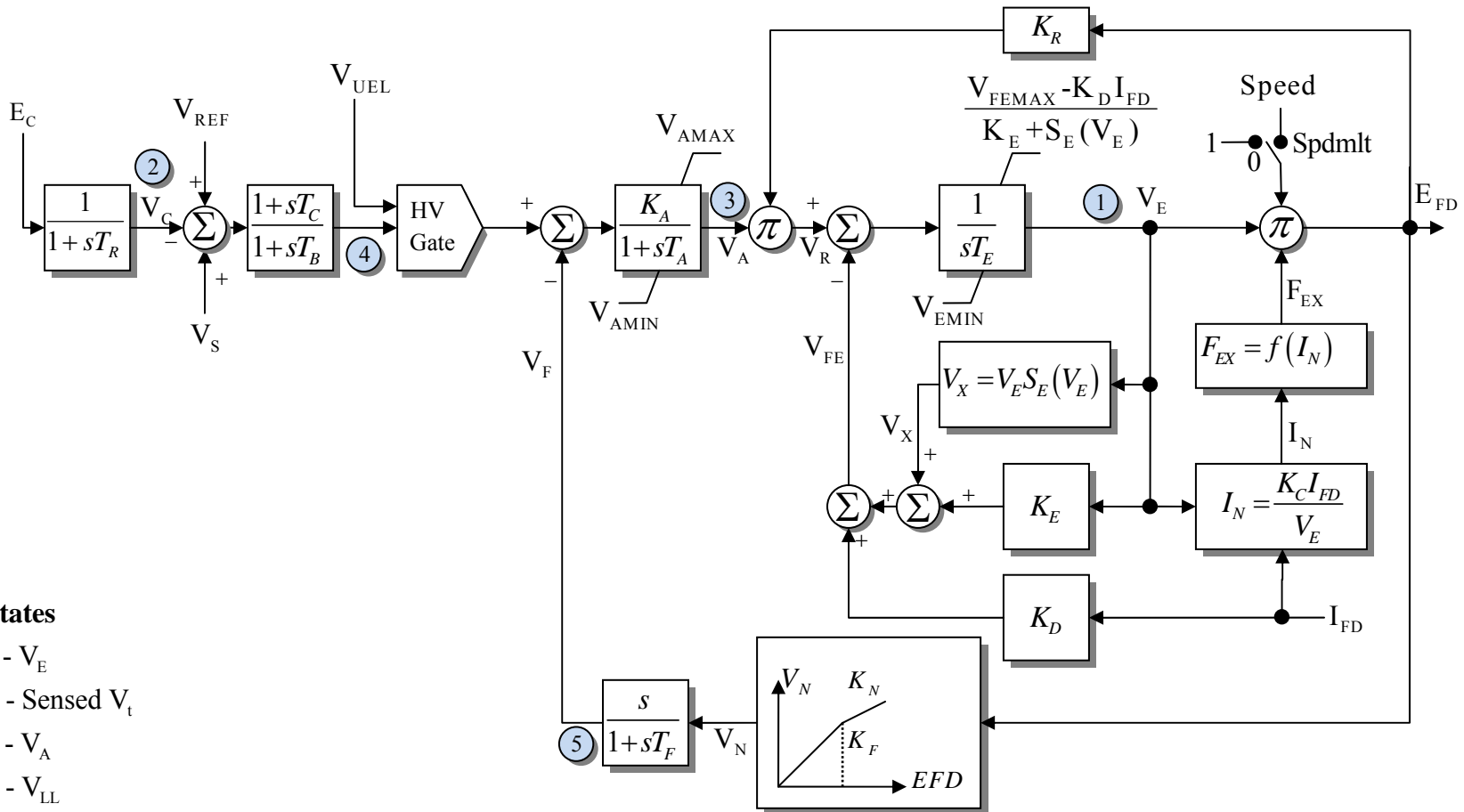
- 1 - V_E
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_A
- 4 - V_{LL}
- 5 - V_F

Model supported by PSSE

Model supported by PSLF with optional speed multiplier

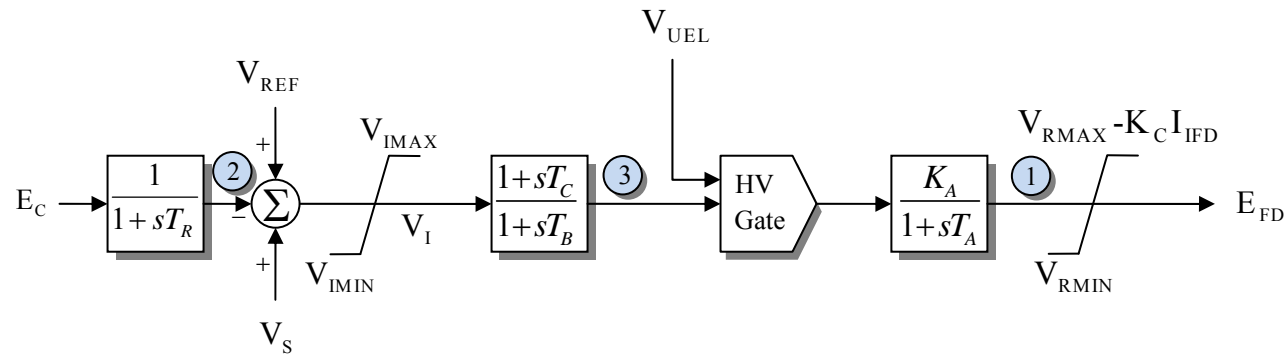
Exciter ESAC3A

Exciter ESAC3A IEEE Type AC3A Excitation System Model



Exciter ESAC4A

Exciter ESAC4A *IEEE Type AC4A Excitation System Model*



States

1 - EField before limit

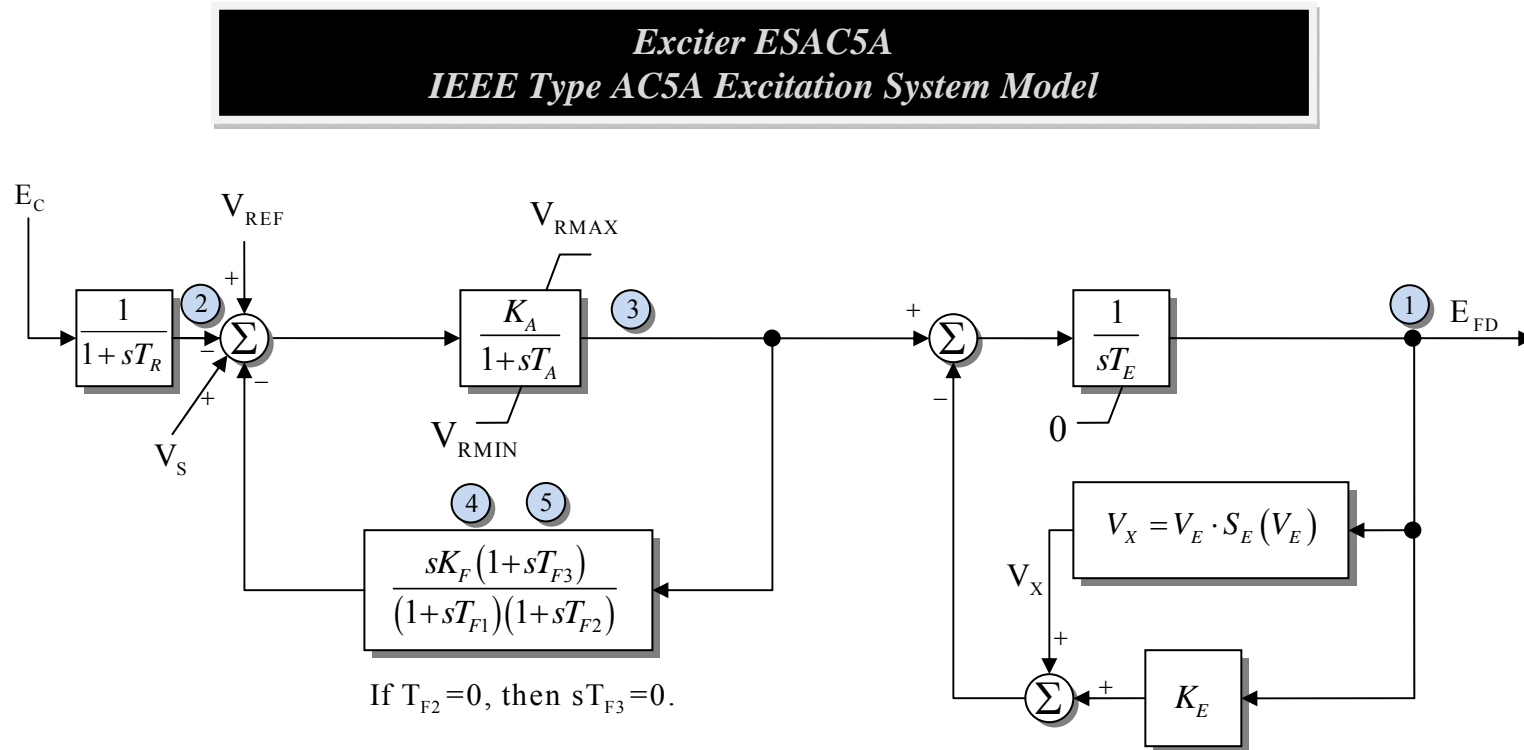
2 - Sensed V_t

3 - V_{LL}

Model supported by PSLF and PSSE

PSSE uses nonwindup limit on E_{FD}

Exciter ESAC5A



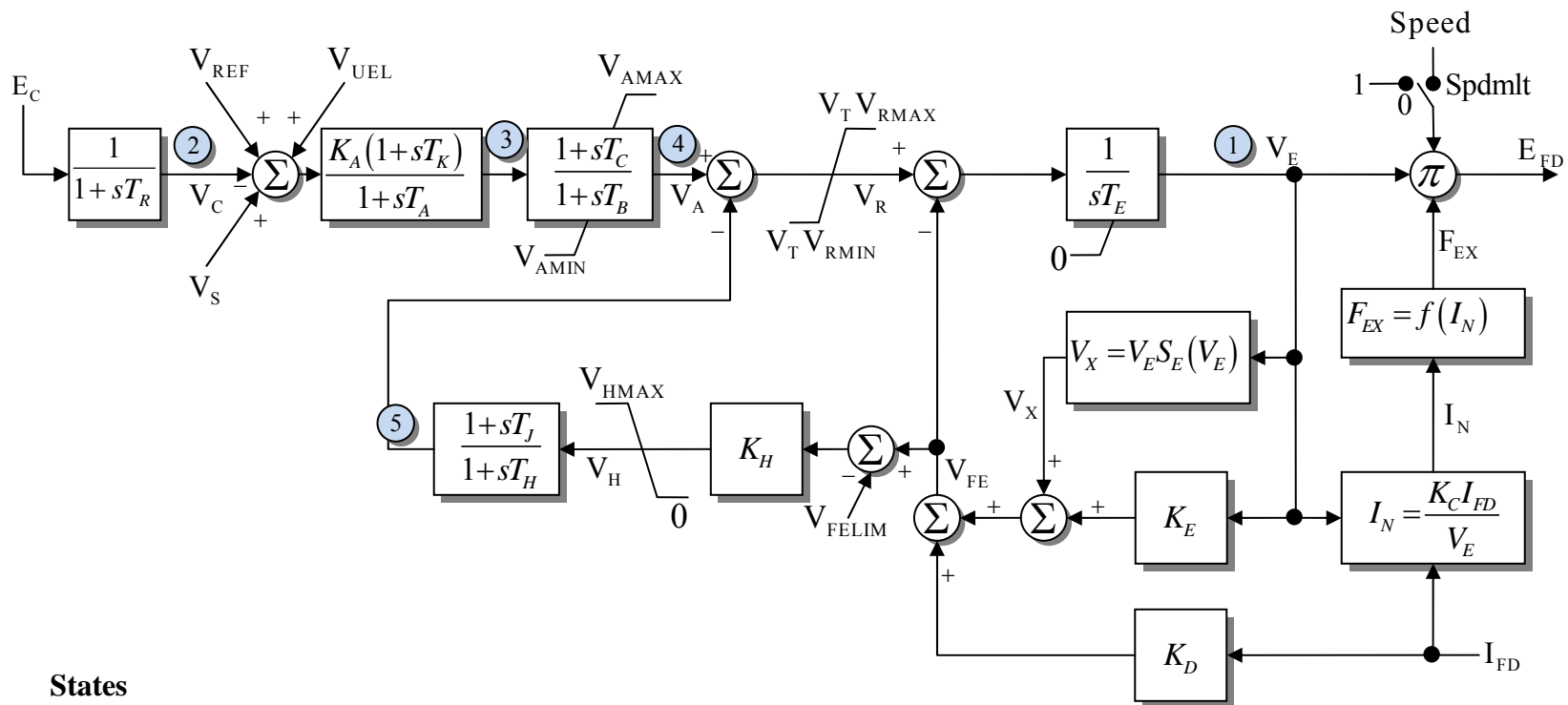
States

- 1 - EField
2 - Sensed V_t
3 - V_R
4 - Feedback 1
5 - Feedback 2

Model supported by PSLF and PSSE

Exciter ESAC6A

Exciter ESAC6A IEEE Type AC6A Excitation System Model



States

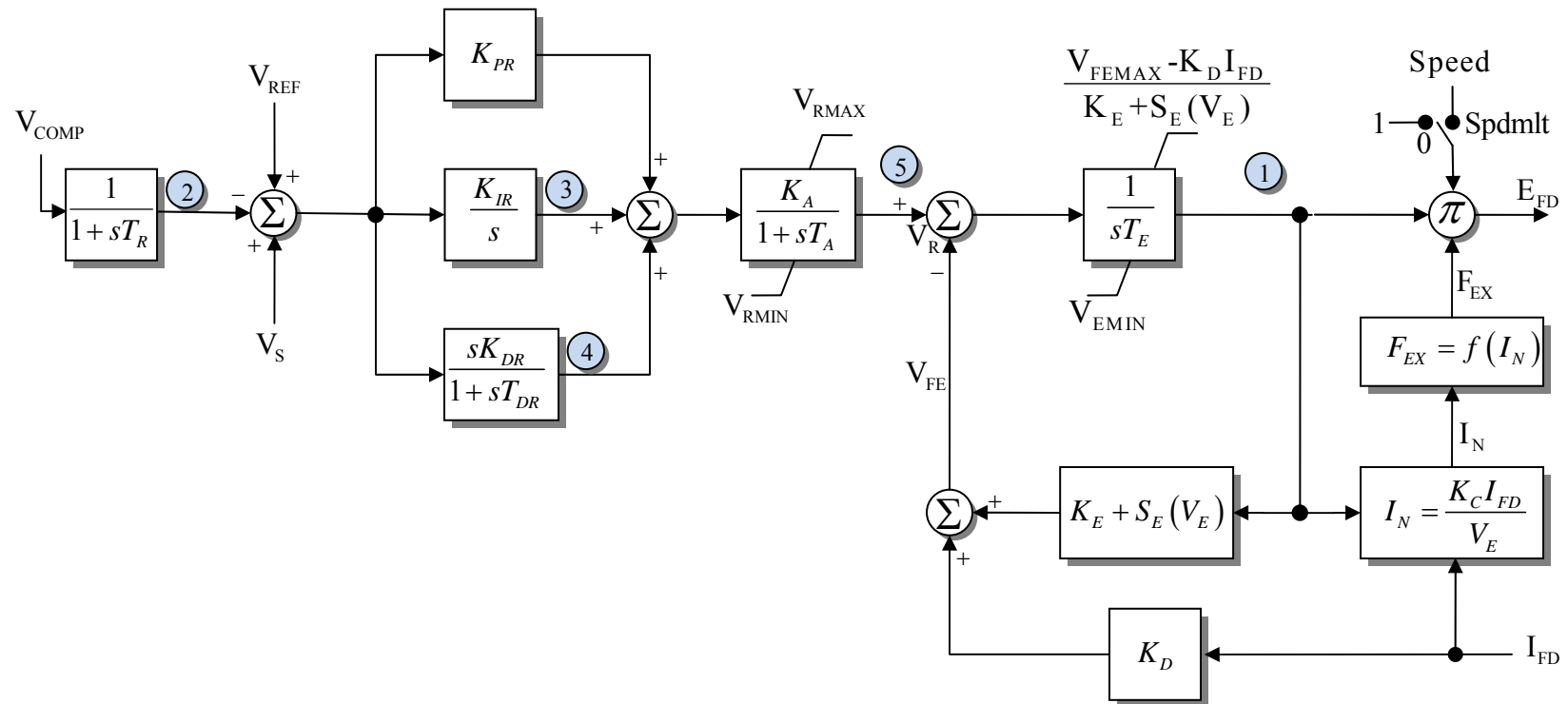
- 1 - V_E
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - T_A Block
- 4 - V_{LL}
- 5 - V_F

Model supported by PSSE

Model supported by PSLF with optional speed multiplier

Exciter ESAC8B_GE

Exciter ESAC8B_GE *IEEE Type AC8B with Added Speed Multiplier.*



States

1 - V_E

2 - Sensed V_t

3 - PID 1

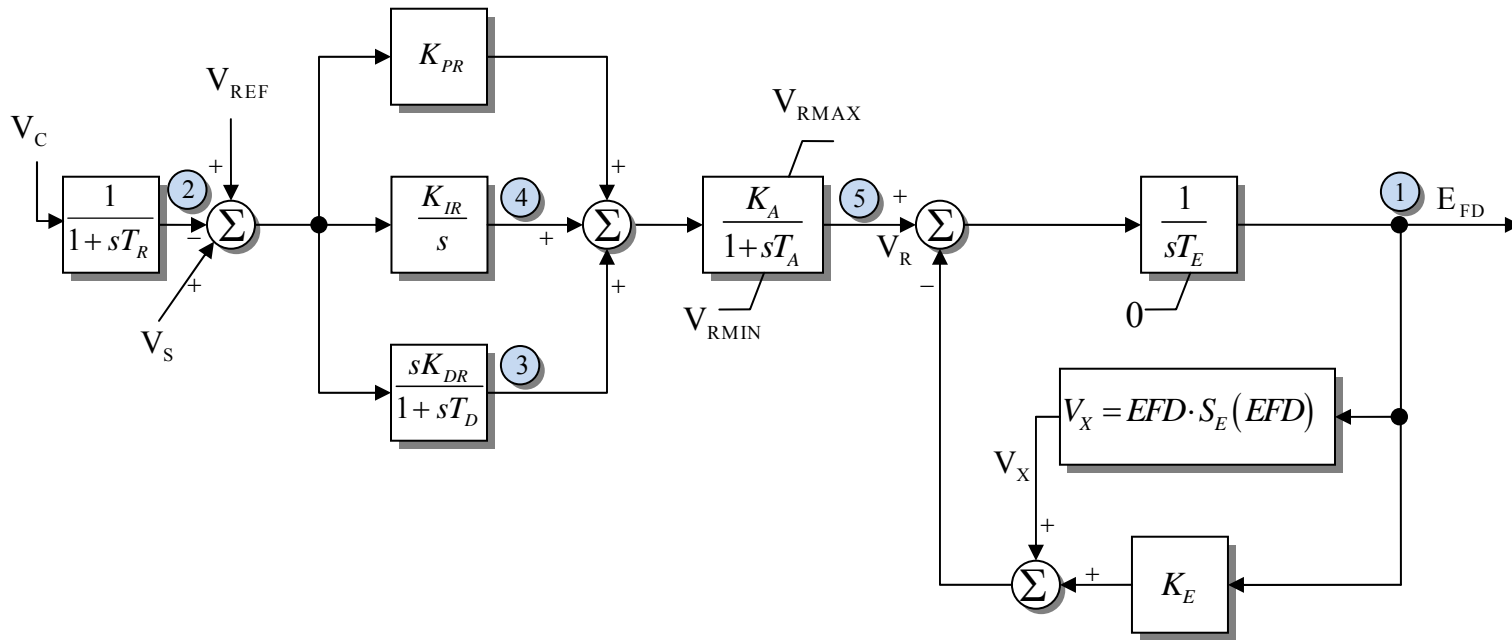
4 - PID 2

5 - V_R

Model supported by PSLF

If $V_{TMULT} < 0$, $V_{RMAX} = V_T \cdot V_{RMAX}$ and $V_{RMIN} = V_T \cdot V_{RMIN}$

Exciter ESAC8B_PTI



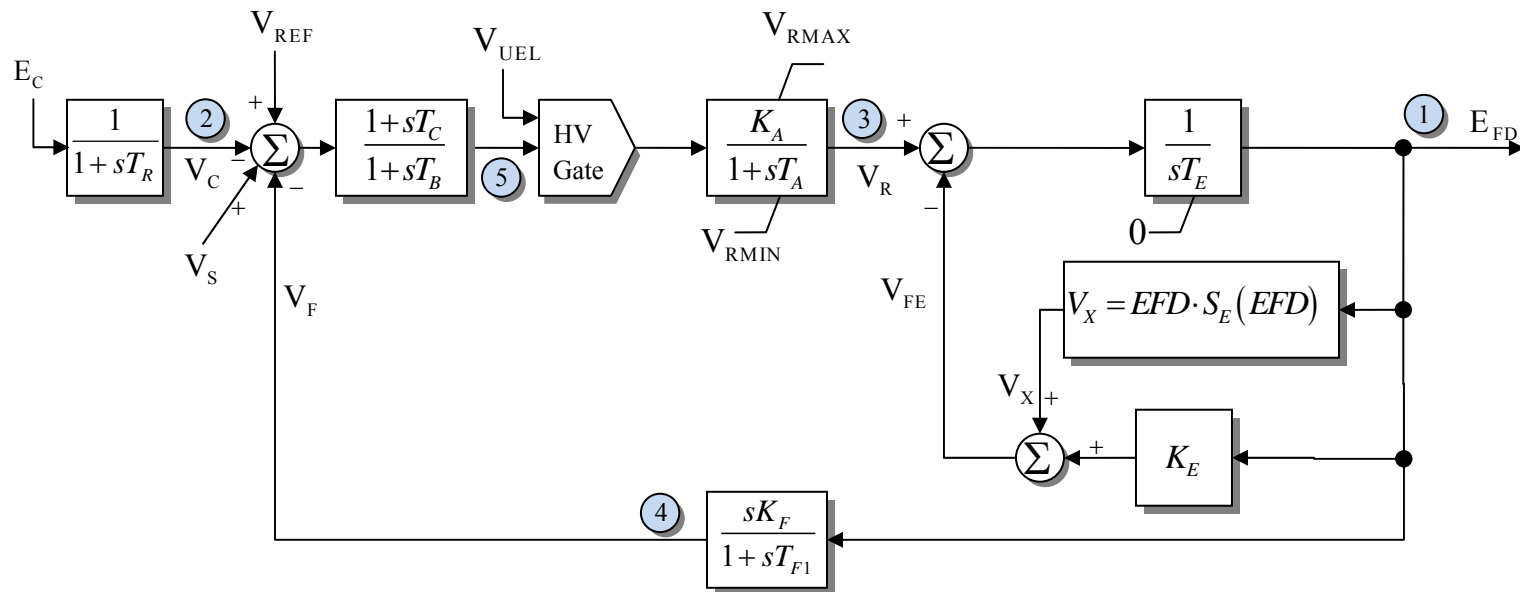
States

- 1 - E_{FD}
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - Derivative Controller
- 4 - Integral Controller
- 5 - V_R

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter ESDC1A

Exciter ESDC1A *IEEE Type DC1A Excitation System Model*



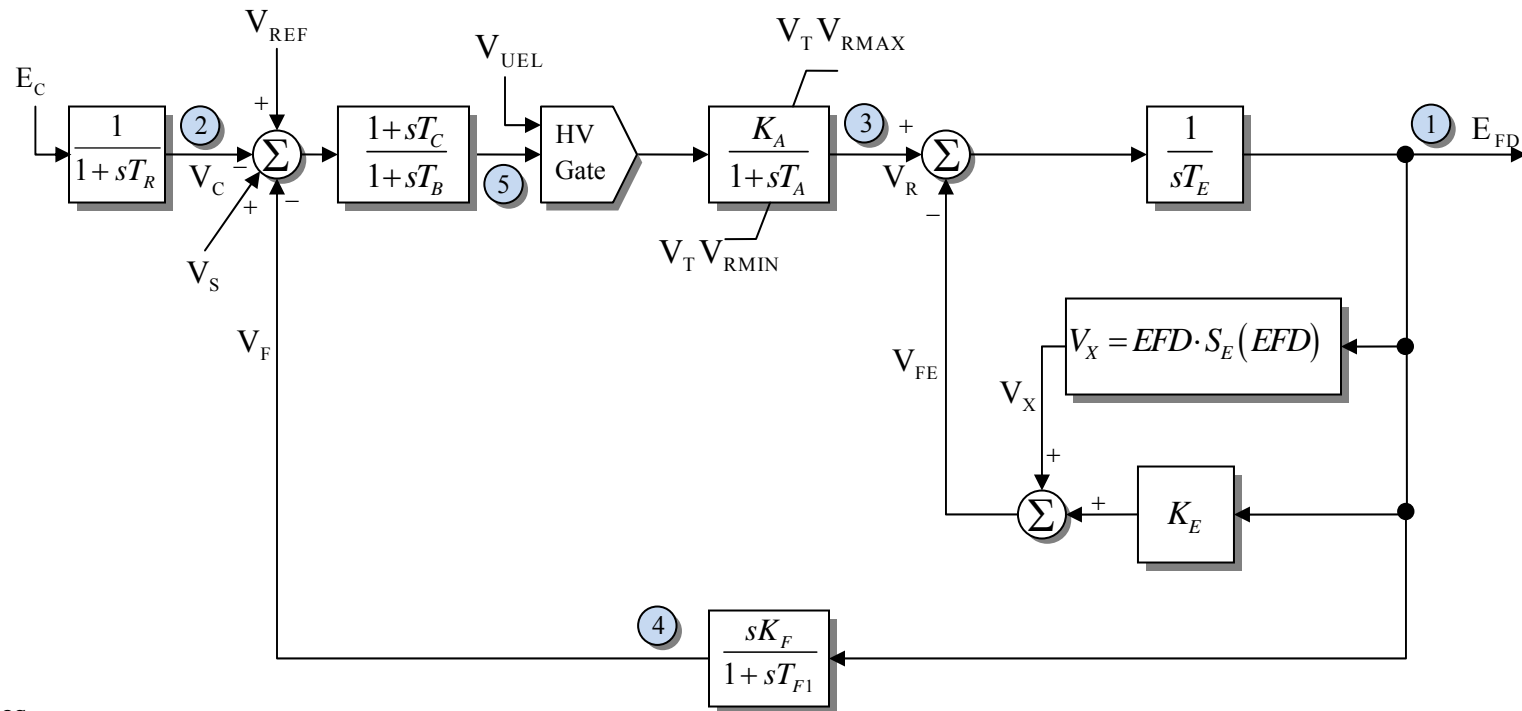
States

- 1 - E_{FD}
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_R
- 4 - V_F
- 5 - Lead-Lag

Model supported by PSSE

Model supported by PSLF includes spdm1t, exclim, and UEL inputs that are read but not utilized in the Simulator implementation

Exciter ESDC2A



States

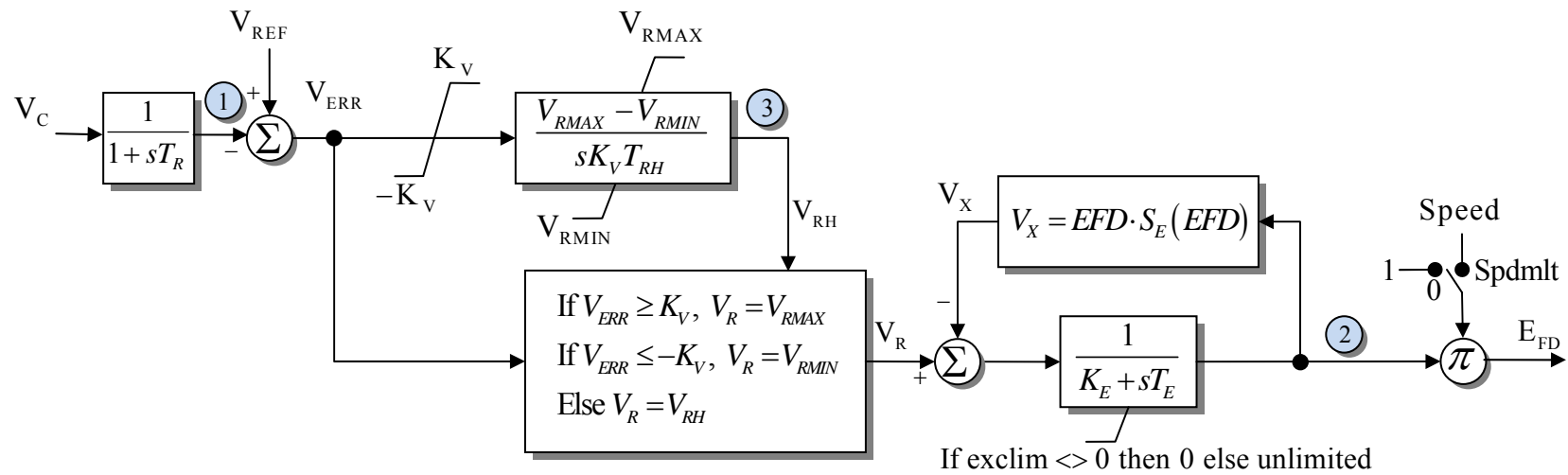
- 1 - E_{FD}
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_R
- 4 - V_F
- 5 - Lead-Lag

Model supported by PSSE

Model supported by PSLF includes spdm1t, exclim, and UEL inputs that are read but not utilized in Simulator

Exciter ESDC3A

Exciter ESDC3A *IEEE Type DC3A with Added Speed Multiplier*



States

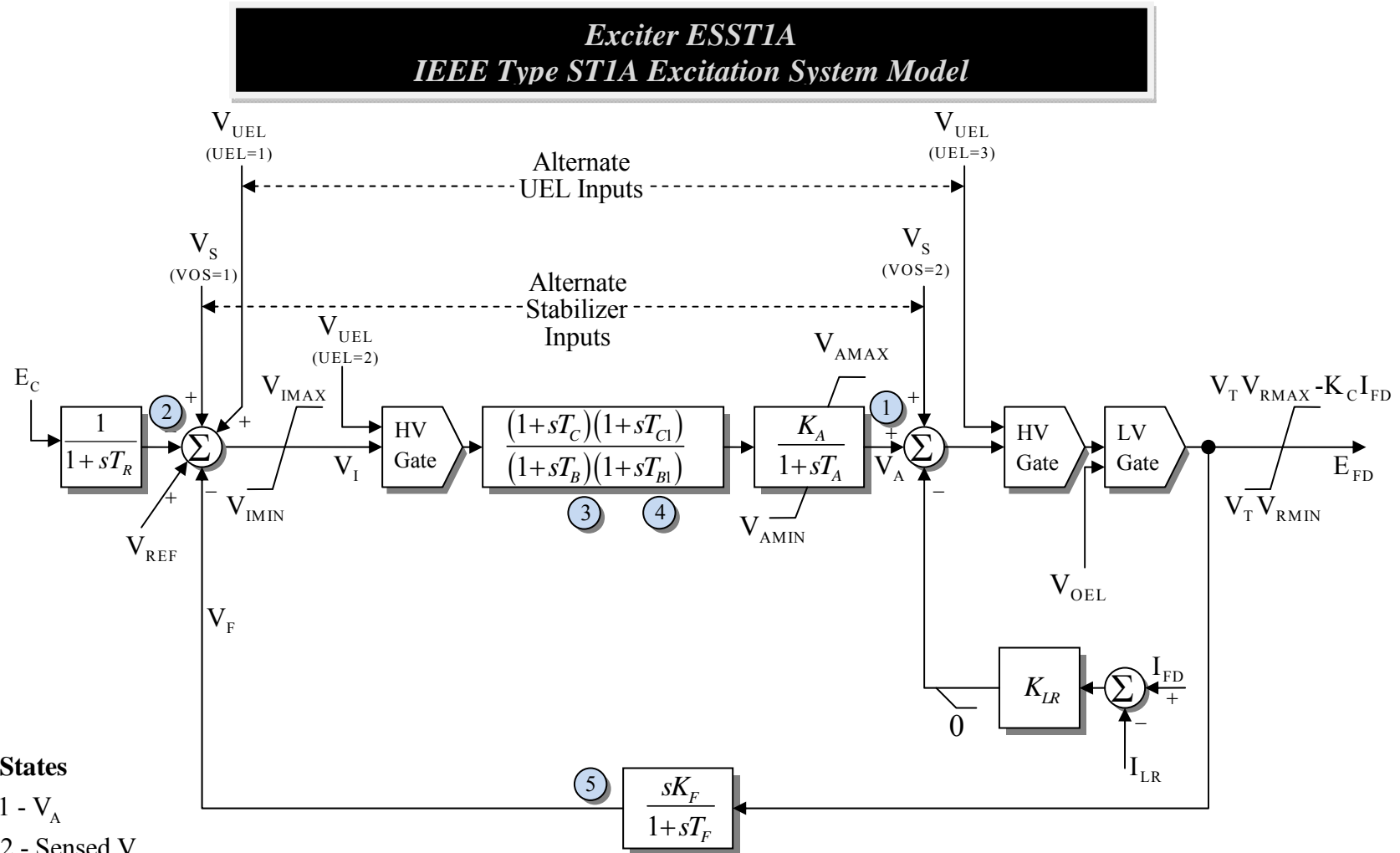
1 - EField

2 - Sensed V_t

3 - V_{RH}

Model supported by PSLF

Exciter ESST1A

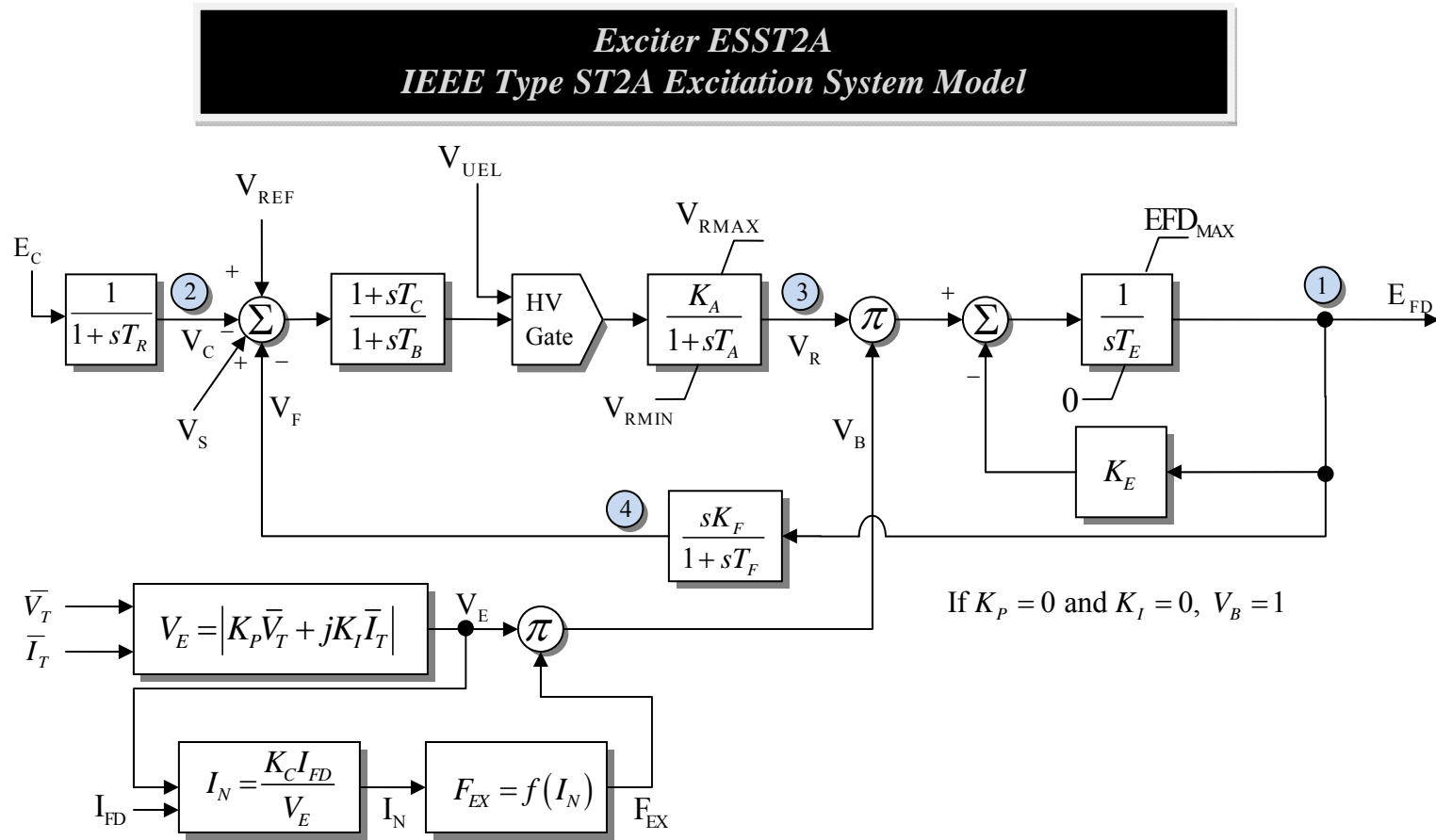


States

- 1 - V_A
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - LL
- 4 - LL1
- 5 - Feedback

Model supported by PSLF and PSSE

Exciter ESST2A



States

1 - E_{FD}

2 - Sensed V_t

3 - V_R

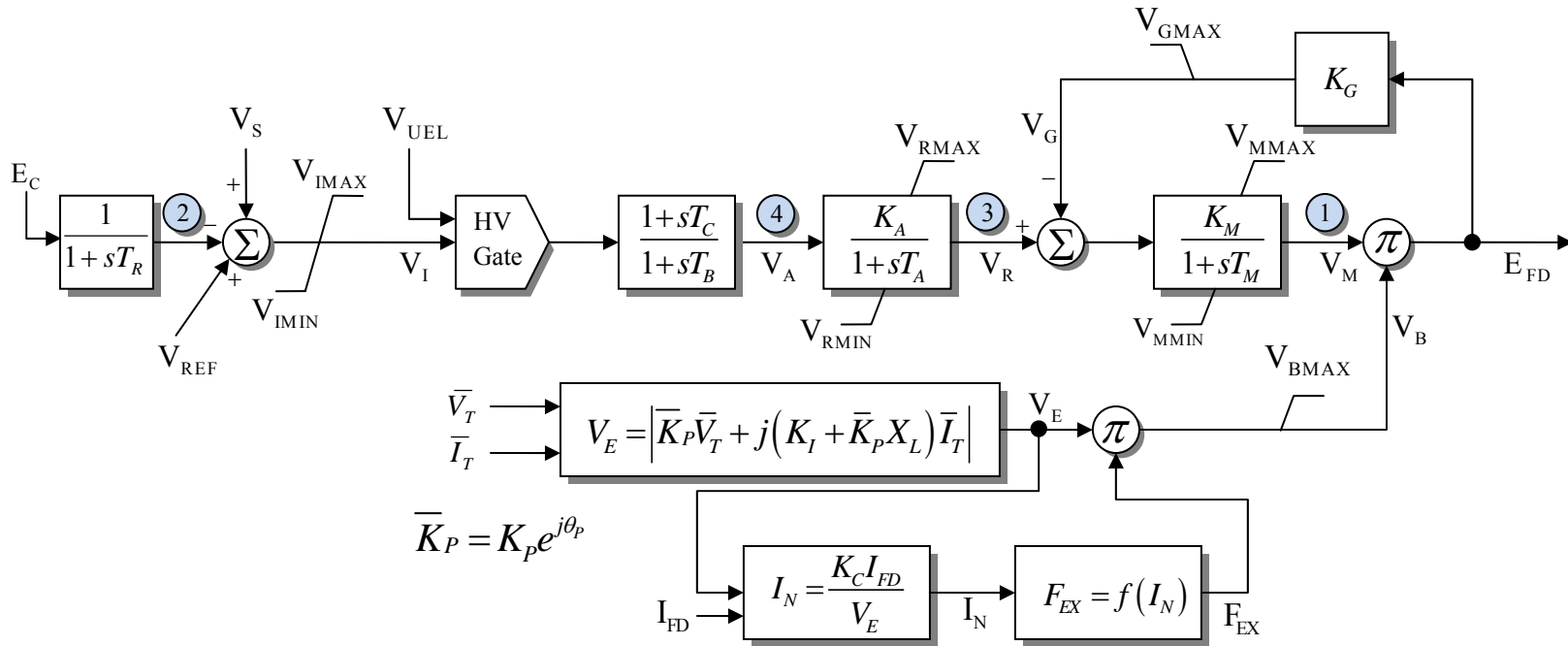
4 - V_F

Model supported by PSSE

Model supported by PSLF includes UEL input that is read but not utilized in Simulator

Exciter ESST3A

Exciter ESST3A *IEEE Type ST3A Excitation System Model*



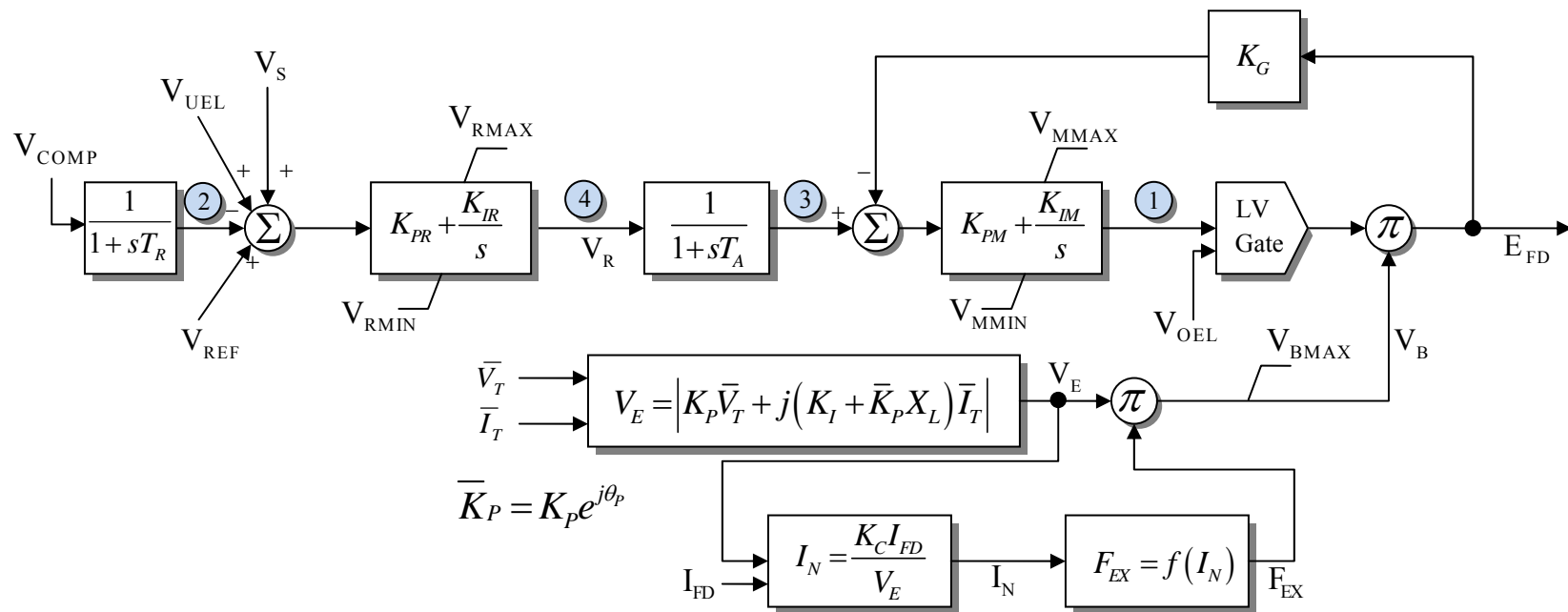
States

- 1 - V_M
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_R
- 4 - LL

Model supported by PSLF and PSSE

Exciter ESST4B

Exciter ESST4B *IEEE Type ST4B Potential- or Compound-Source Controlled-Rectifier Exciter Model*



States

1 - V_M

2 - Sensed V_t

3 - V_A

4 - V_R

Model supported by PSSE

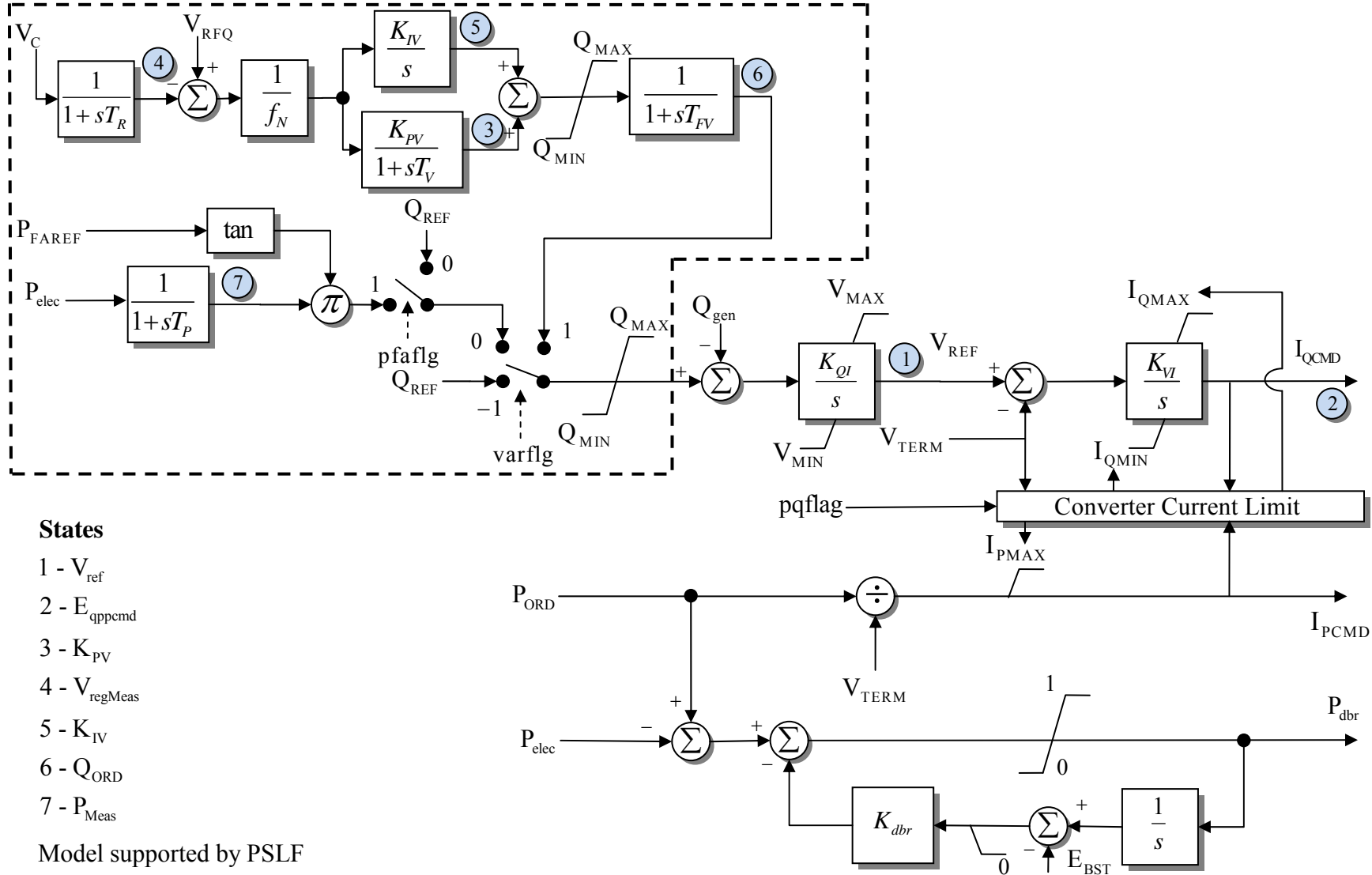
Model supported by PSLF includes V_{GMAX} input that is read but not utilized in Simulator

Exciter EWTGFC

Exciter EWTGFC

Excitation Control Model for Full Converter GE Wind-Turbine Generators

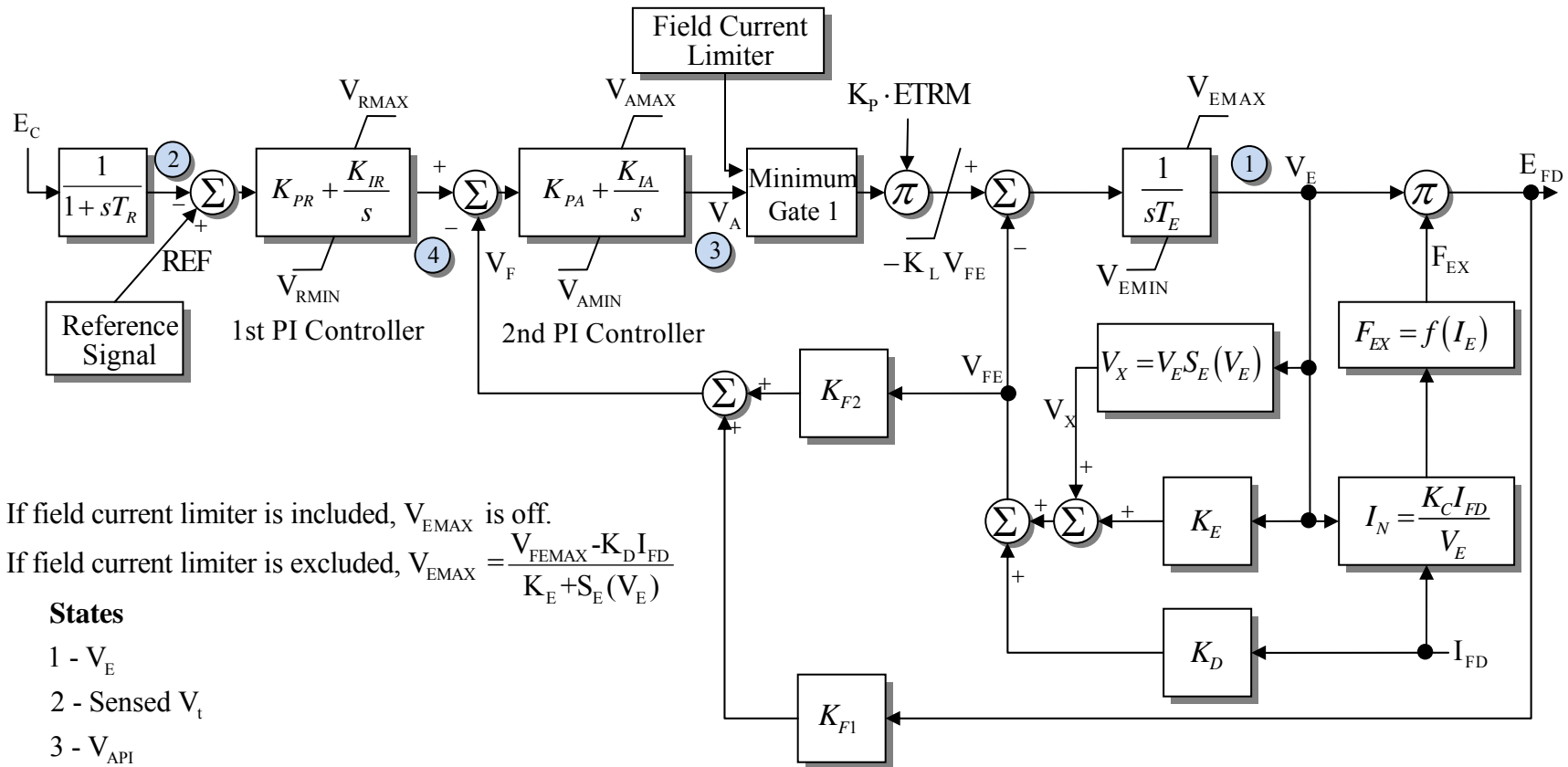
Reactive Power Control Model



Model supported by PSLF

Exciter EX2000

Exciter EX2000
IEEE Type AC7B Alternator-Rectifier Excitation System Model



If field current limiter is included, V_{EMAX} is off.
 If field current limiter is excluded, $V_{EMAX} = \frac{V_{FEMAX} - K_D I_{FD}}{K_E + S_E (V_E)}$

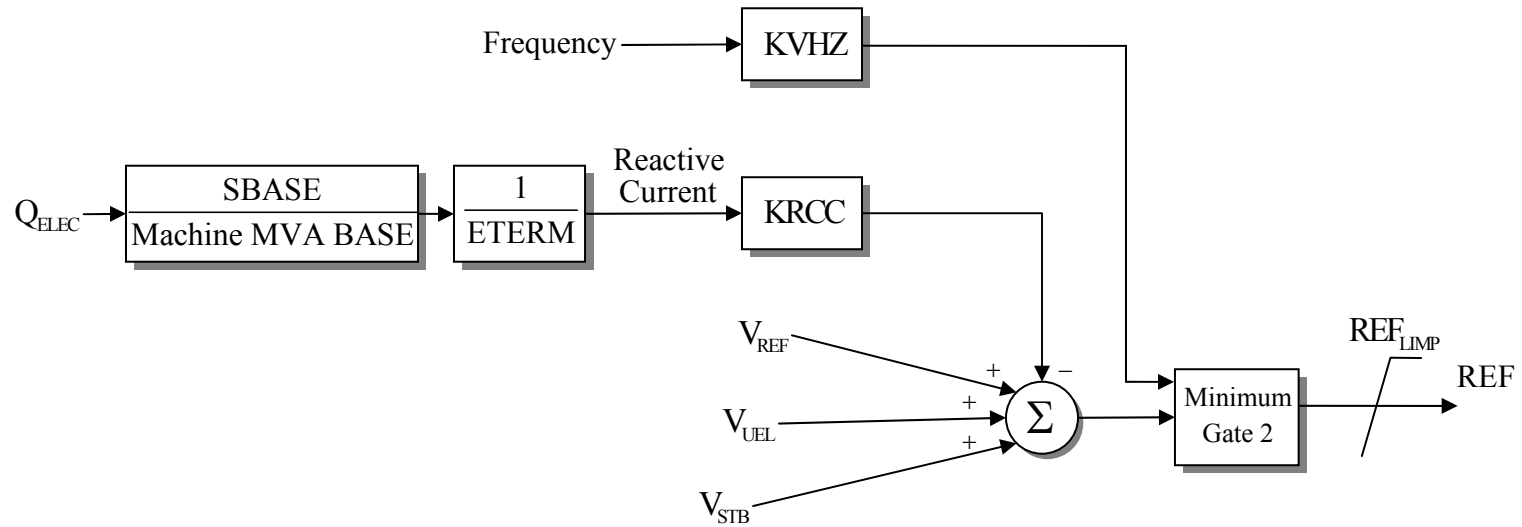
States

- 1 - V_E
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_{API}
- 4 - V_{RPI}
- 5 - LL
- 6 - IFD_{PI}

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter EX2000 REFERENCE SIGNAL MODEL

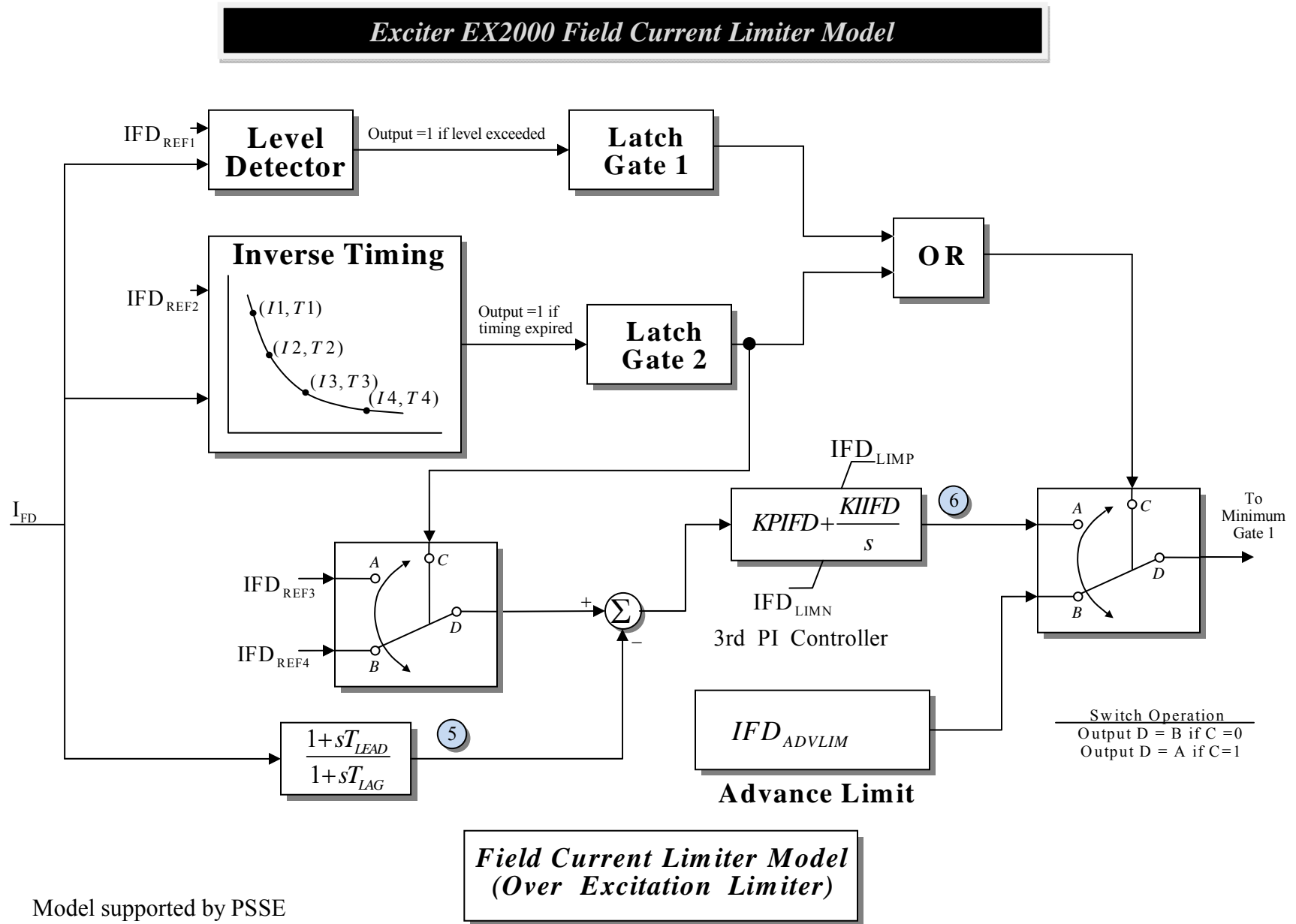
Exciter EX2000 Reference Signal Model



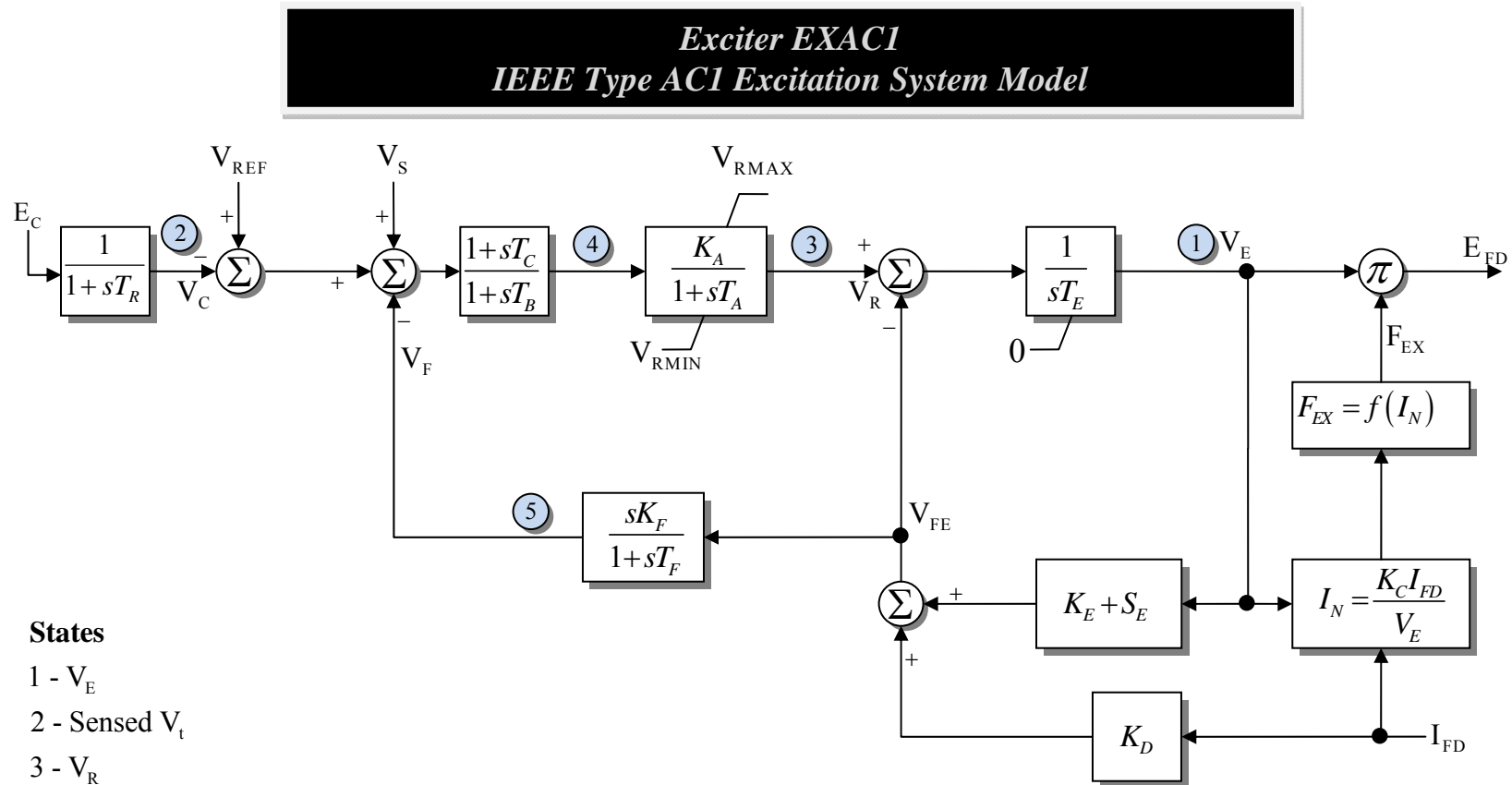
Reference Signal Model

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter EX2000 FIELD CURRENT LIMITER MODEL



Exciter EXAC1



Model supported by PSSE

Model supported by PSLF also uses V_{AMIN} and V_{AMAX}

Simulator will narrow the limit range as appropriate when loading the DYD file

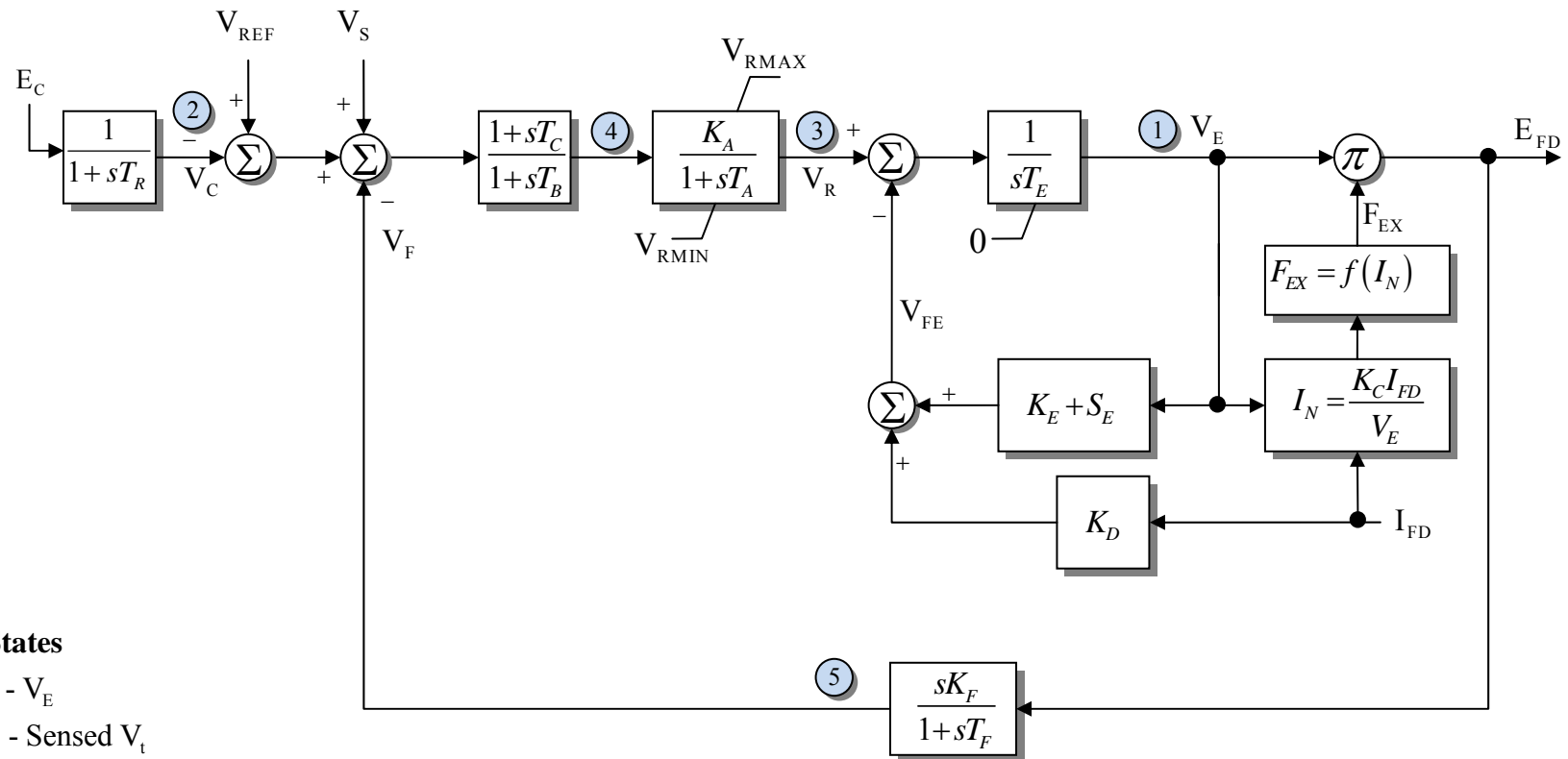
If $V_{AMIN} > V_{RMIN}$ then $V_{RMIN} = V_{AMIN}$

If $V_{AMAX} < V_{RMAX}$ then $V_{RMAX} = V_{AMAX}$

Model supported by PSLF includes speed multiplier that is not implemented in Simulator

Exciter EXAC1A

Exciter EXAC1A
Modified Type AC1 Excitation System Model



States

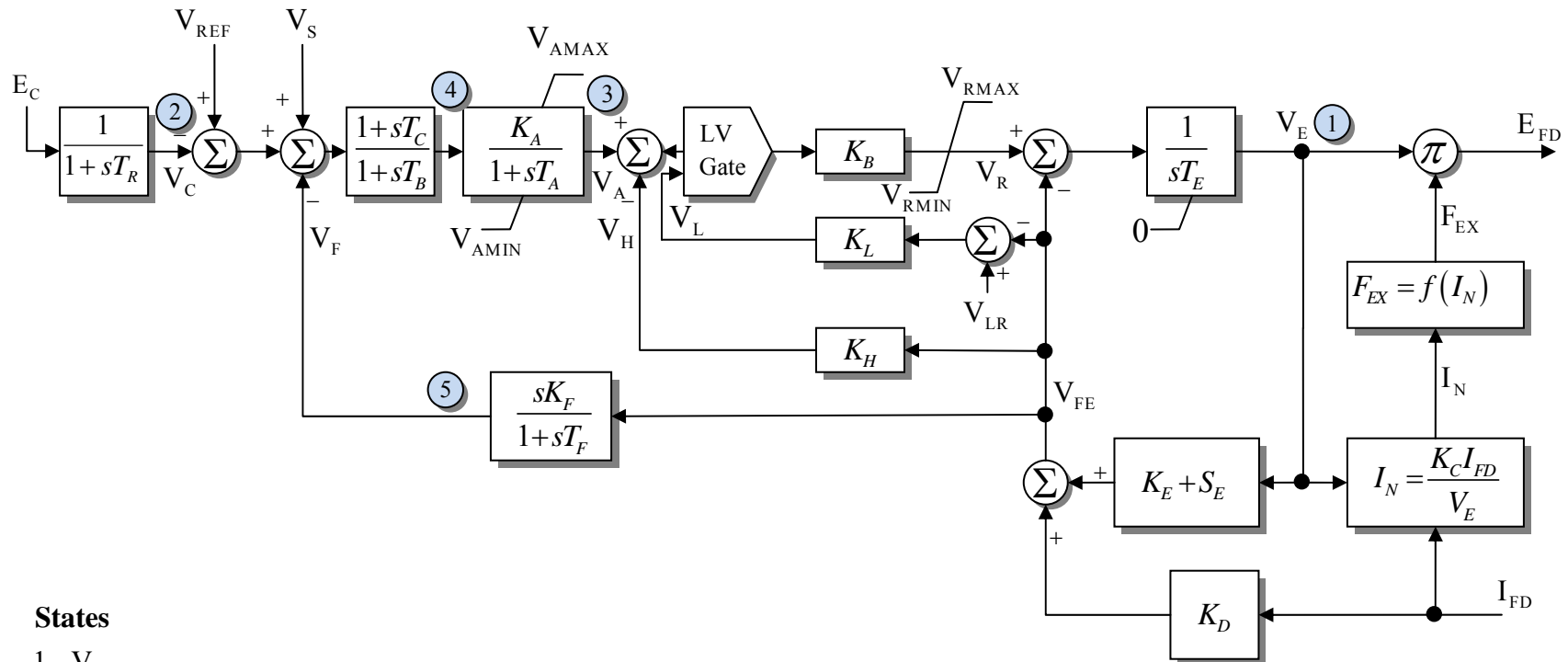
- 1 - V_E
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_R
- 4 - V_{LL}
- 5 - V_F

Model supported by PSSE

Model supported by PSLF includes speed multiplier that is not implemented in Simulator

Exciter EXAC2

Exciter EXAC2 *IEEE Type AC2 Excitation System Model*



States

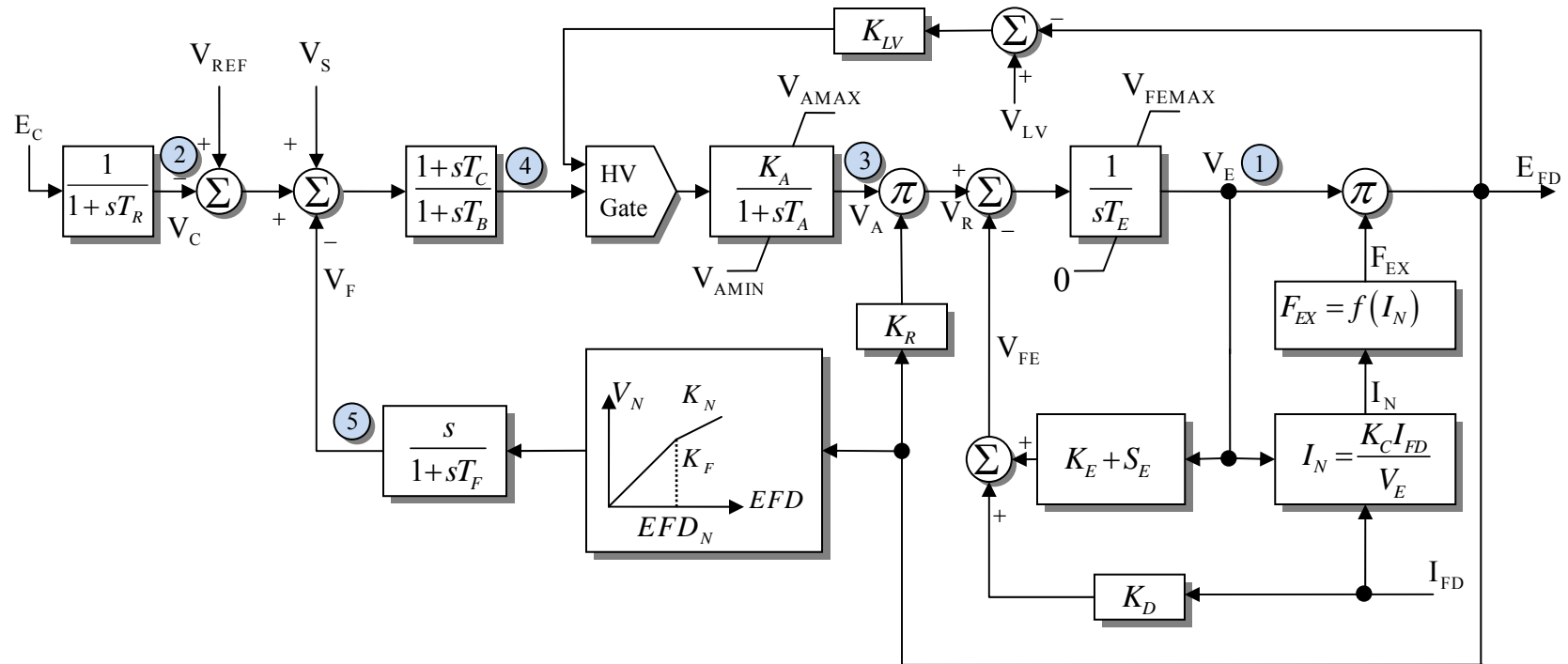
- 1 - V_E
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_A
- 4 - V_{LL}
- 5 - V_F

Model supported by PSSE

Model supported by PSLF includes speed multiplier that is not implemented in Simulator

Exciter EXAC3

Exciter EXAC3 IEEE Type AC3 Excitation System Model



States

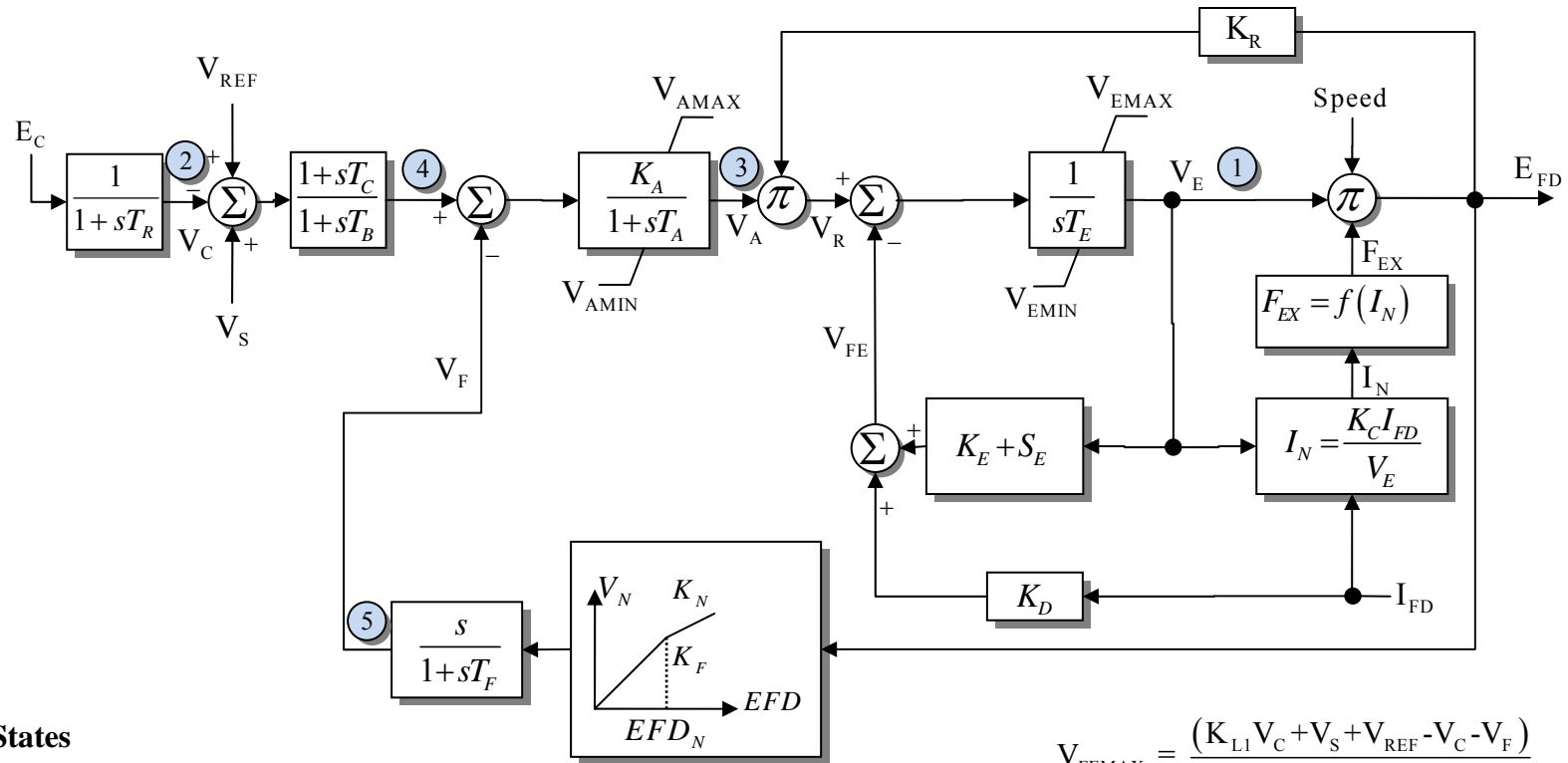
- 1 - V_E
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_A
- 4 - V_{LL}
- 5 - V_F

Model supported by PSSE

Model supported by PSLF includes speed multiplier that is not implemented in Simulator

Exciter EXAC3A

Exciter EXAC3A IEEE Type AC3 Excitation System Model



States

- 1 - V_E
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_A
- 4 - V_{LL}
- 5 - V_F

Model supported by PSLF

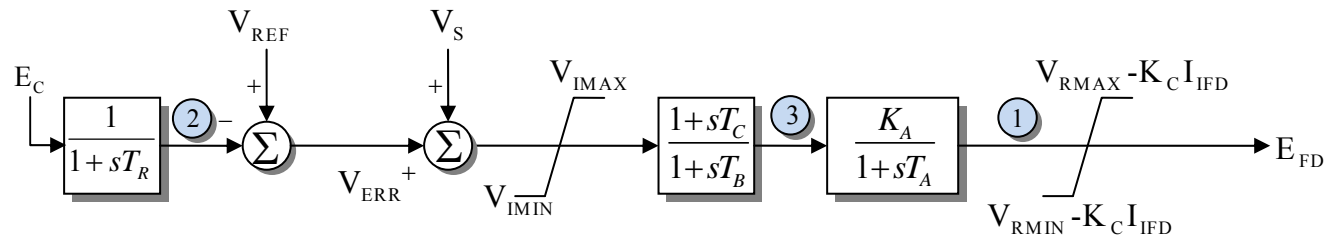
$$V_{FEMAX} = \frac{(K_{L1} V_C + V_S + V_{REF} - V_C - V_F)}{K_{FA} K_{L1}}$$

$$V_{EMAX} = \frac{(V_{FEMAX} - K_D I_{FD})}{S_E + K_E}$$

$$V_{EMIN} = \frac{V_{LV}}{F_{EX}}$$

Exciter EXAC4

Exciter EXAC4 *IEEE Type AC4 Excitation System Model*



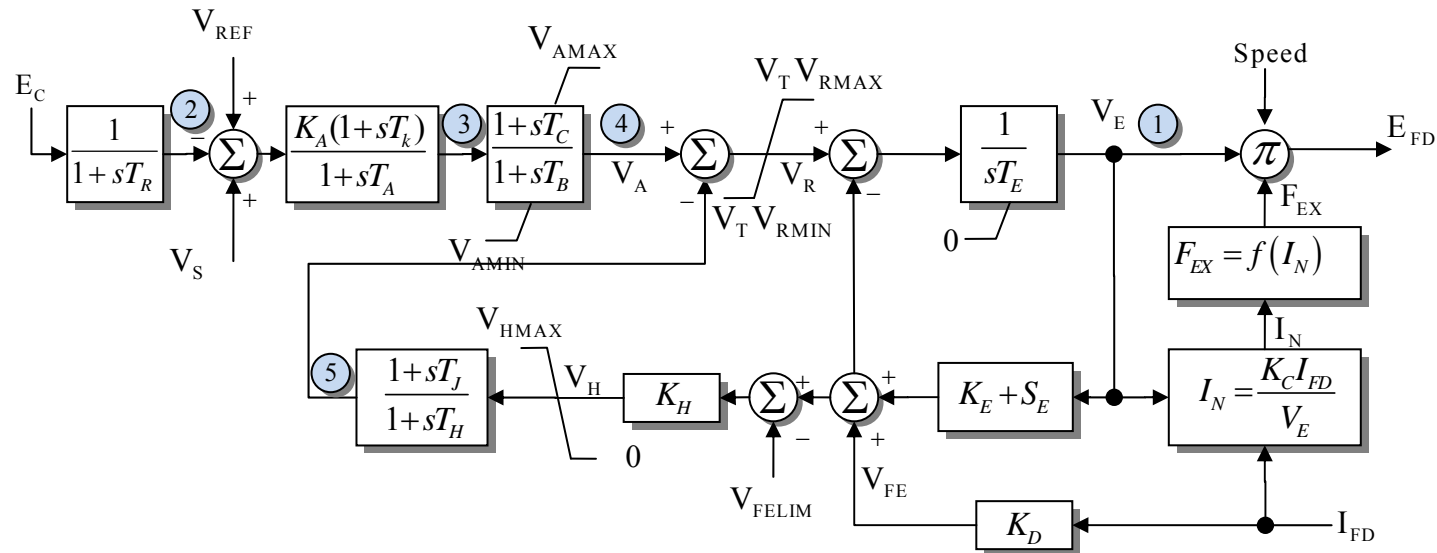
States

- 1 - EField before limit
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_{LL}

Model supported by PSLF and PSSE

Exciter EXAC6A

Exciter EXAC6A *IEEE Type AC6A Excitation System Model*



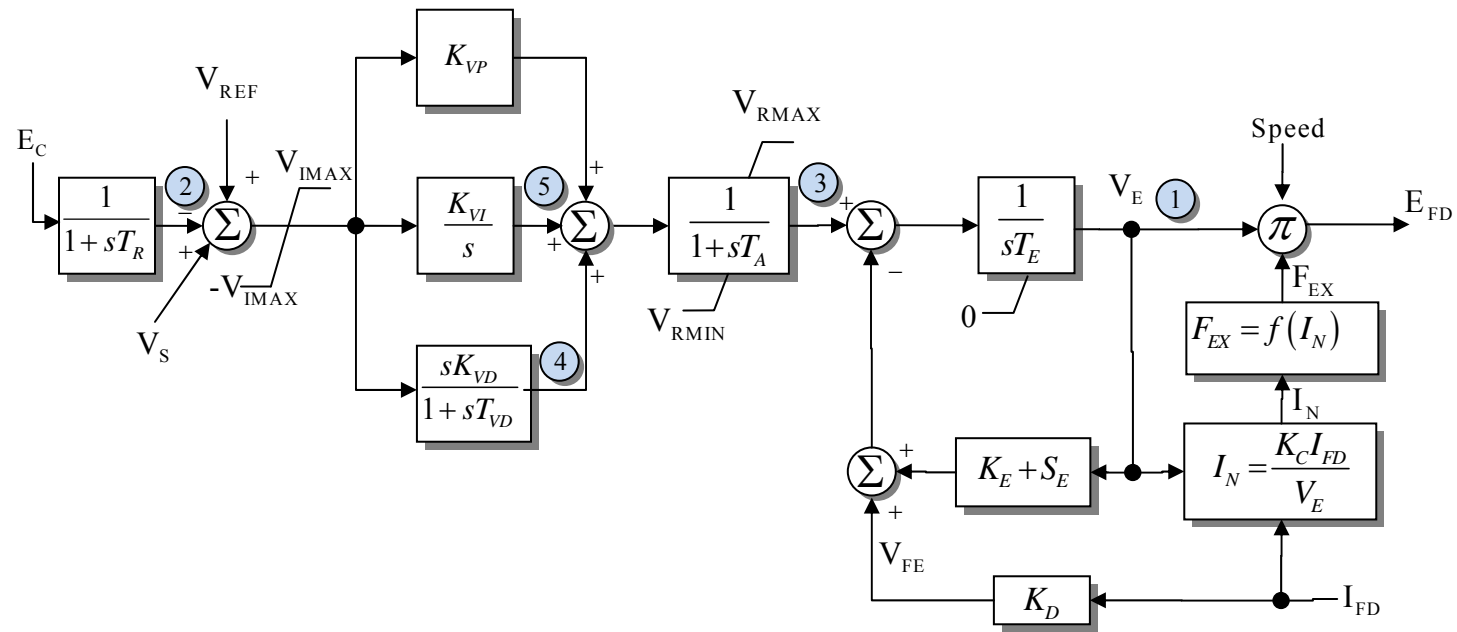
States

- 1 - V_E
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - T_A Block
- 4 - V_{LL}
- 5 - V_F

Model supported by PSLF

Exciter EXAC8B

Exciter EXAC8B *Brushless Exciter with PID Voltage Regulator*



States

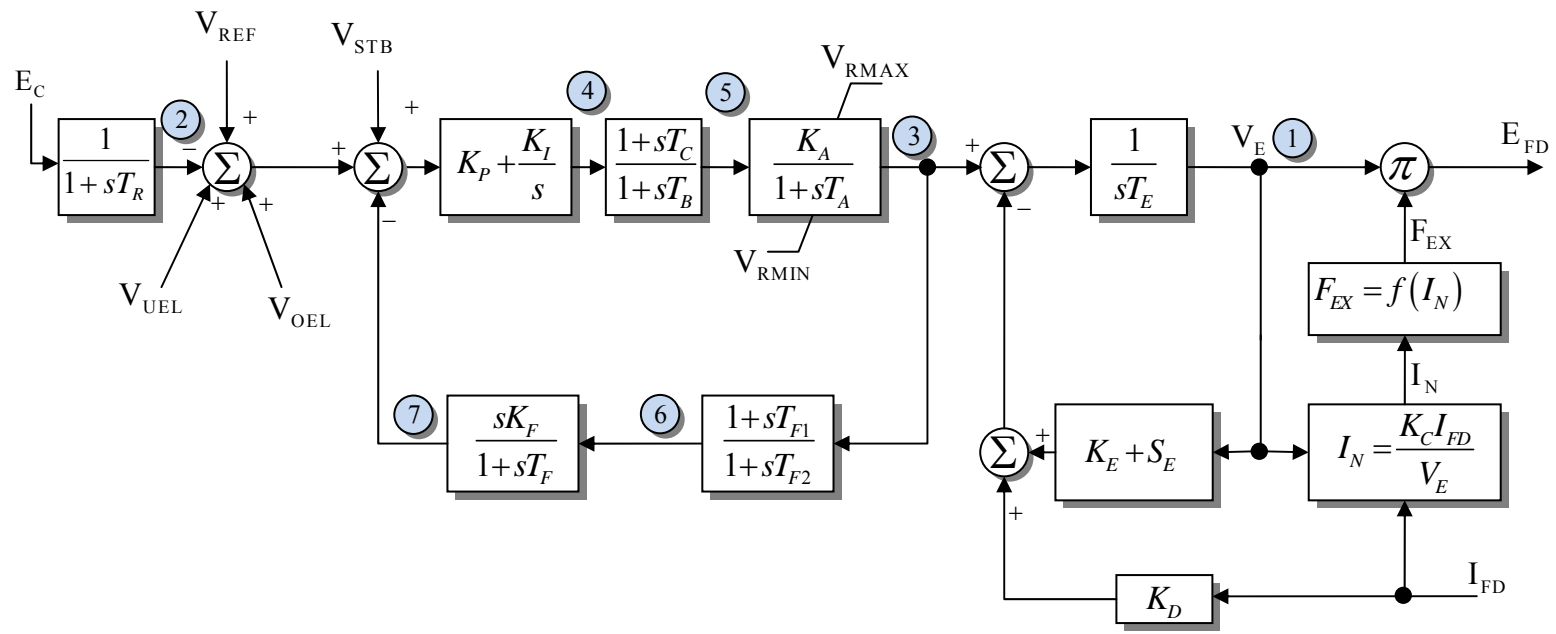
- 1 - V_E
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_R
- 4 - Derivative
- 5 - Integral

Model supported by PSLF

Exciter EXBAS

Exciter EXBAS

Basler Static Voltage Regulator Feeding DC or AC Rotating Exciter Model



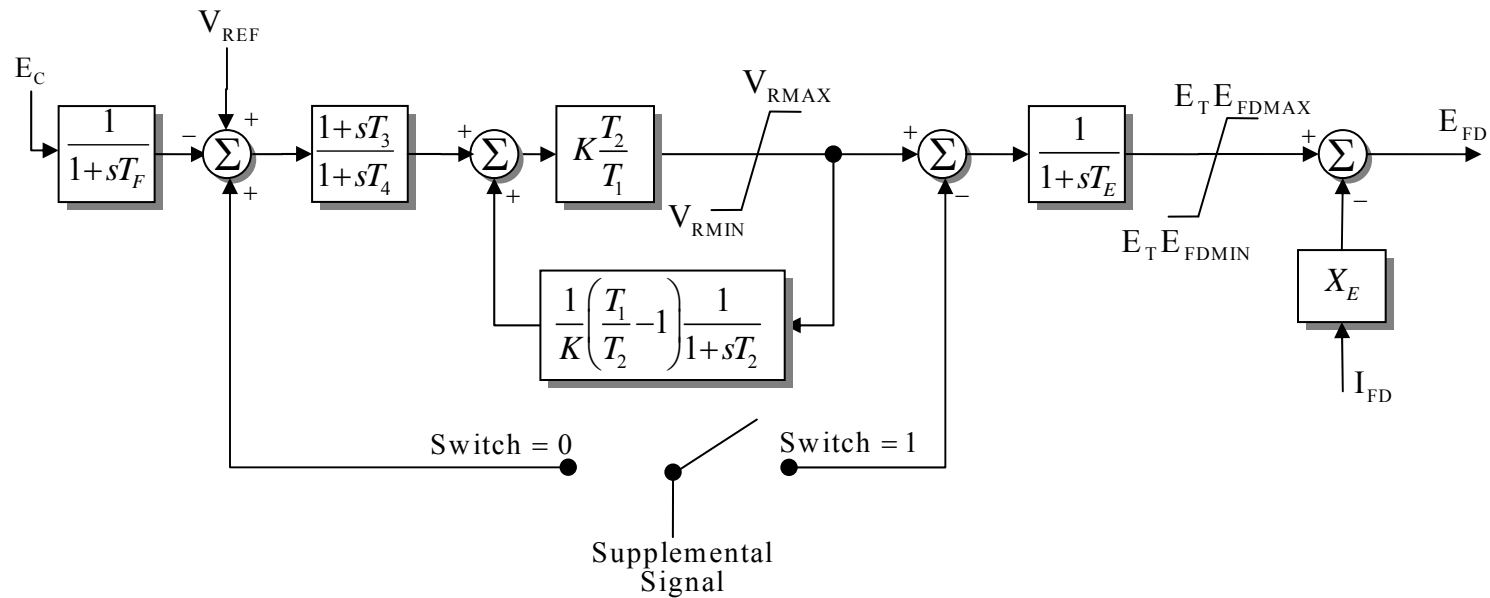
States

- 1 - V_E
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_R
- 4 - PI
- 5 - LL
- 6 - Feedback LL
- 7 - Feedback

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter EXBBC

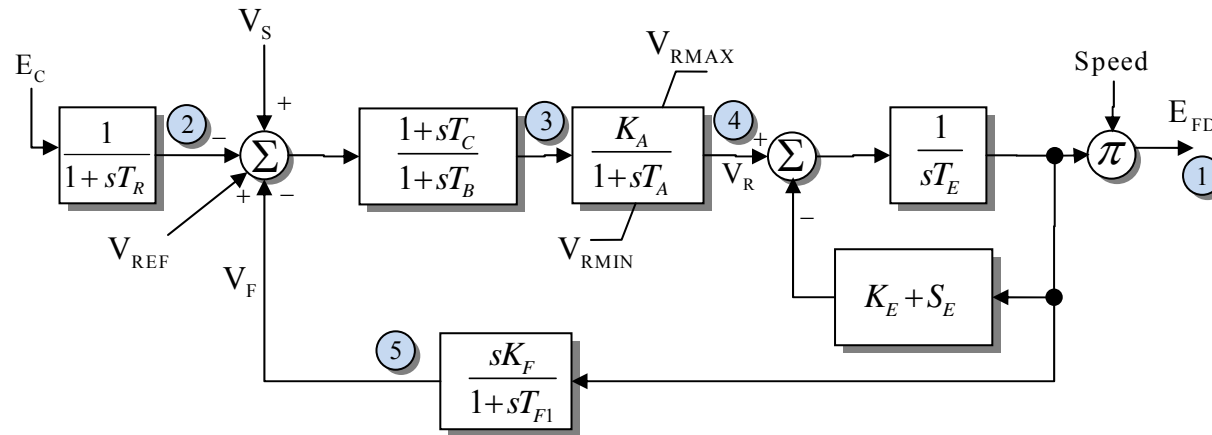
Exciter EXBBC *Transformer-fed Excitation System*



Model supported by PSLF but not yet implemented in Simulator

Exciter EXDC1

Exciter EXDC1 IEEE DC1 Excitation System Model



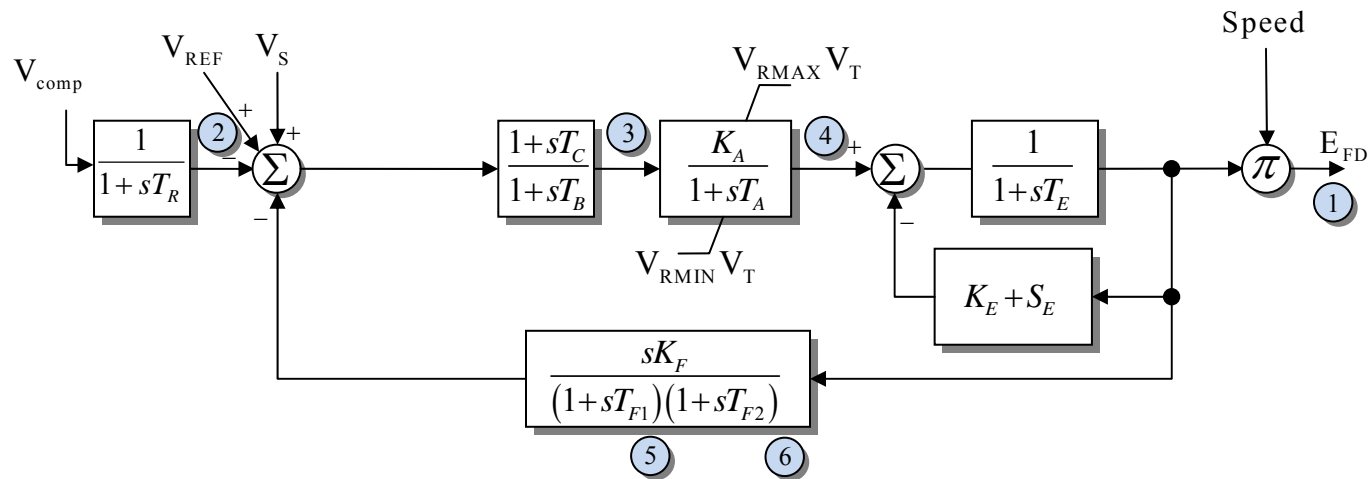
States

- 1 - E_{FD}
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_B
- 4 - V_R
- 5 - V_F

Model supported by PSLF

Exciter EXDC2_GE

Exciter EXDC2_GE *IEEE Type DC2 Excitation System Model*



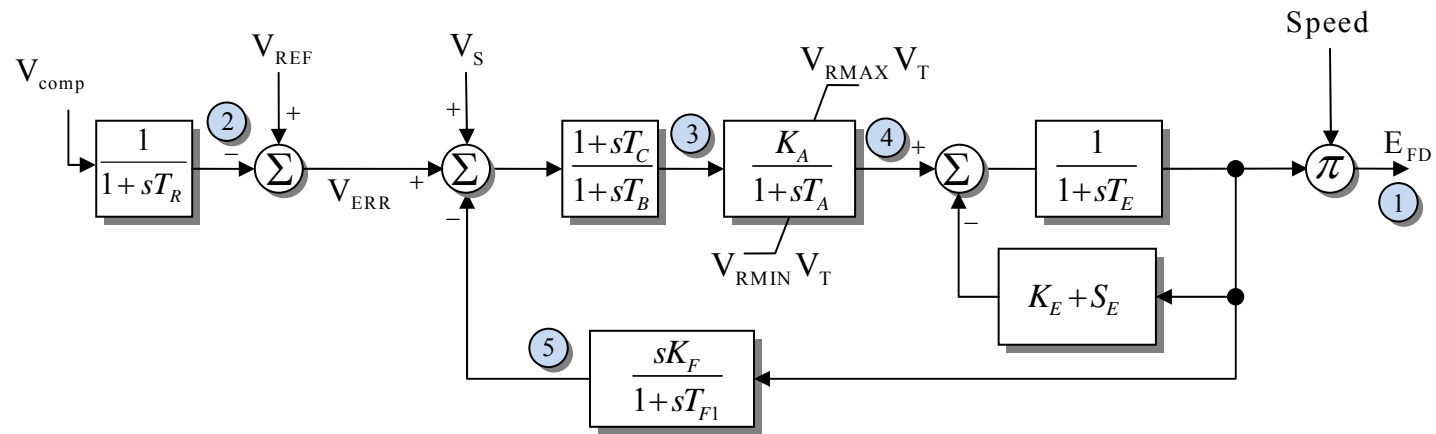
States

- 1 - E_{FD}
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_B
- 4 - V_R
- 5 - V_{F1}
- 6 - V_{F2}

Model supported by PSLF

Exciter EXDC2_PT1

Exciter EXDC2_PT1 *IEEE Type DC2 Excitation System Model*



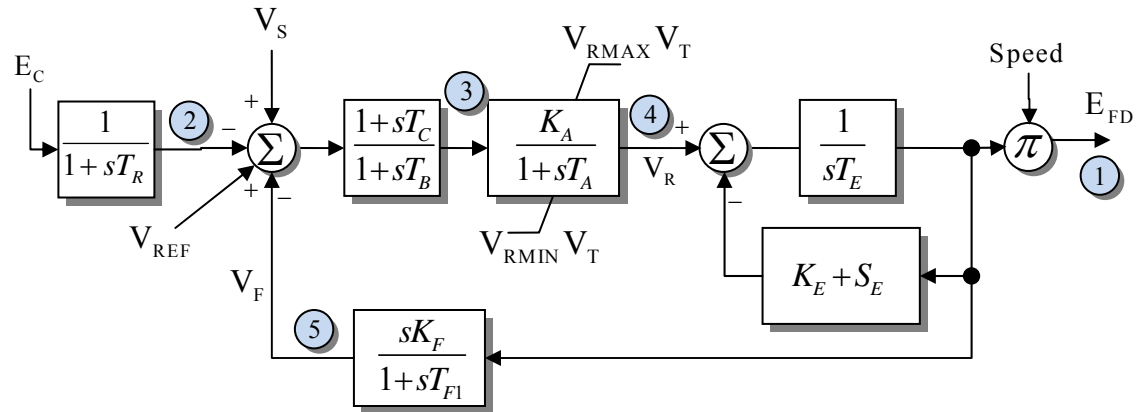
States

- 1 - E_{FD}
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_B
- 4 - V_R
- 5 - V_F

Model supported by PSEE

Exciter EXDC2A

Exciter EXDC2A *IEEE Type DC2 Excitation System Model*



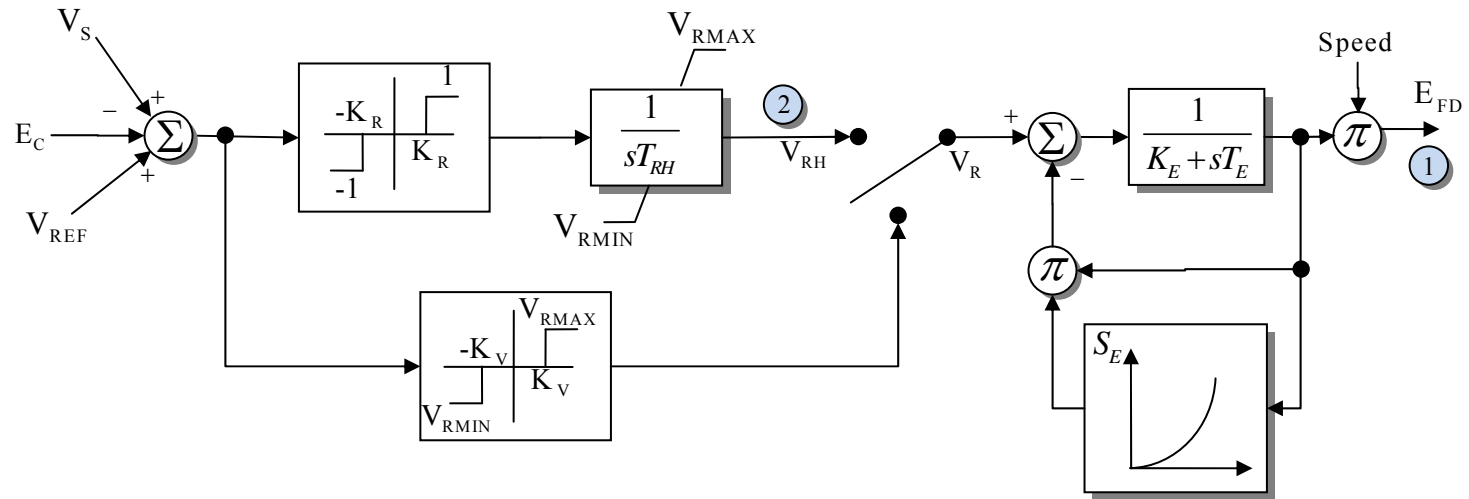
States

- 1 - E_{FD}
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_B
- 4 - V_R
- 5 - V_F

Model supported by PSLF

Exciter EXDC4

Exciter EXDC4 *IEEE Type 4 Excitation System Model*



States

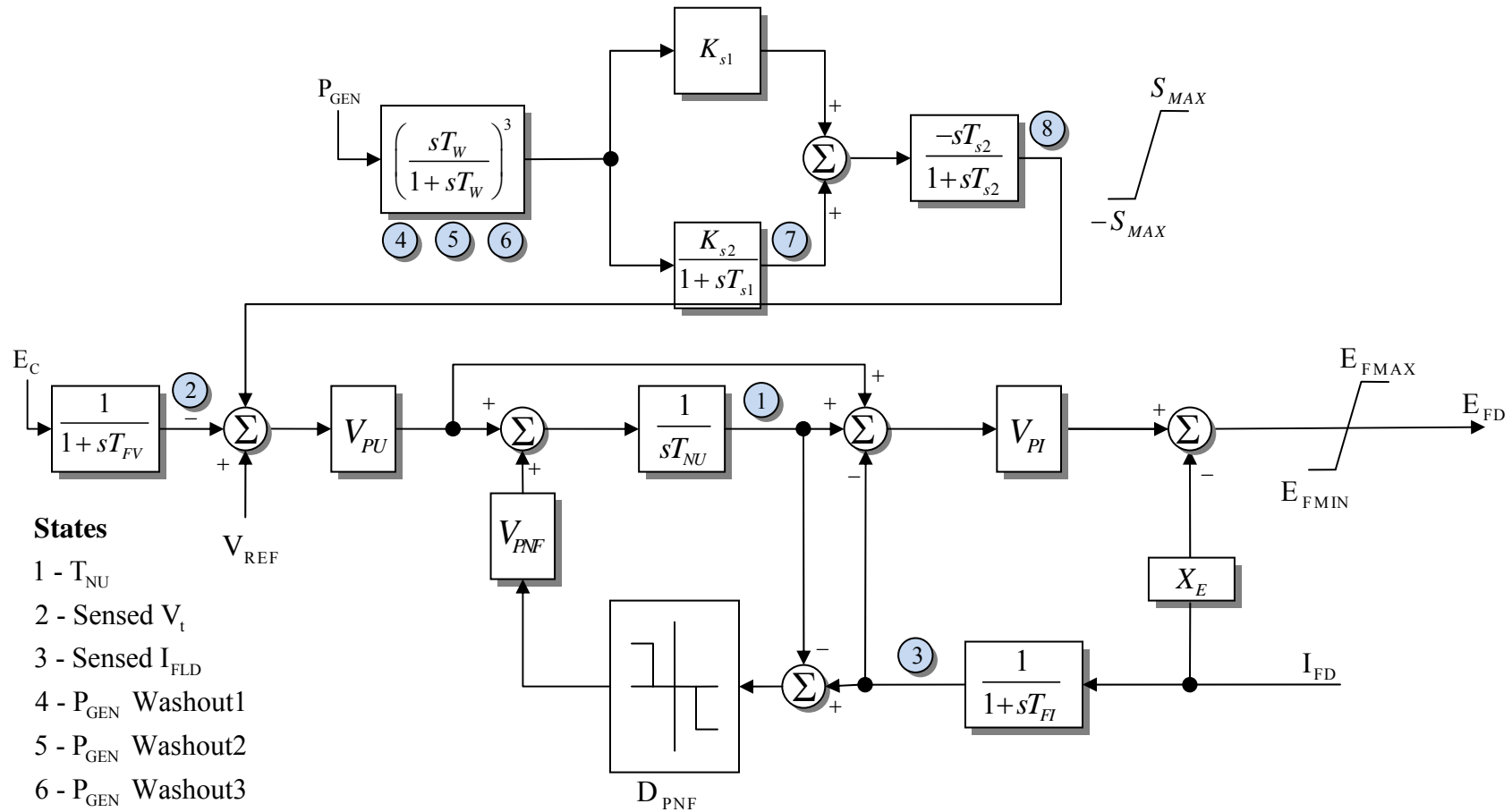
1 - E_{FD}

2 - V_{RH}

Model supported by PSLF

Exciter EXELI

Exciter EXELI Static PI Transformer Fed Excitation System Model

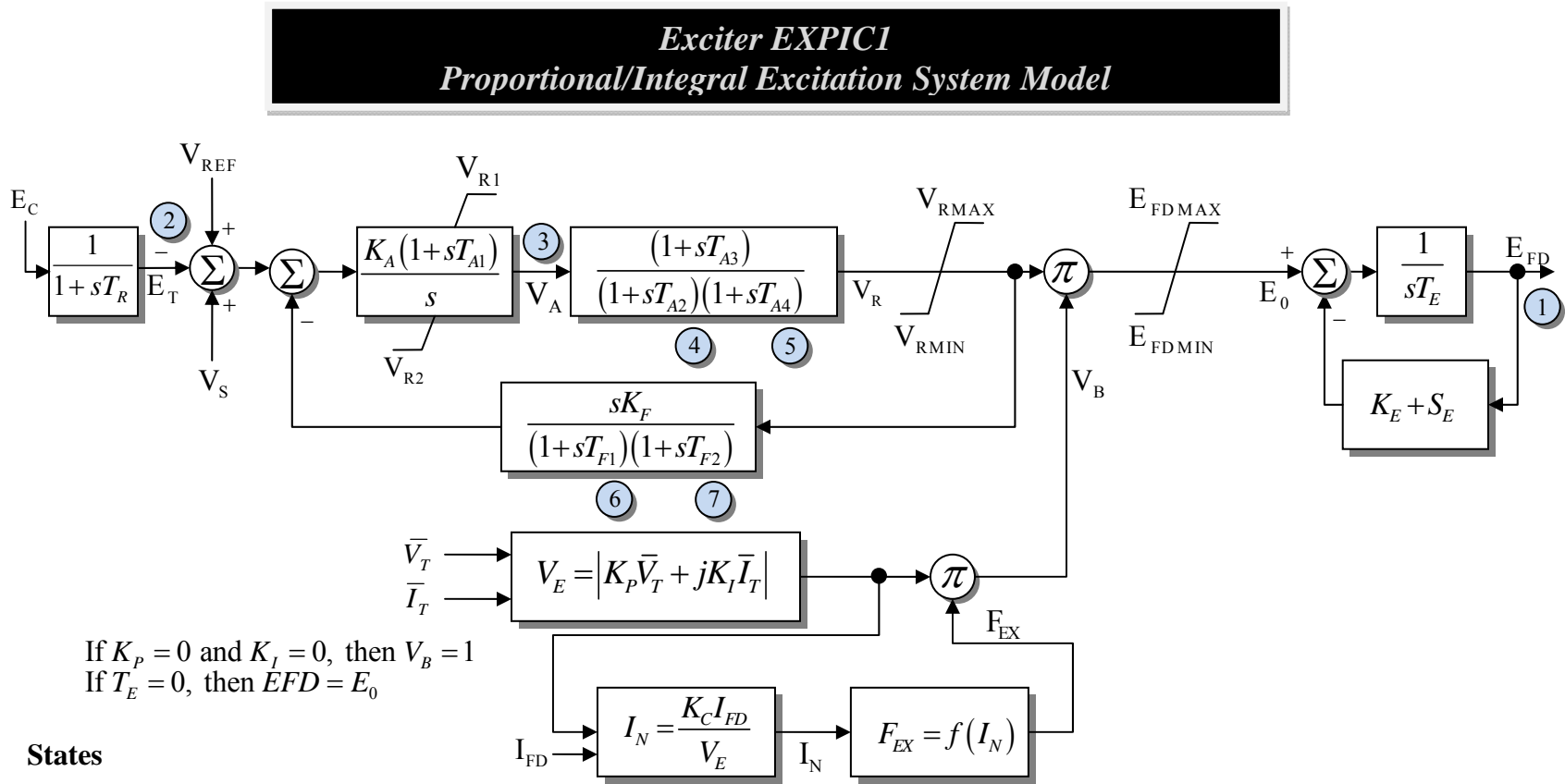


States

- 1 - T_{NU}
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - Sensed I_{FLD}
- 4 - P_{GEN} Washout1
- 5 - P_{GEN} Washout2
- 6 - P_{GEN} Washout3
- 7 - Lag Stabilizer
- 8 - Washout Stabilizer

Model supported by PSLF and PSSE

Exciter EXPIC1



If $K_p = 0$ and $K_I = 0$, then $V_B = 1$
 If $T_E = 0$, then $EFD = E_0$

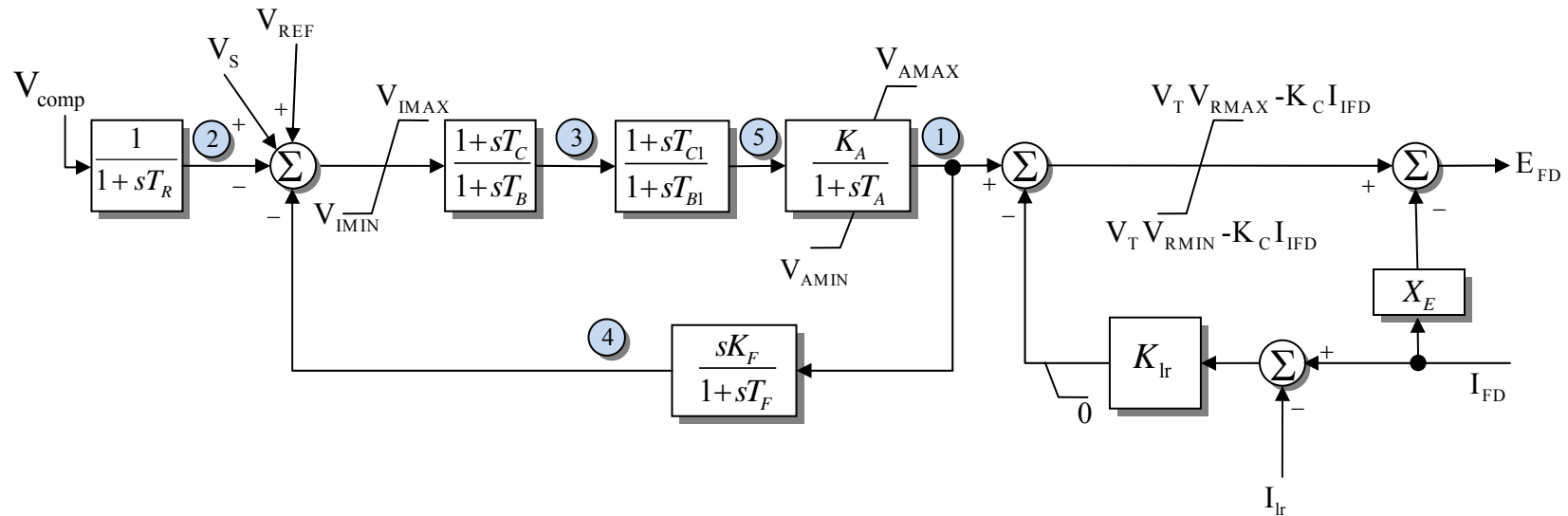
States

- 1 - E_{FD}
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_A
- 4 - V_{R1}
- 5 - V_R
- 6 - V_{F1}
- 7 - V_F

Model supported by PSLF and PSSE

Exciter EXST1_GE

Exciter EXST1_GE *IEEE Type ST1 Excitation System Model*



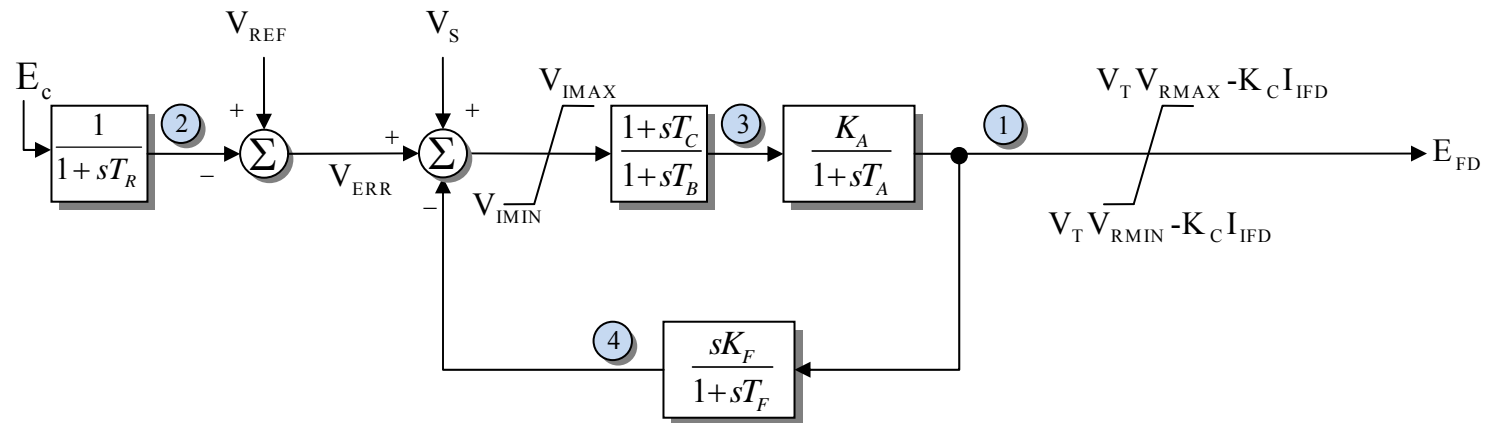
States

- 1 - V_A
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_{LL}
- 4 - V_F
- 5 - V_{LL1}

Model supported by PSLF

Exciter EXST1_PTI

Exciter EXST1_PTI *IEEE Type ST1 Excitation System Model*



States

1 - E_{FD} before limit

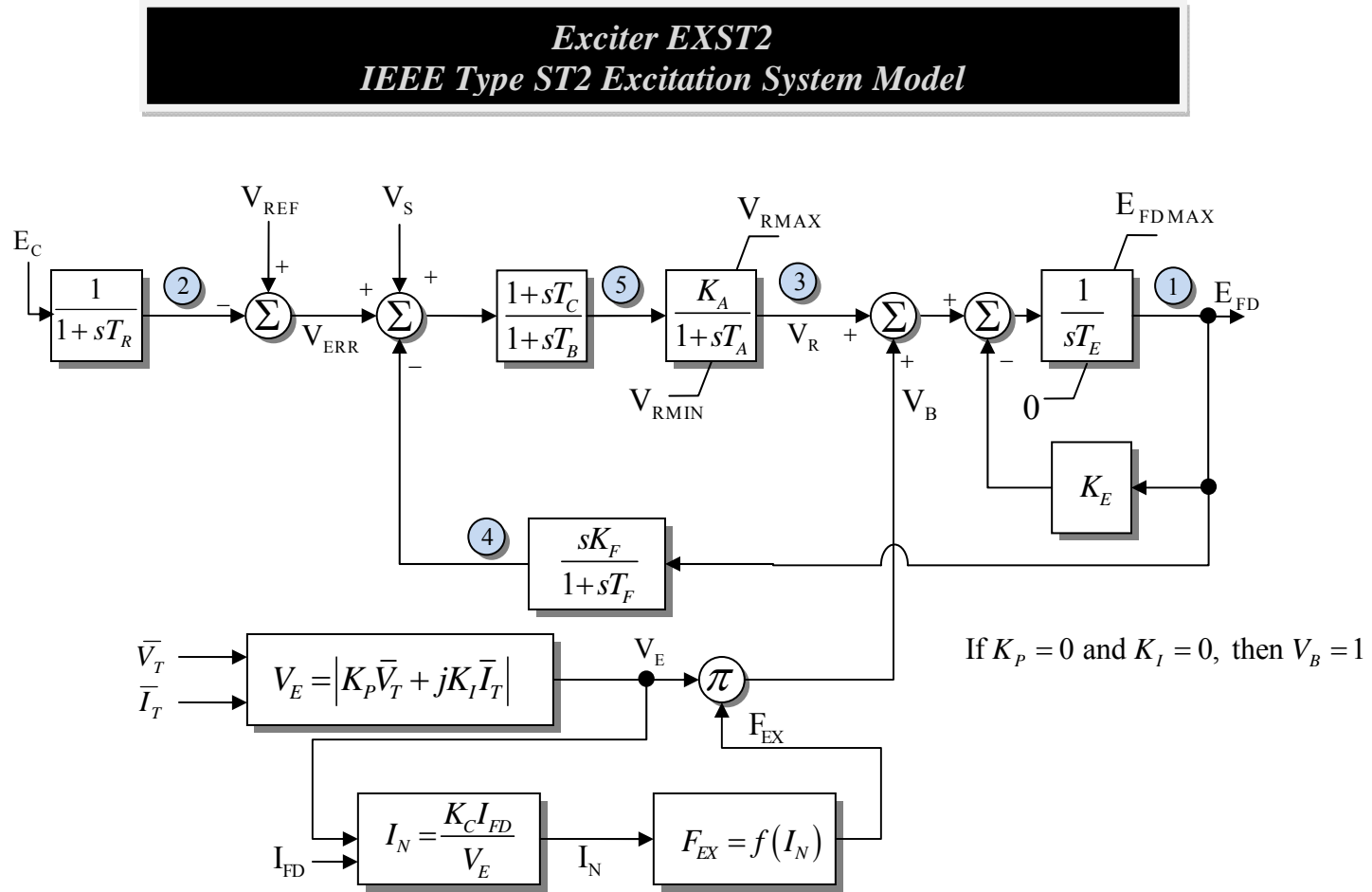
2 - Sensed V_t

3 - V_{LL}

4 - V_F

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter EXST2



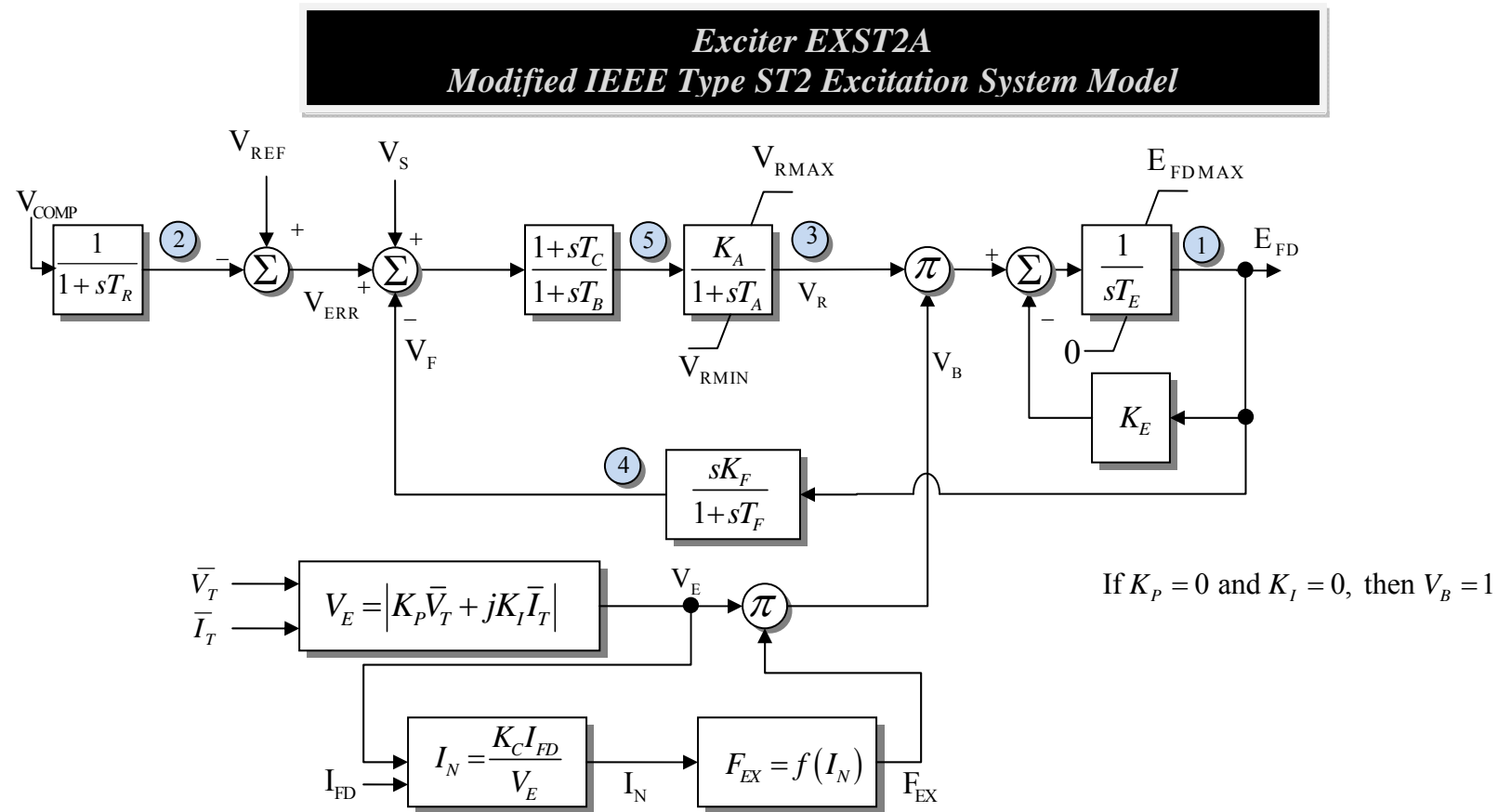
States

- 1 - E_{FD}
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_R
- 4 - V_F
- 5 - V_{LL}

Model supported by PSLF

Model supported by PSSE does not include T_B and T_C inputs

Exciter EXST2A



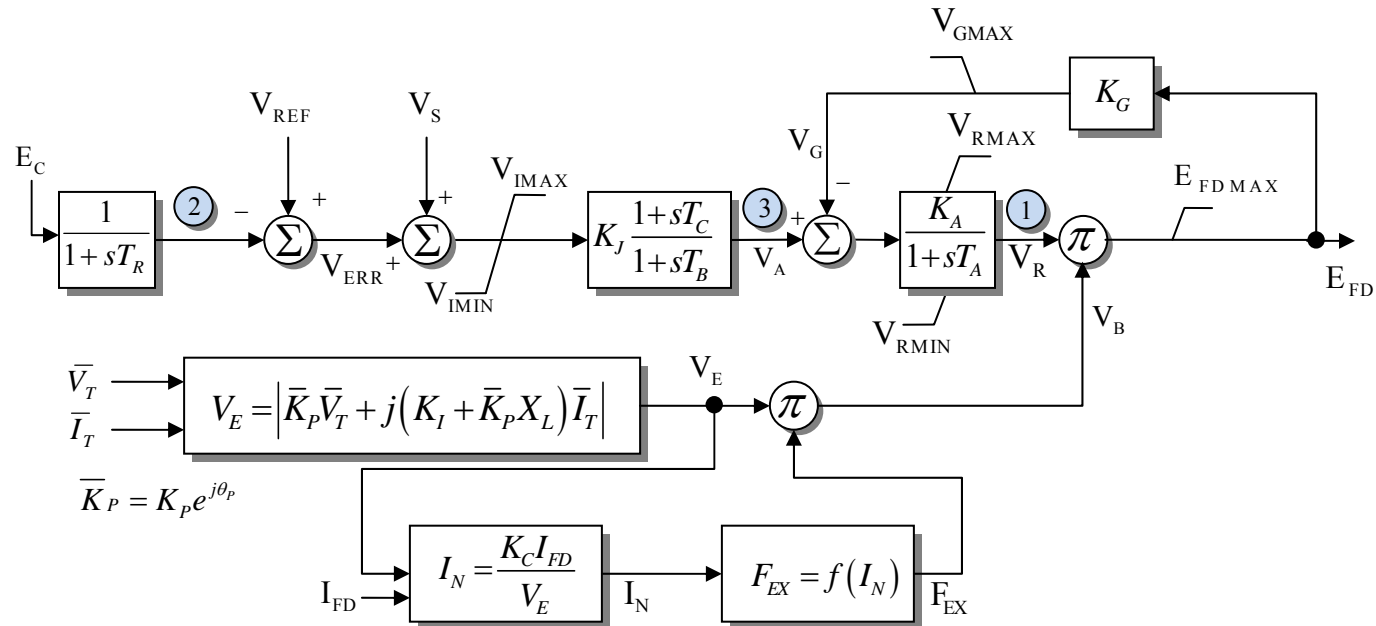
States

- 1 - E_{FD}
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_R
- 4 - V_F
- 5 - V_{LL}

Model supported by PSLF

Model supported by PSSE does not include T_B and T_C inputs

Exciter EXST3



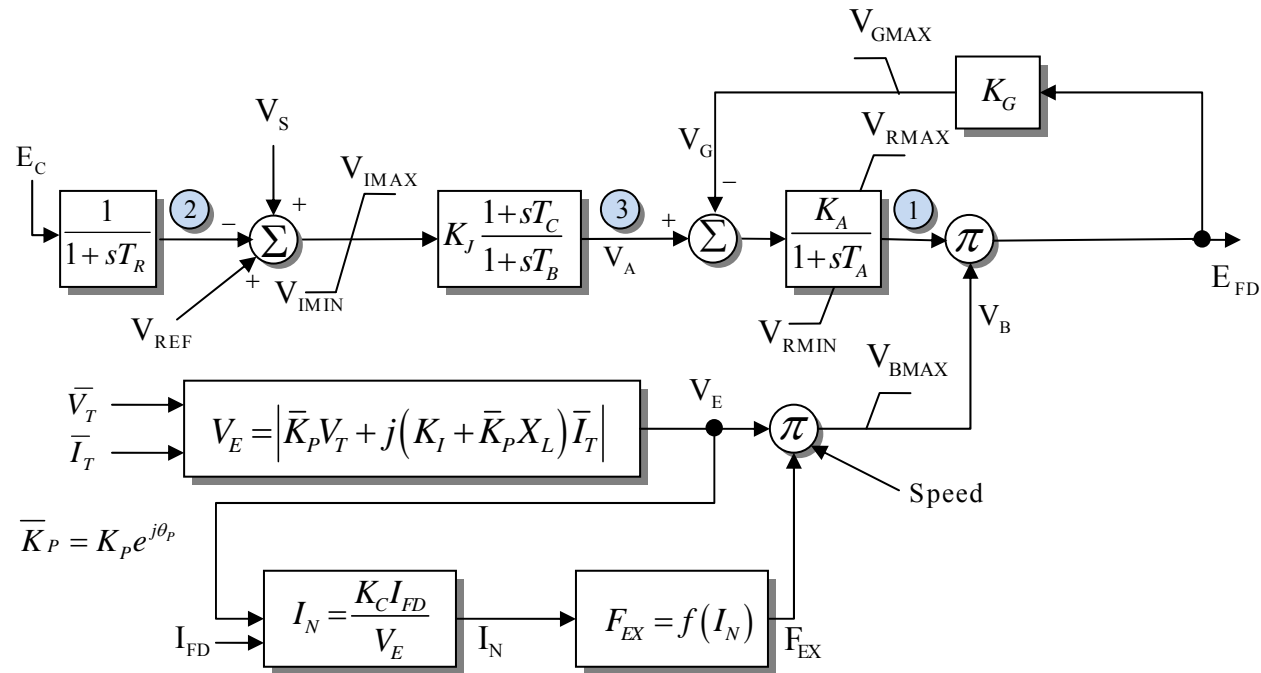
States

- 1 - V_R
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - LL

Model supported by PSSE

Model supported by PSLF includes speed multiplier that is not implemented in Simulator

Exciter EXST3A



States

1 - V_R

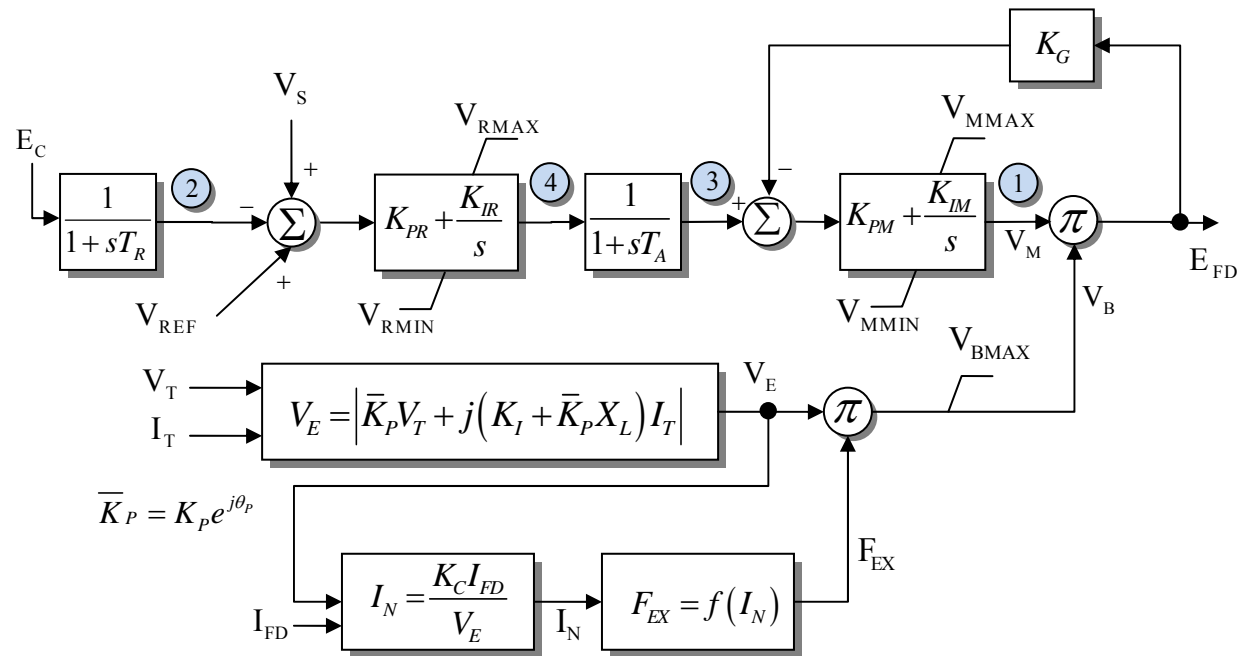
2 - Sensed V_t

3 - LL

Model supported by PSLF

Exciter EXST4B

Exciter EXST4B *IEEE Type ST4B Excitation System Model*



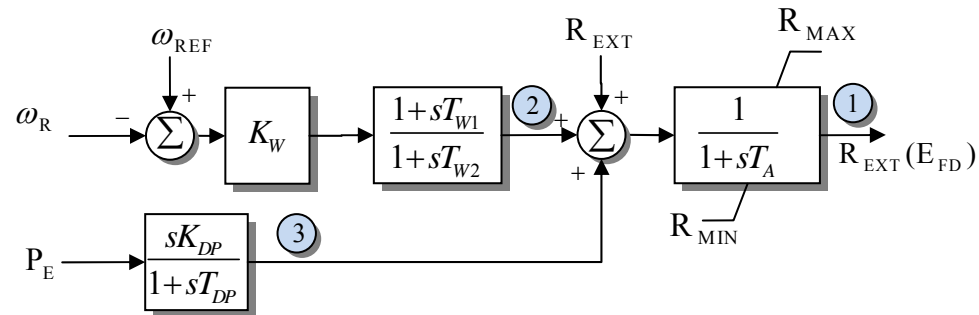
States

- 1 - V_{MInt}
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_A
- 4 - V_R

Model supported by PSLF

Exciter EXWTG1

Exciter EXWTG1 *Excitation System Model for Wound-Rotor Induction Wind-Turbine Generators*



States

1 - $R_{external}$

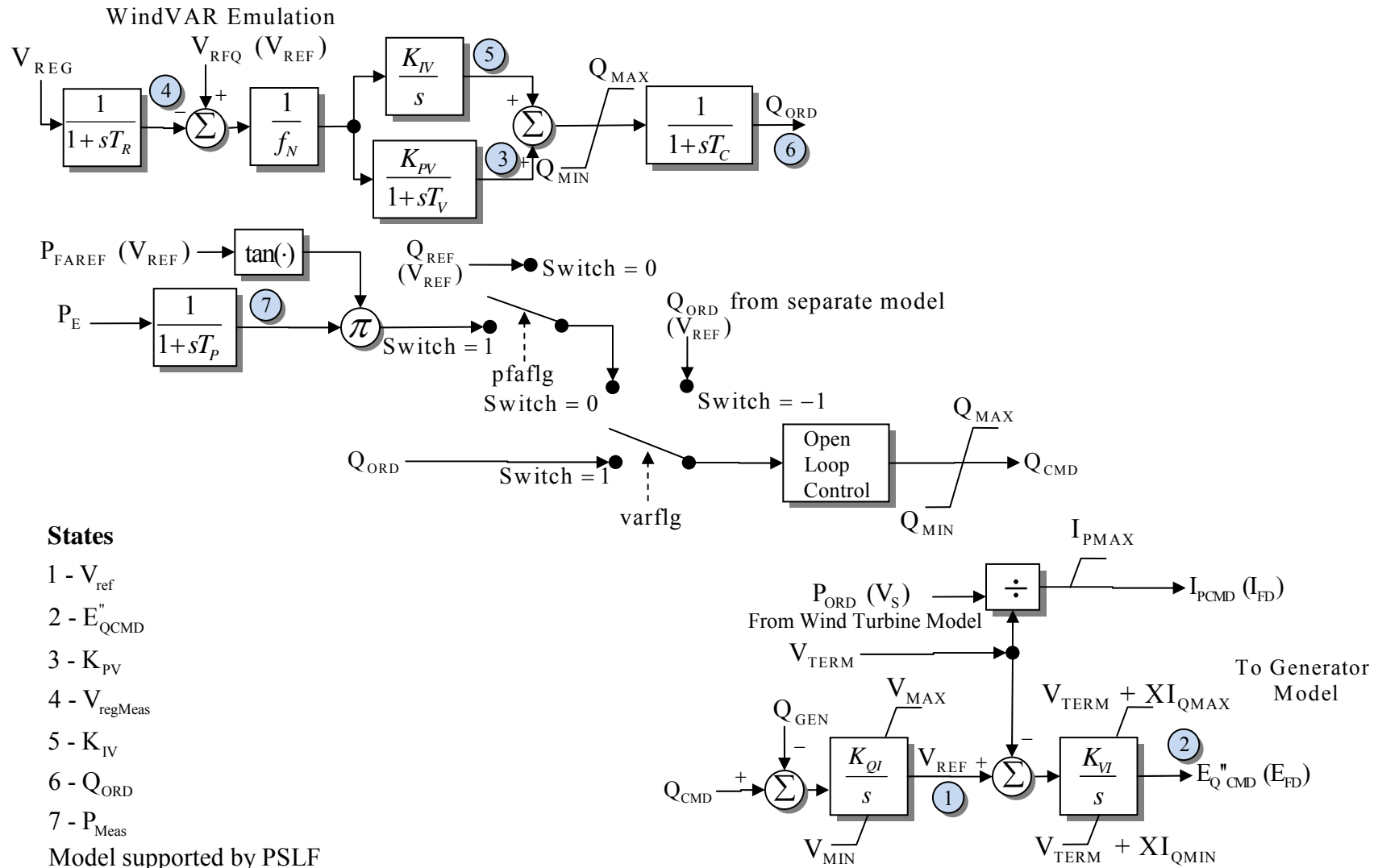
2 - SpeedReg

3 - Washout

Model supported by PSLF

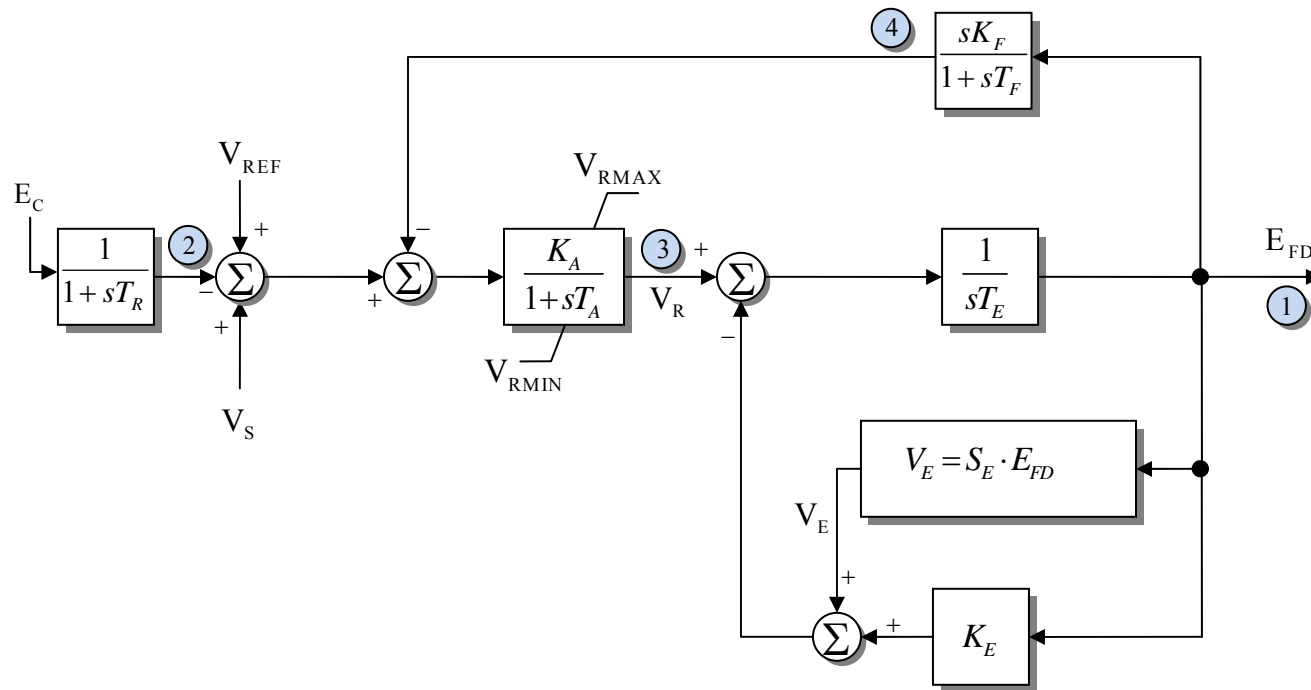
Exciter EXWTGE

Exciter EXWTGE Excitation System Model for GE Wind-Turbine Generators



Exciter IEEE T1

Exciter IEEE T1 *IEEE Type 1 Excitation System Model*



States

1 - EField

2 - Sensed V_t

3 - V_R

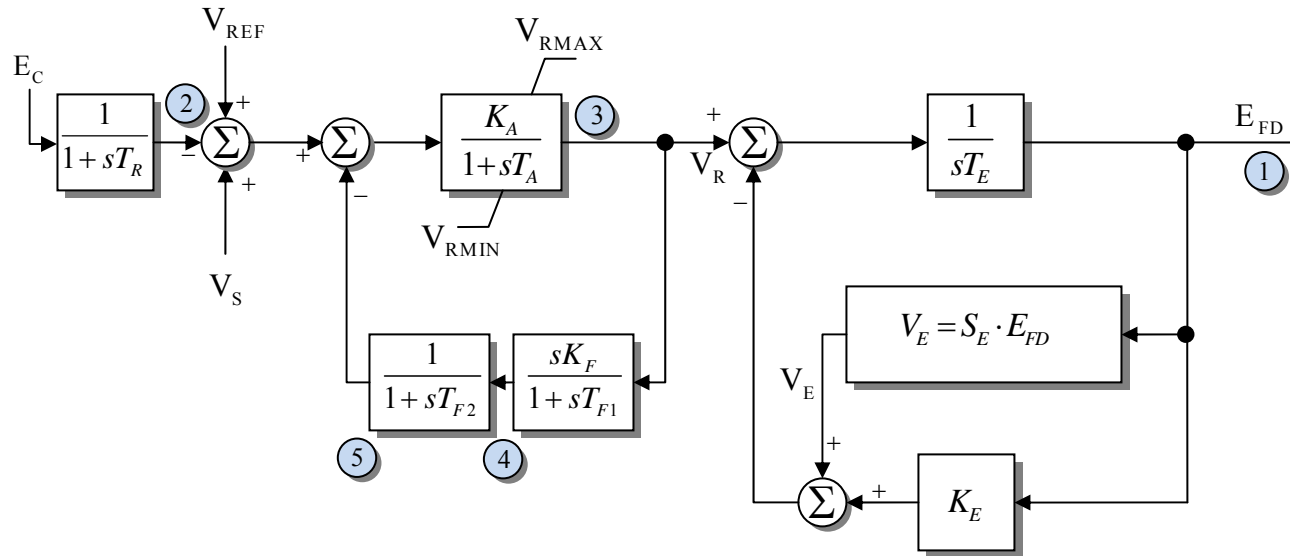
4 - V_F

Model supported by PSSE

Model supported by PSLF includes speed multiplier that is not implemented in Simulator

Exciter IEEE T2

Exciter IEEE T2 *IEEE Type 2 Excitation System Model*

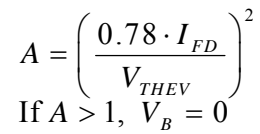


States

- 1 - EField
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_R
- 4 - V_{F1}
- 5 - V_{F2}

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter IEET3



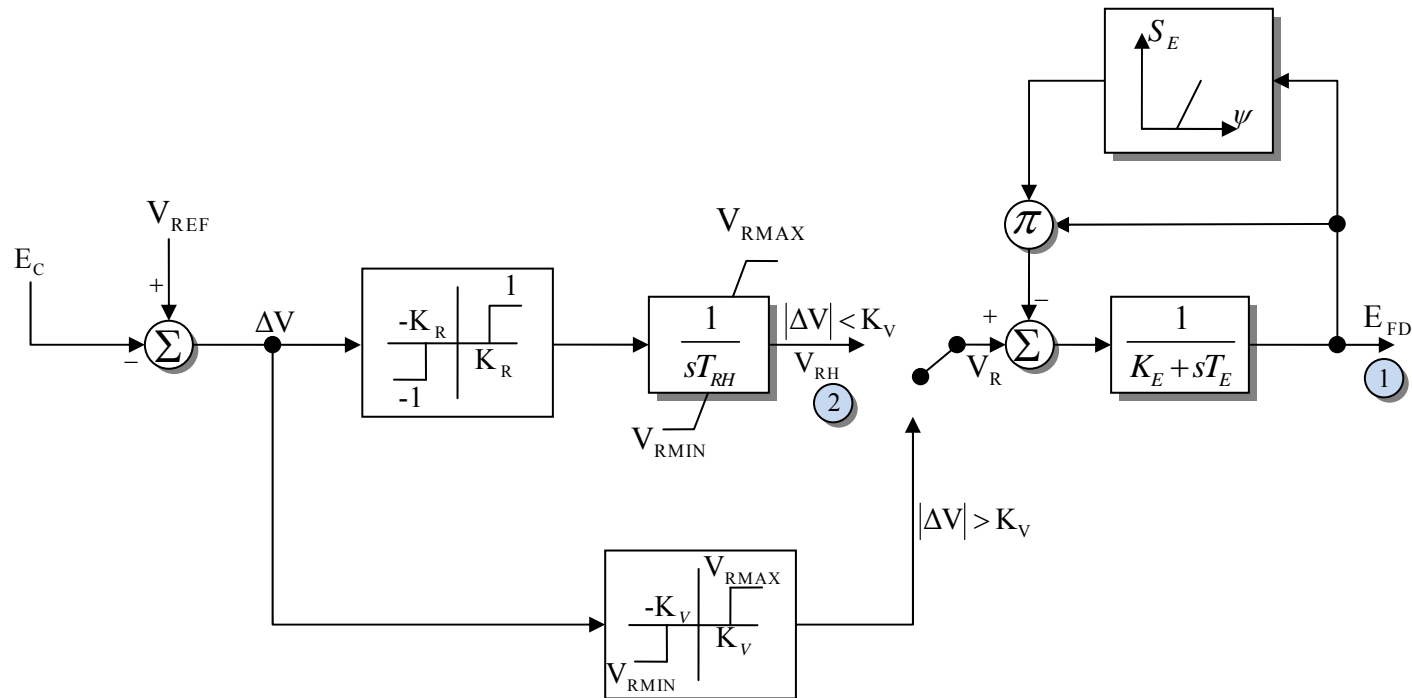
States

- 1 - EField
2 - Sensed V_t
3 - V_R
4 - V_F

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter IEEE T4

Exciter IEEE T4 *IEEE Type 4 Excitation System Model*



States

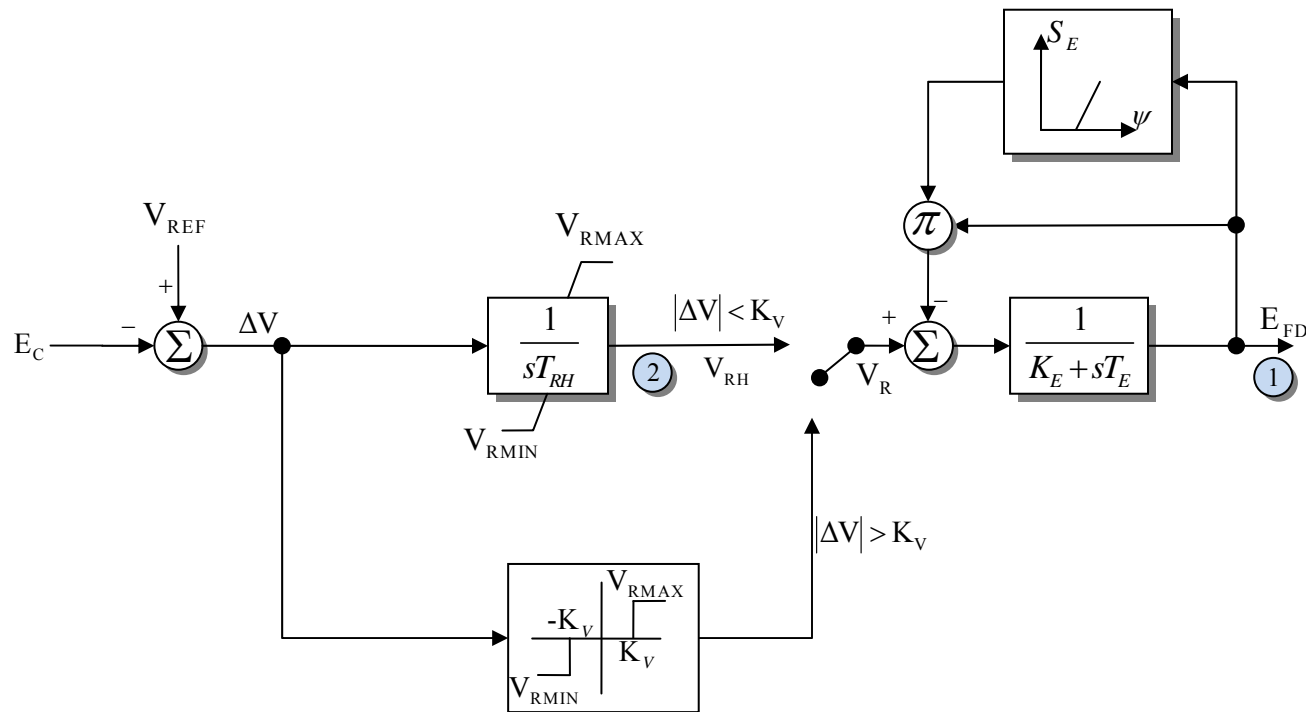
1 - EField

2 - V_{RH}

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter IEEEET5

Exciter IEEEET5 *Modified IEEE Type 4 Excitation System Model*



States

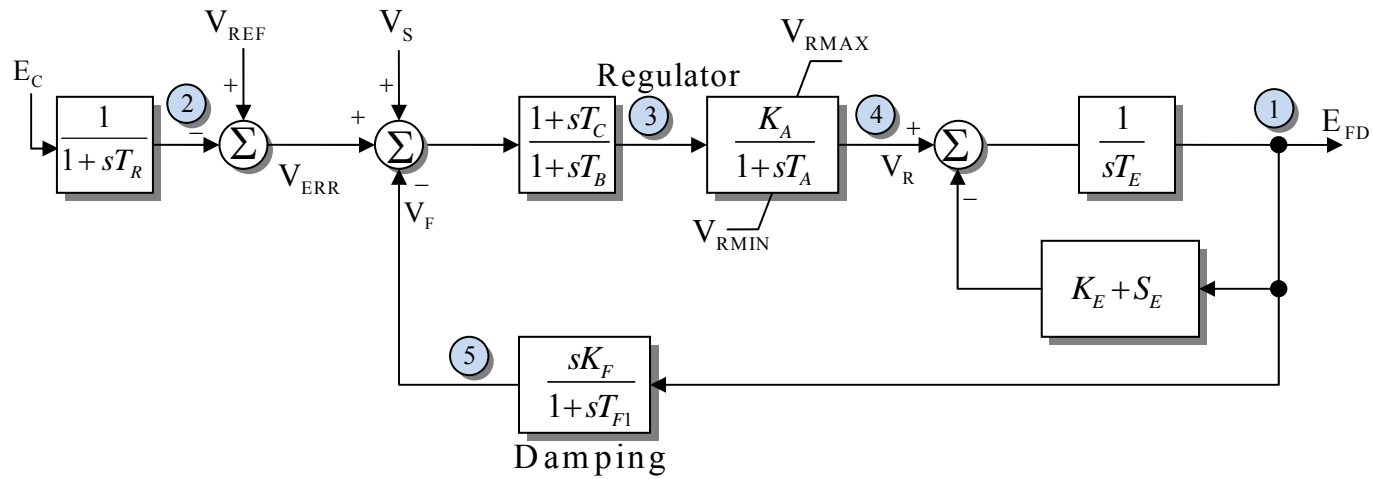
1 - EField

2 - V_{RH}

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter IEEEEX1

Exciter IEEEEX1 *IEEE Type 1 Excitation System Model*



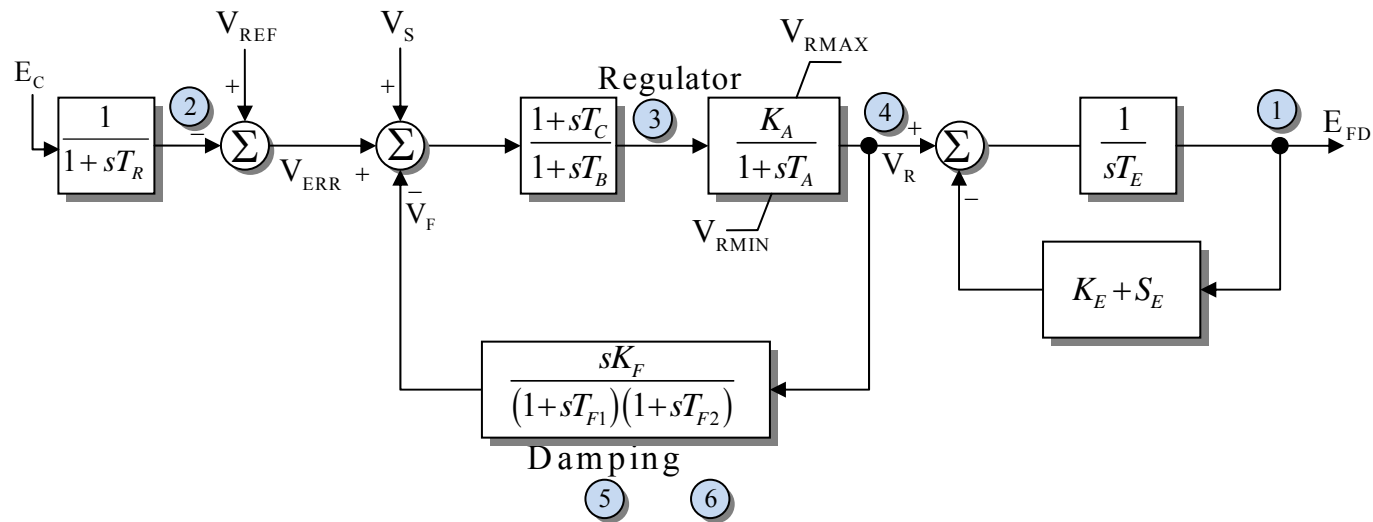
States

- 1 - EField
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_B
- 4 - V_R
- 5 - V_F

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter IEEEEX2

Exciter IEEEEX2 *IEEE Type 2 Excitation System Model IEEEEX2*



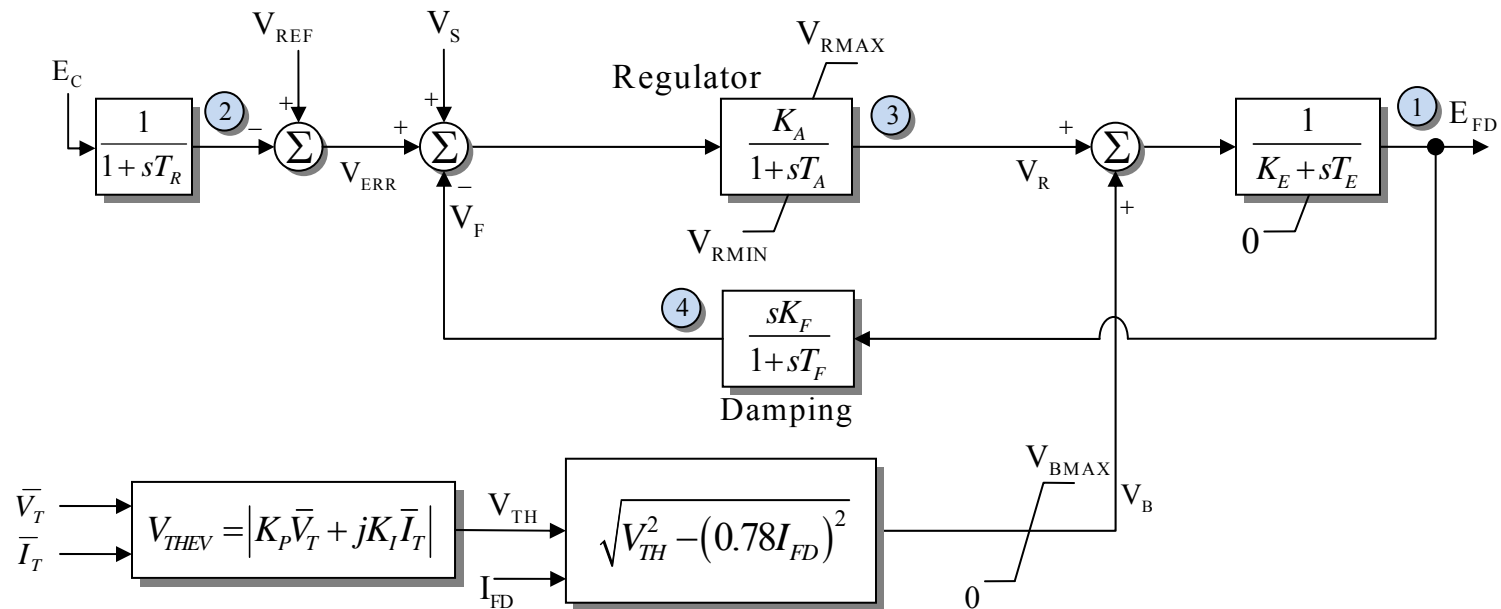
States

- 1 - EField
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - LL
- 4 - V_R
- 5 - V_{F1}
- 6 - V_{F2}

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter IEEEEX3

Exciter IEEEEX3 *IEEE Type 3 Excitation System Model*



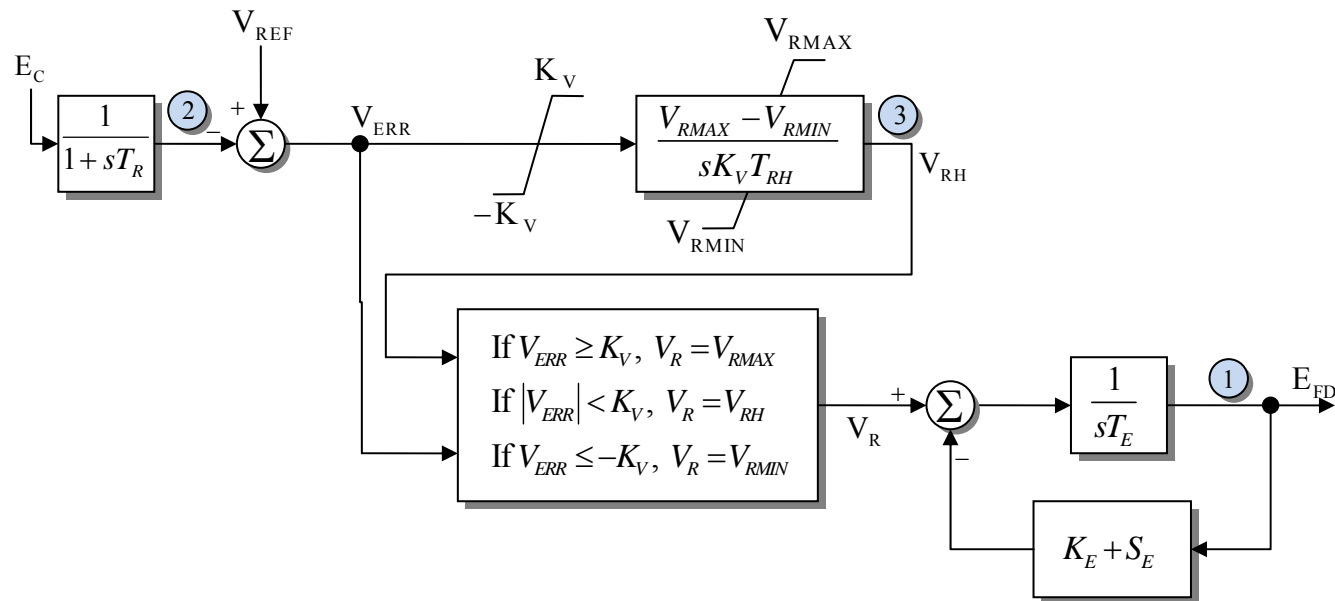
States

- 1 - EField
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_R
- 4 - V_F

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter IEEEEX4

Exciter IEEEEX4 *IEEE Type 4 Excitation System Model*



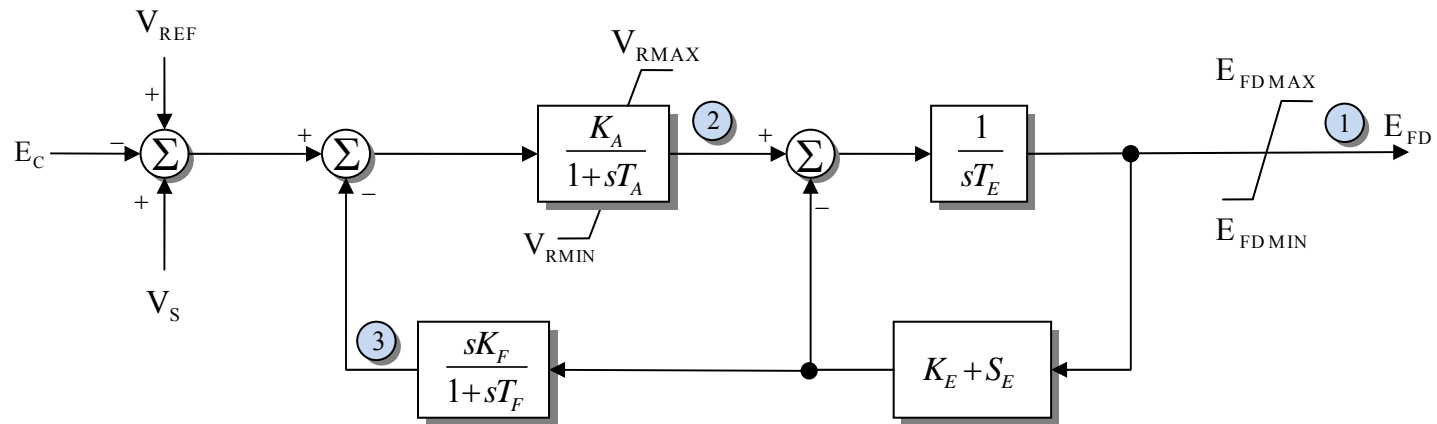
States

- 1 - EField
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_{RH}

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter IEET1A

Exciter IEET1A *Modified IEEE Type 1 Excitation System Model*



States

1 - EField

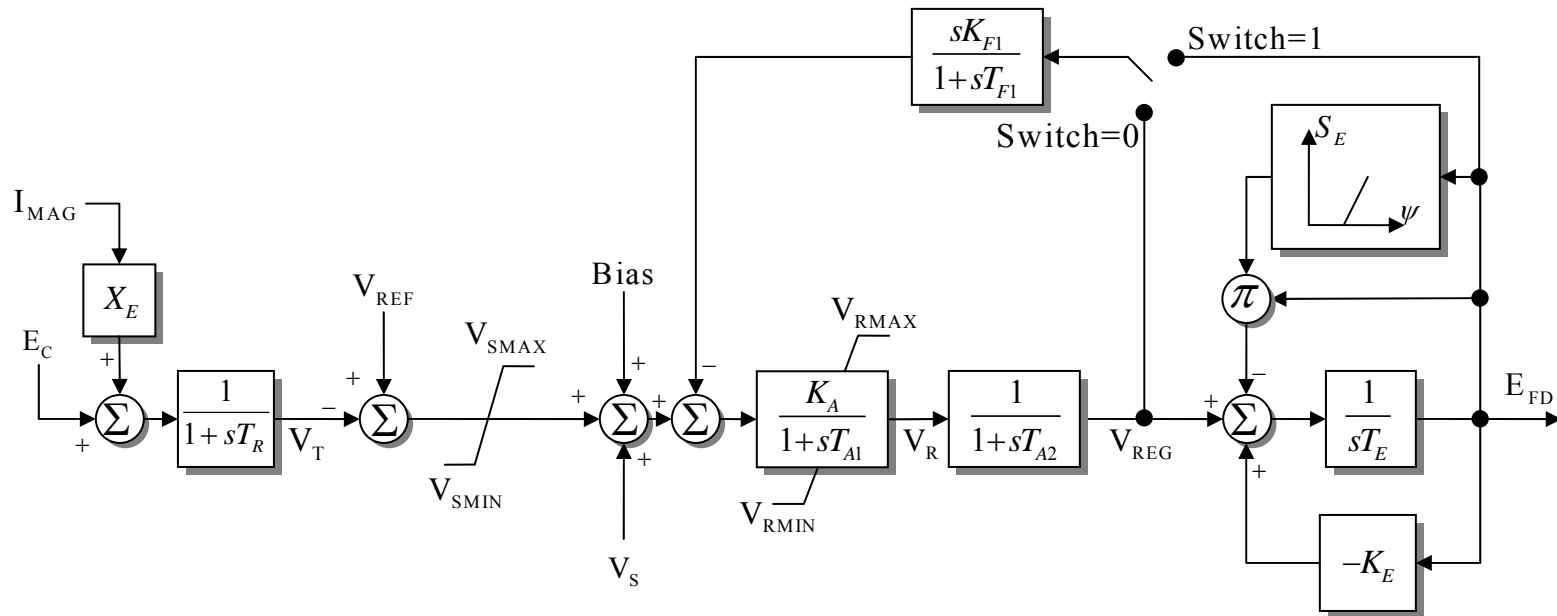
2 - V_R

3 - V_F

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter IEET1B

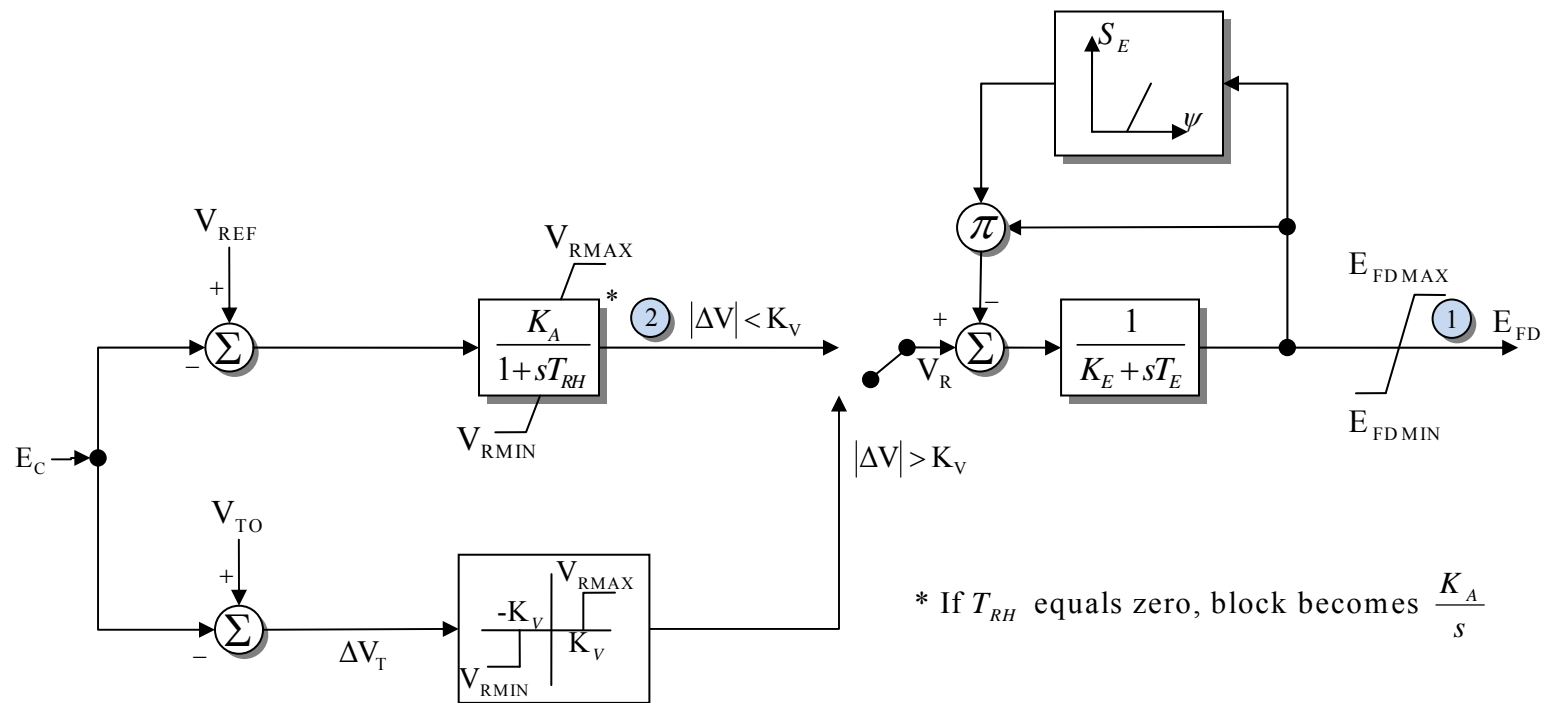
Exciter IEET1B *Modified IEEE Type 1 Excitation System Model*



Model supported by PSSE but not implemented yet in Simulator

Exciter IEEET5A

Exciter IEEET5A *Modified IEEE Type 4 Excitation System Model*



States

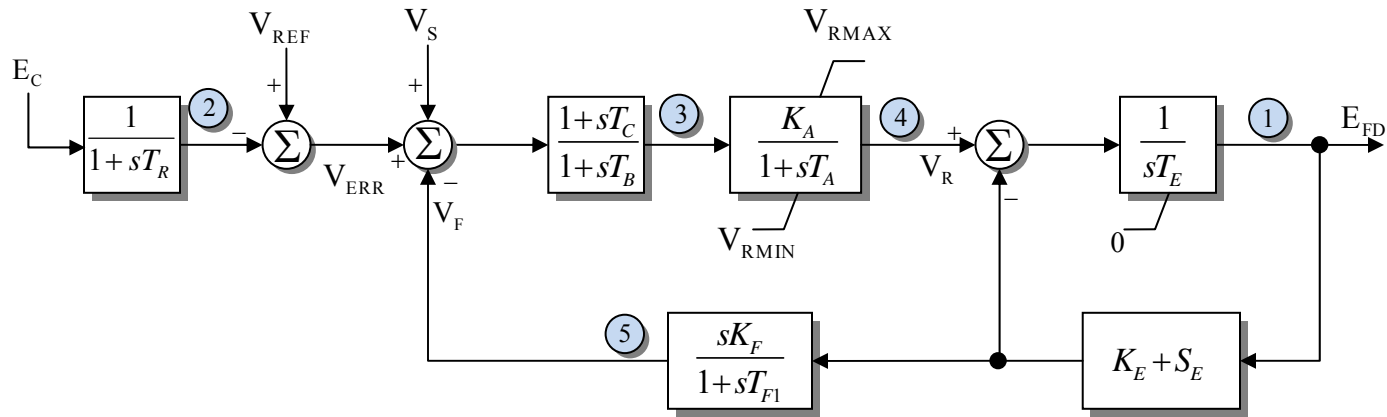
1 - EField

2 - V_{RH}

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter IEEX2A

Exciter IEEX2A *IEEE Type 2A Excitation System Model*

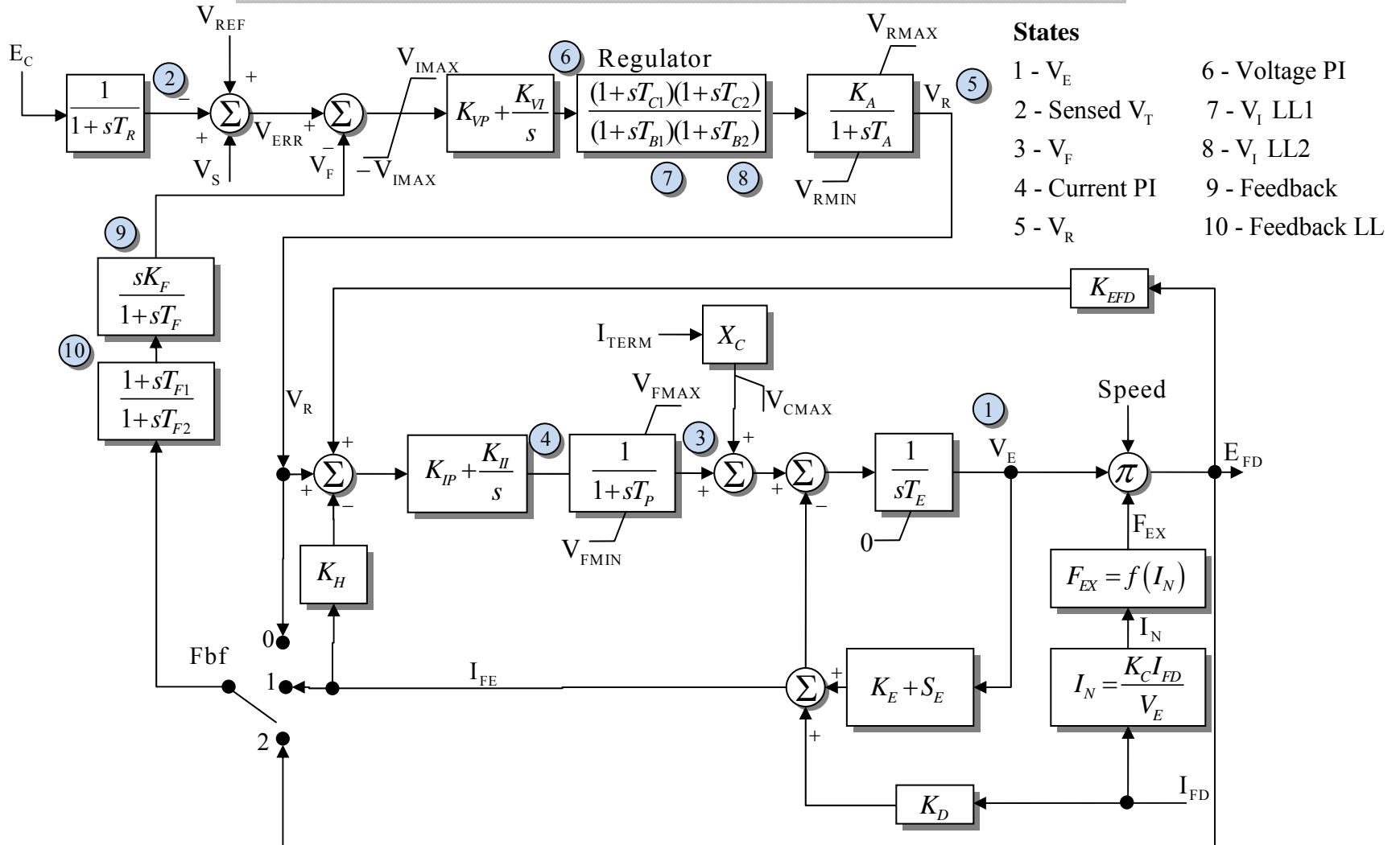


States

- 1 - EField
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - V_B
- 4 - V_R
- 5 - V_F

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter REXS

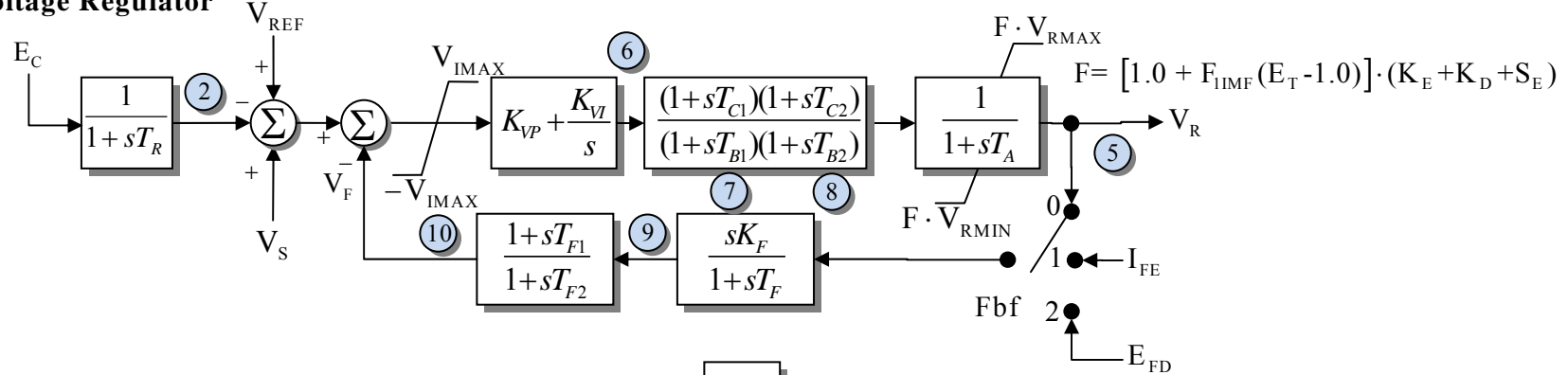


Model supported by PSLF. If flimf = 1 then multiply V_{RMIN} , V_{RMAX} , V_{FMIN} , and V_{FMAX} by V_{TERM} .

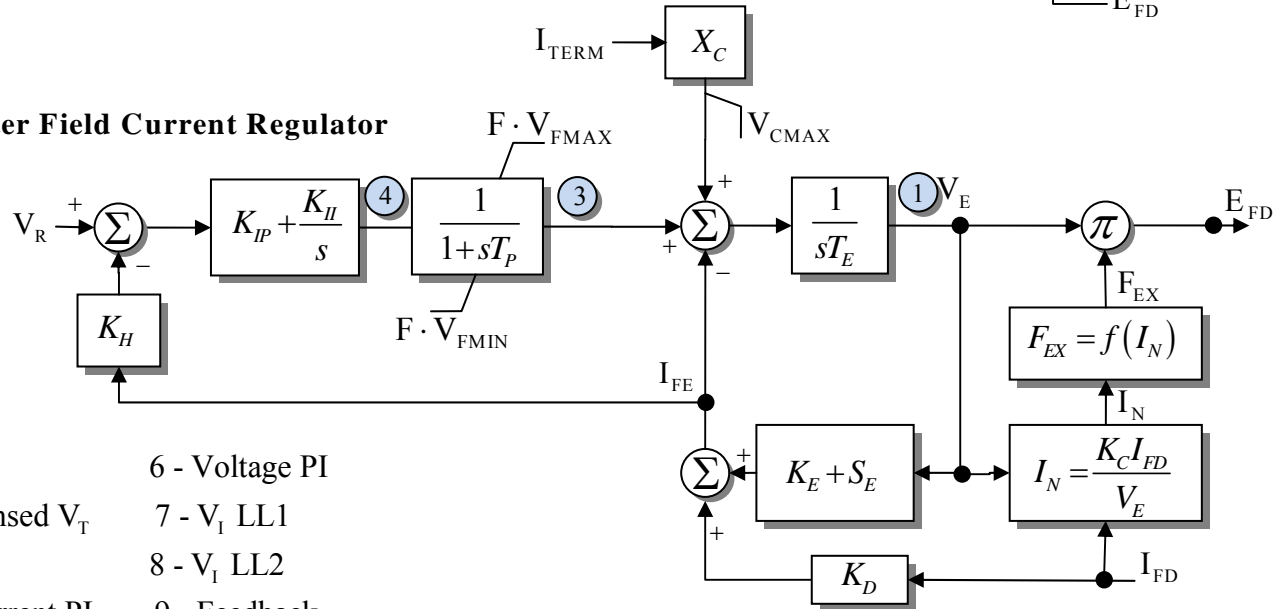
Exciter REXSY1

Exciter REXSY1 General Purpose Rotating Excitation System Model

Voltage Regulator



Exciter Field Current Regulator



States

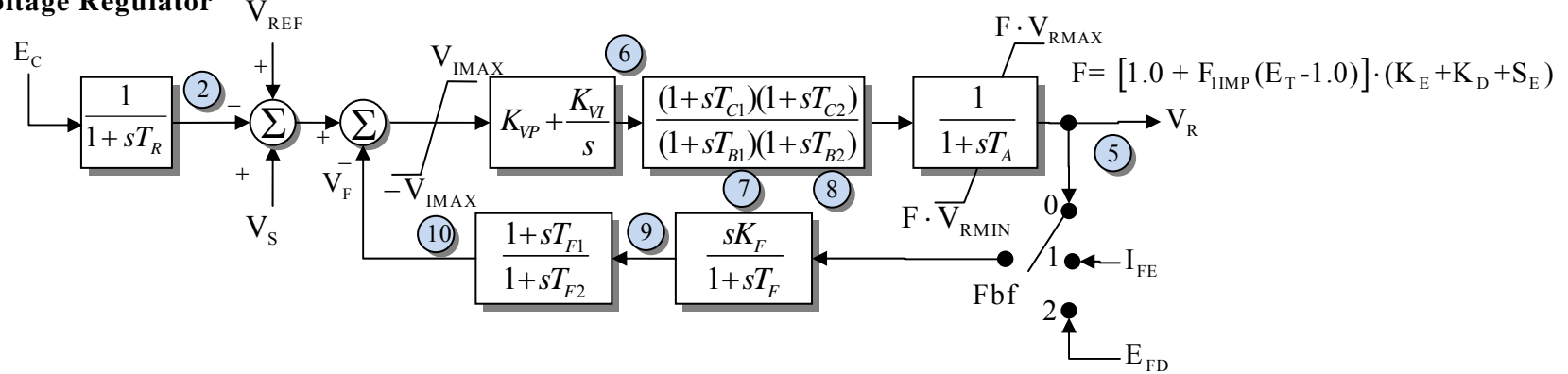
- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1 - V_E | 6 - Voltage PI |
| 2 - Sensed V_T | 7 - V_I LL1 |
| 3 - V_F | 8 - V_I LL2 |
| 4 - Current PI | 9 - Feedback |
| 5 - V_R | 10 - Feedback LL |

Model supported by PSSE

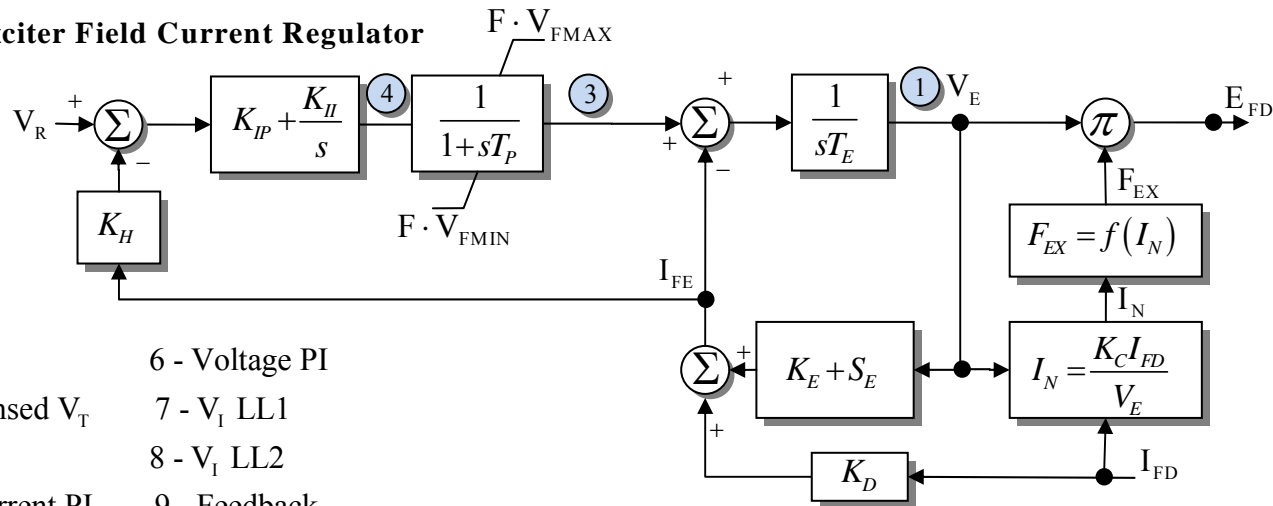
Exciter REXSYS

Exciter REXSYS General Purpose Rotating Excitation System Model

Voltage Regulator



Exciter Field Current Regulator

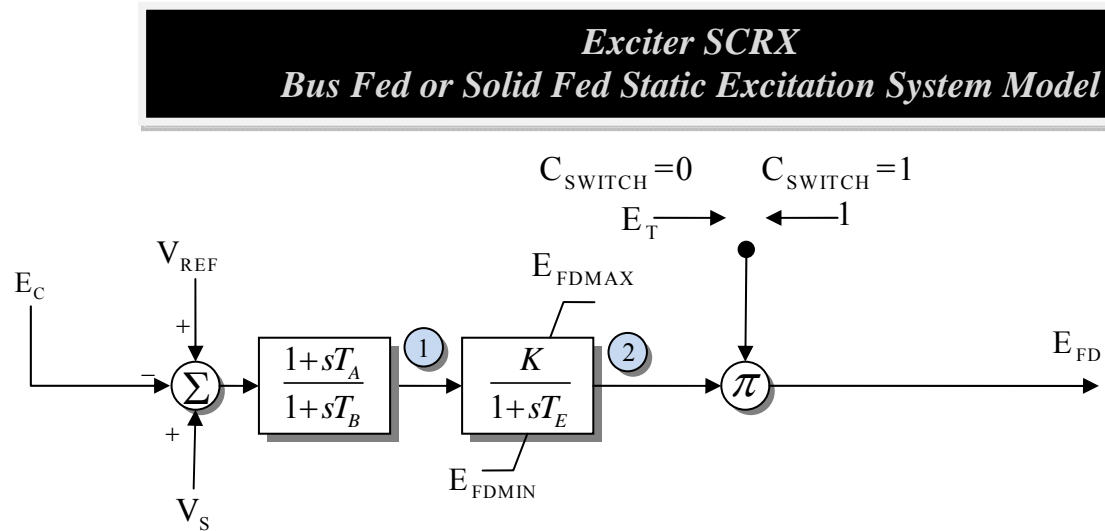


States

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1 - V_E | 6 - Voltage PI |
| 2 - Sensed V_T | 7 - V_I LL1 |
| 3 - V_F | 8 - V_I LL2 |
| 4 - Current PI | 9 - Feedback |
| 5 - V_R | 10 - Feedback LL |

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter SCRX



States

1 - Lead-Lag

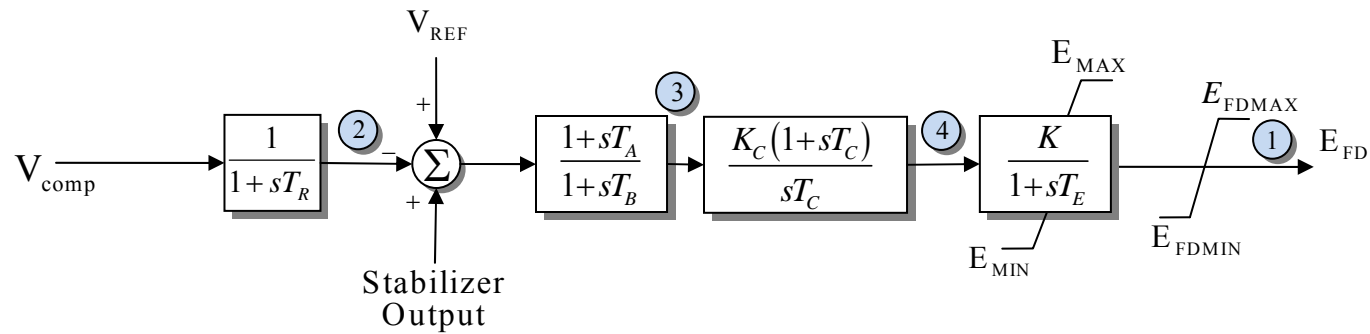
2 - V_E

Model supported by PSLF

Model supported by PSSE has $C_{SWITCH} = 1$

Exciter SEXS_GE

Exciter SEXS_GE *Simplified Excitation System Model*



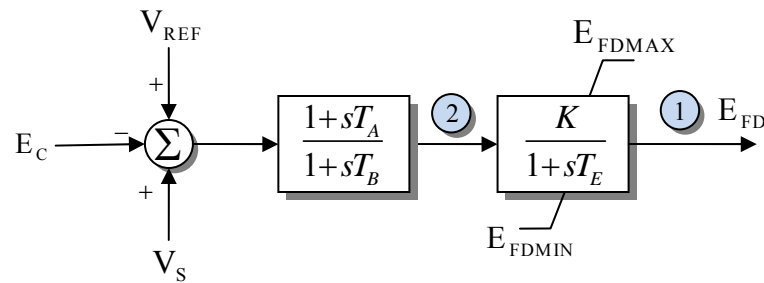
States

- 1 - EField
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - LL
- 4 - PI

Model supported by PSLF

Exciter SEXS_PT1

Exciter SEXS_PT1 *Simplified Excitation System Model*



States

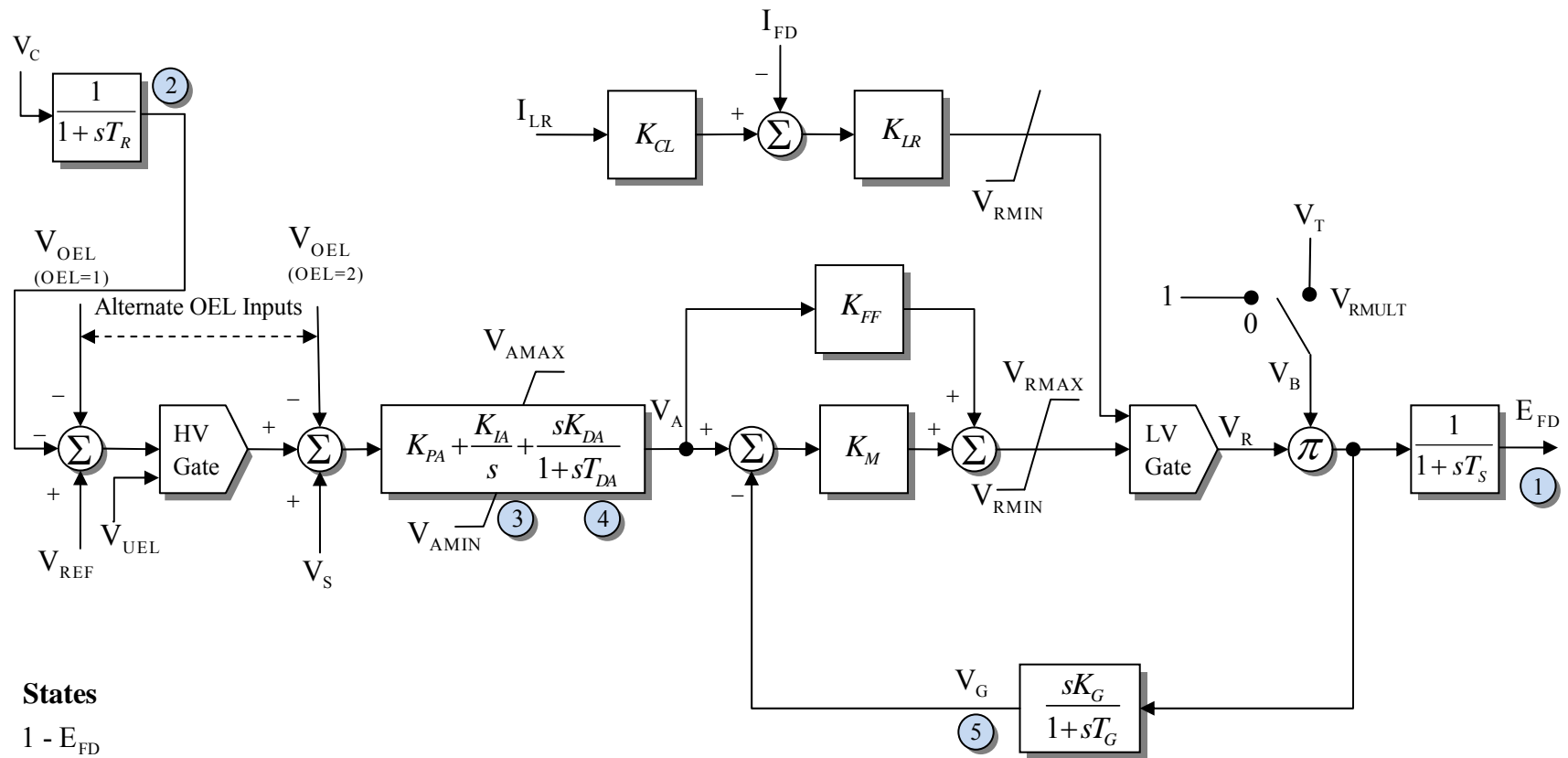
1 - EField

2 - LL

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter ST6B

Exciter ST6B
IEEE 421.5 2005 ST6B Excitation System Model



States

- 1 - E_{FD}
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - PID1
- 4 - PID2
- 5 - V_G

ST6B supported by PSSE

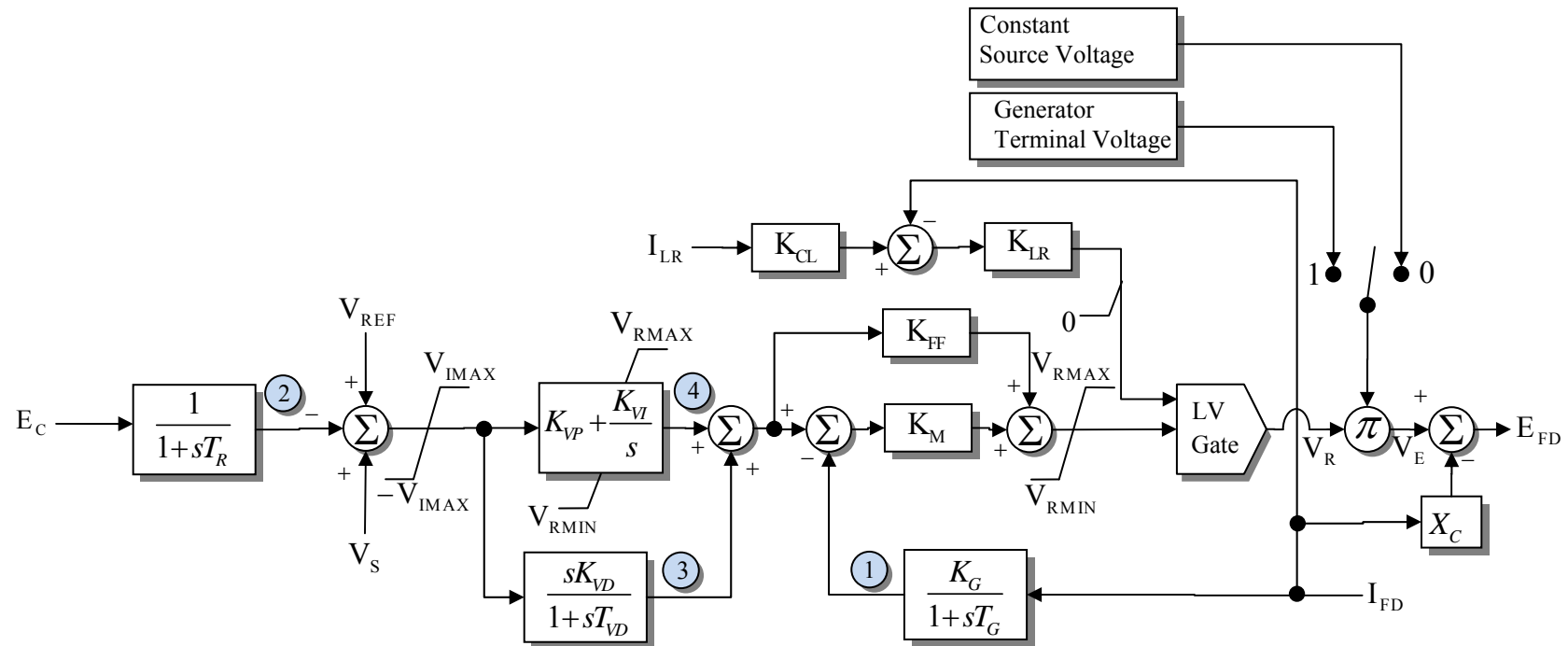
ESST6B supported by PSLF with optional V_{RMULT}

ST7B supported by PSSE	
ESST7B supported by PSLF	
Not implemented yet in Simulator	



Exciter TEXTS

Exciter TEXTS *General Purpose Transformer-Fed Excitation System Model*

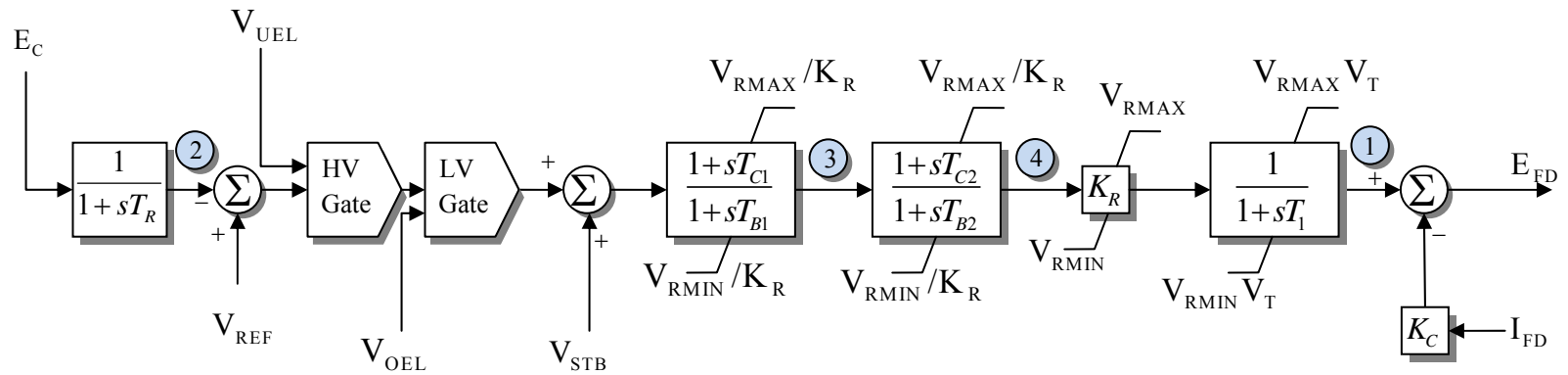


States

- 1 - Feedback
 - 2 - Sensed V_t
 - 3 - Derivative Controller
 - 4 - Integral Controller
- Model supported by PSLF

Exciter URST5T

Exciter URST5T *IEEE Proposed Type ST5B Excitation System Model*



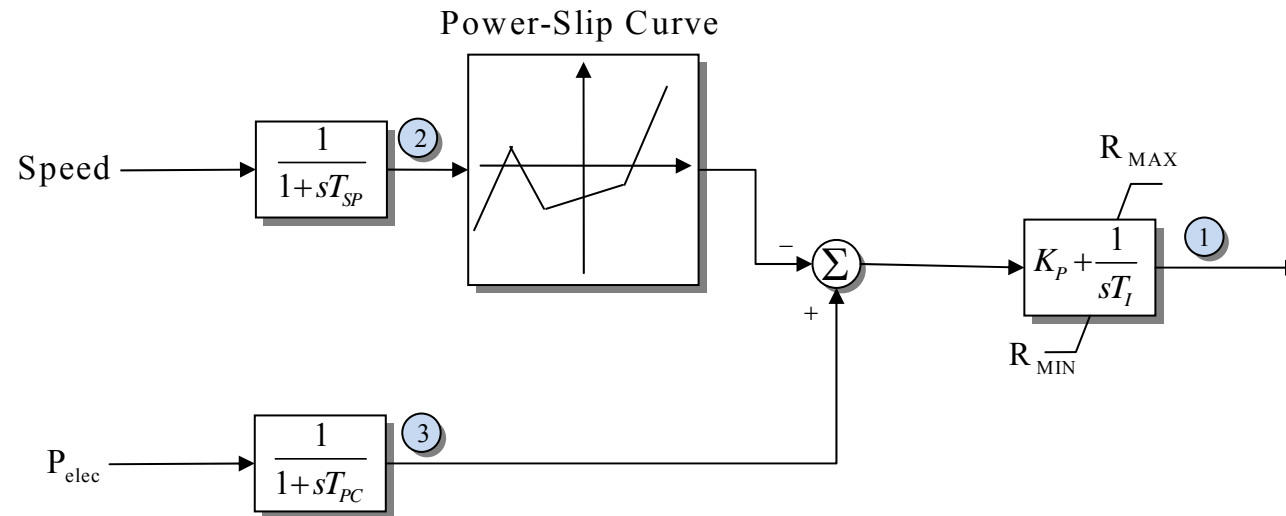
States

- 1 - V_R
- 2 - Sensed V_t
- 3 - LL1
- 4 - LL2

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter WT2E1

Exciter WT2E1 *Rotor Resistance Control Model for Type 2 Wind Generator*



States

1 - R_{external}

2 - Speed

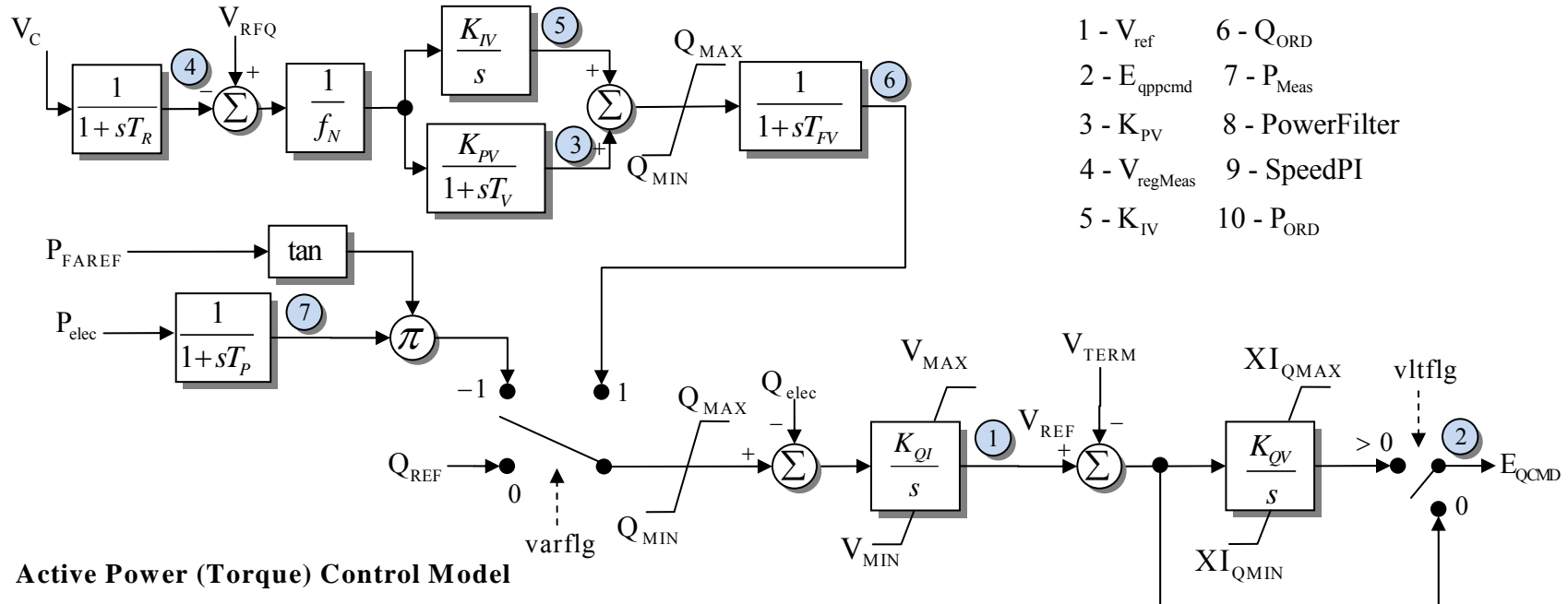
3 - P_{elec}

Model supported by PSSE

Exciter WT3E and WT3E1

Exciter WT3E and WT3E1 Electrical Control for Type 3 Wind Generator

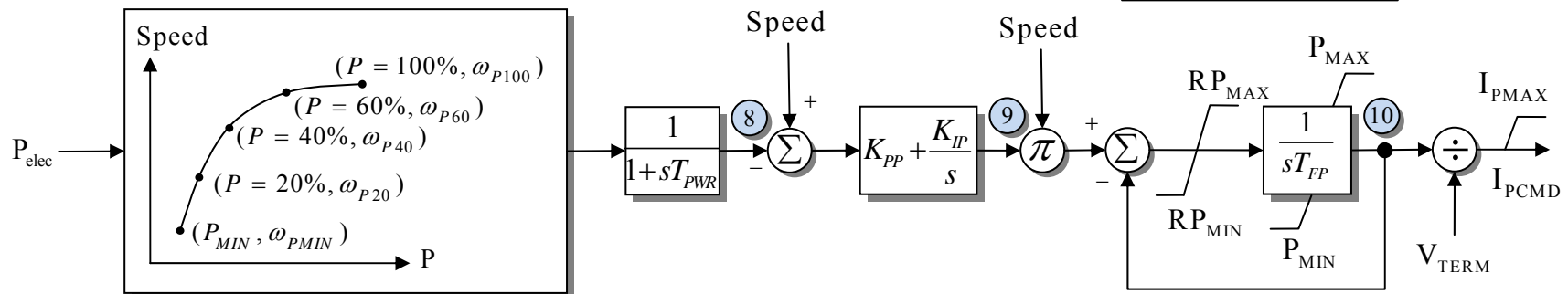
Reactive Power Control Model



States

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1 - V_{ref} | 6 - Q_{ORD} |
| 2 - E_{qpcmd} | 7 - P_{Meas} |
| 3 - K_{PV} | 8 - PowerFilter |
| 4 - $V_{regMeas}$ | 9 - SpeedPI |
| 5 - K_{IV} | 10 - P_{ORD} |

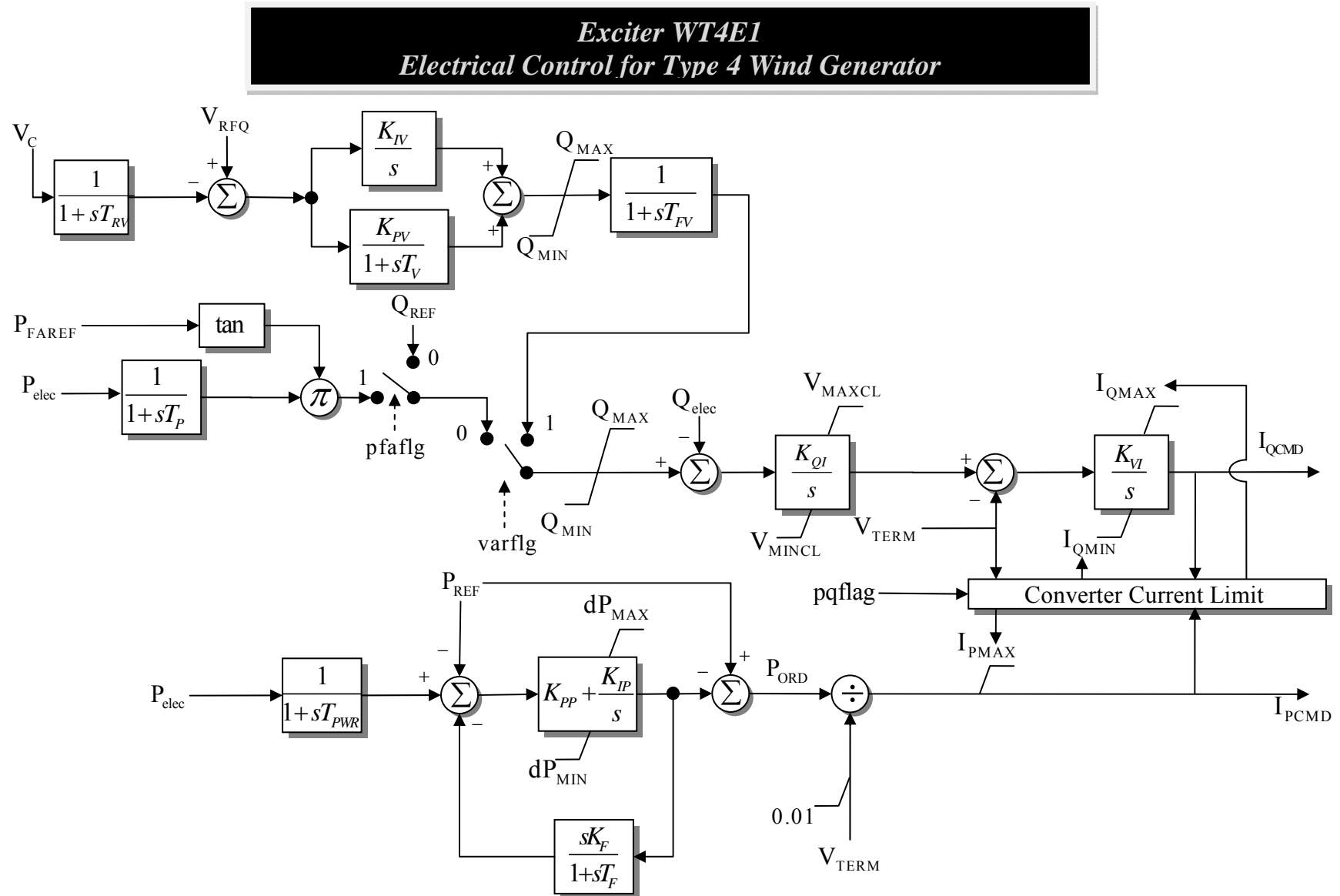
Active Power (Torque) Control Model



WT3E supported by PSLF with $RP_{MAX} = P_{wrat}$ and $RP_{MIN} = -P_{wrat}$, $T_{FV} = T_C$

WT3E1 supported by PSSE uses vltflg to determine the limits on E_{QCMD} . When vltflg > 0 Simulator always uses XI_{QMAX} and XI_{QMIN} .

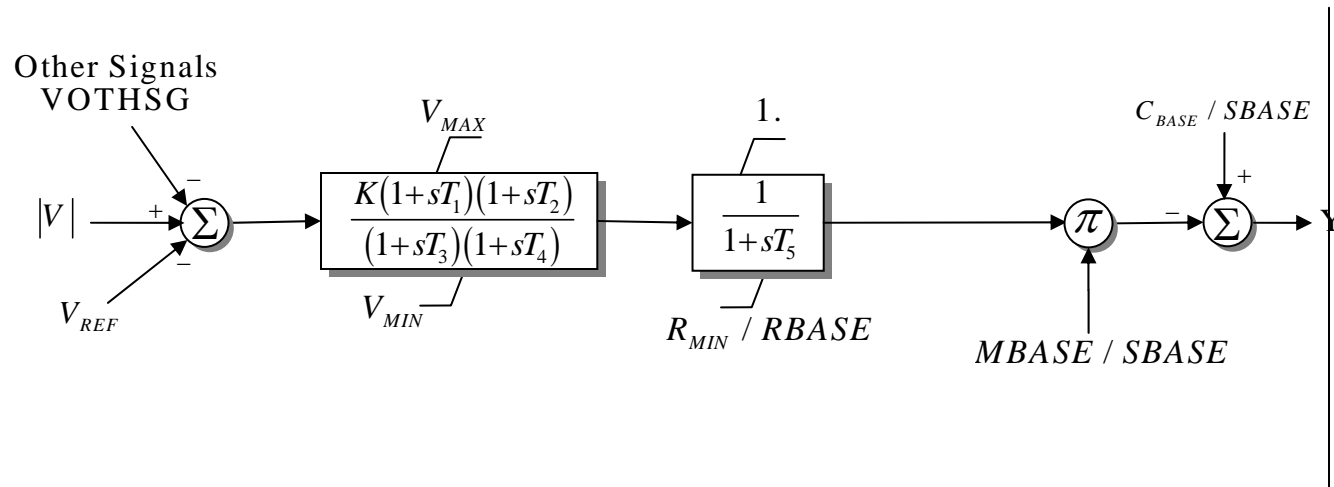
Exciter WT4E1



Model supported by PSSE but not yet implemented in Simulator

Machine Model CSVGN1

Machine Model CSVGN1 *Static Shunt Compensator CSVGN1*

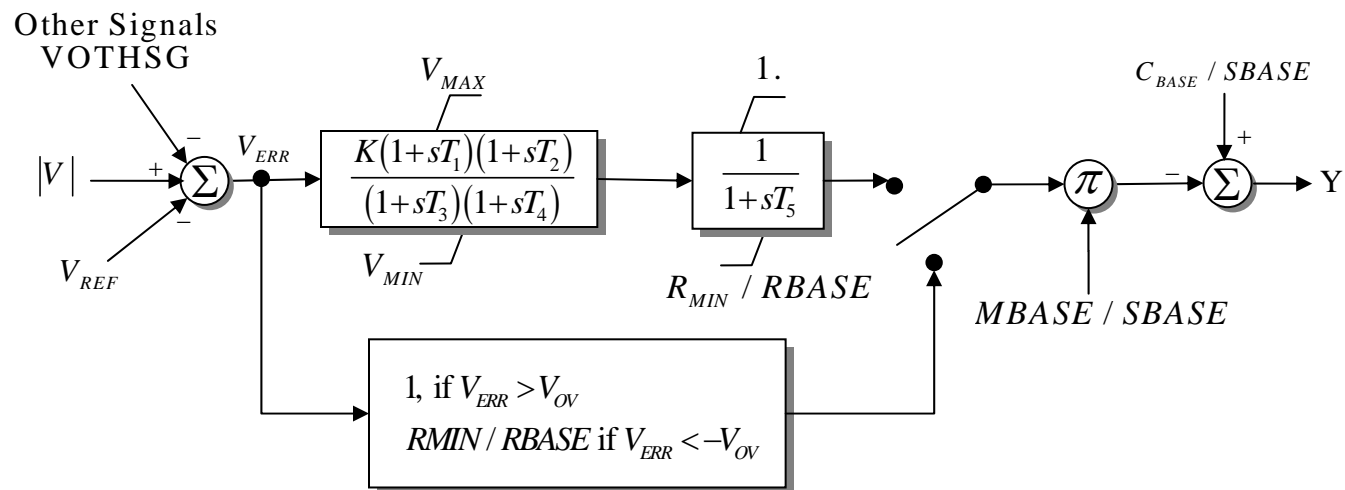


$$R_{BASE} = M_{BASE}$$

Note : $|V|$ is the voltage magnitude on the high side of generator step-up transformer if present.

Machine Model CSVGN3

Machine Model CSVGN3 Static Shunt Compensator CSVGN3

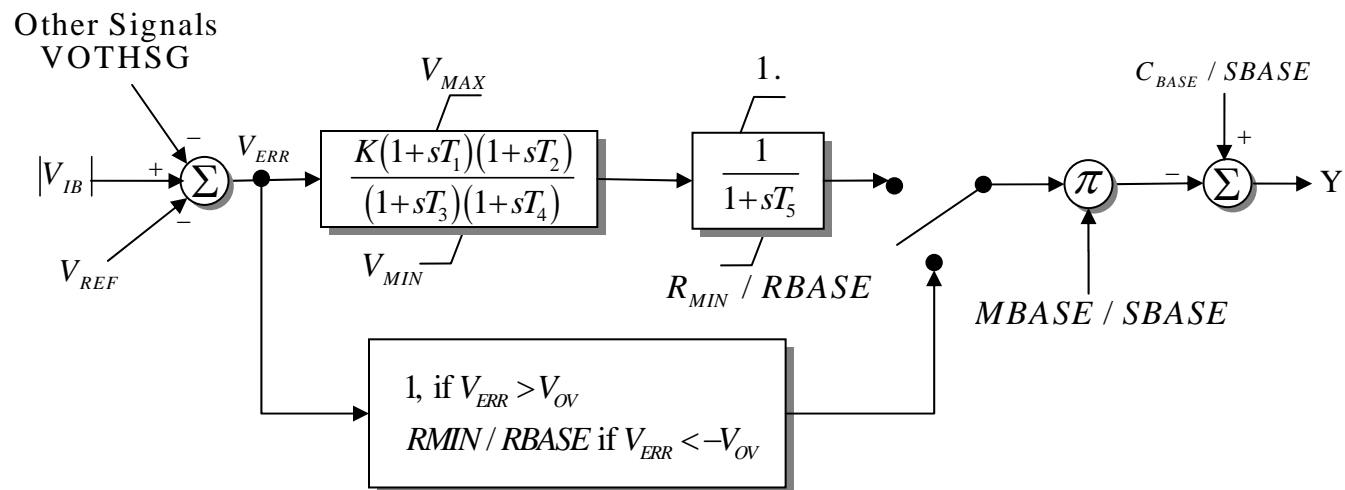


$$R_{BASE} = M_{BASE}$$

Note : $|V|$ is the voltage magnitude on the high side of generator step-up transformer if present.

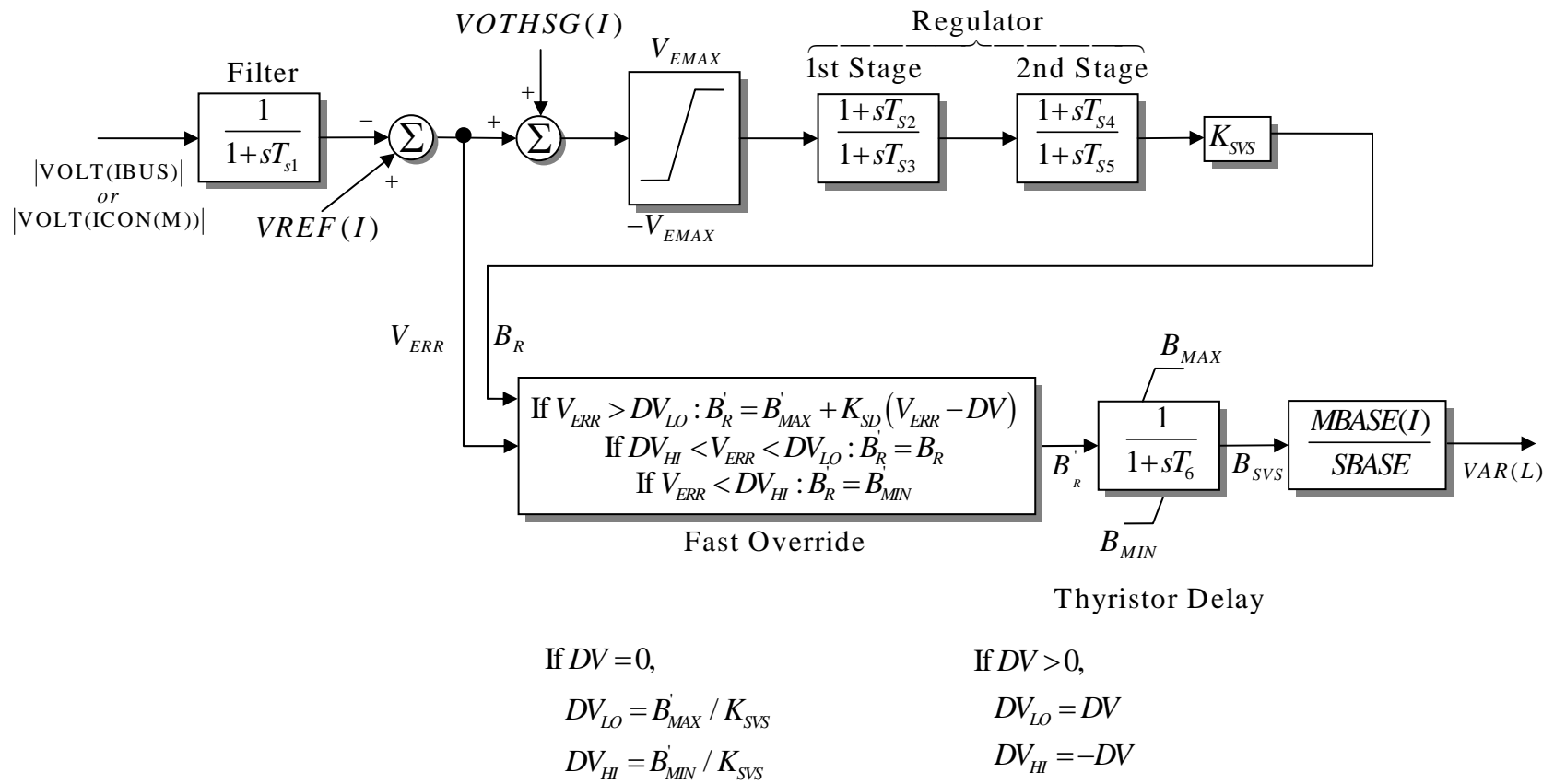
Machine Model CSVGN4

Machine Model CSVGN4 *Static Shunt Compensator CSVGN4*

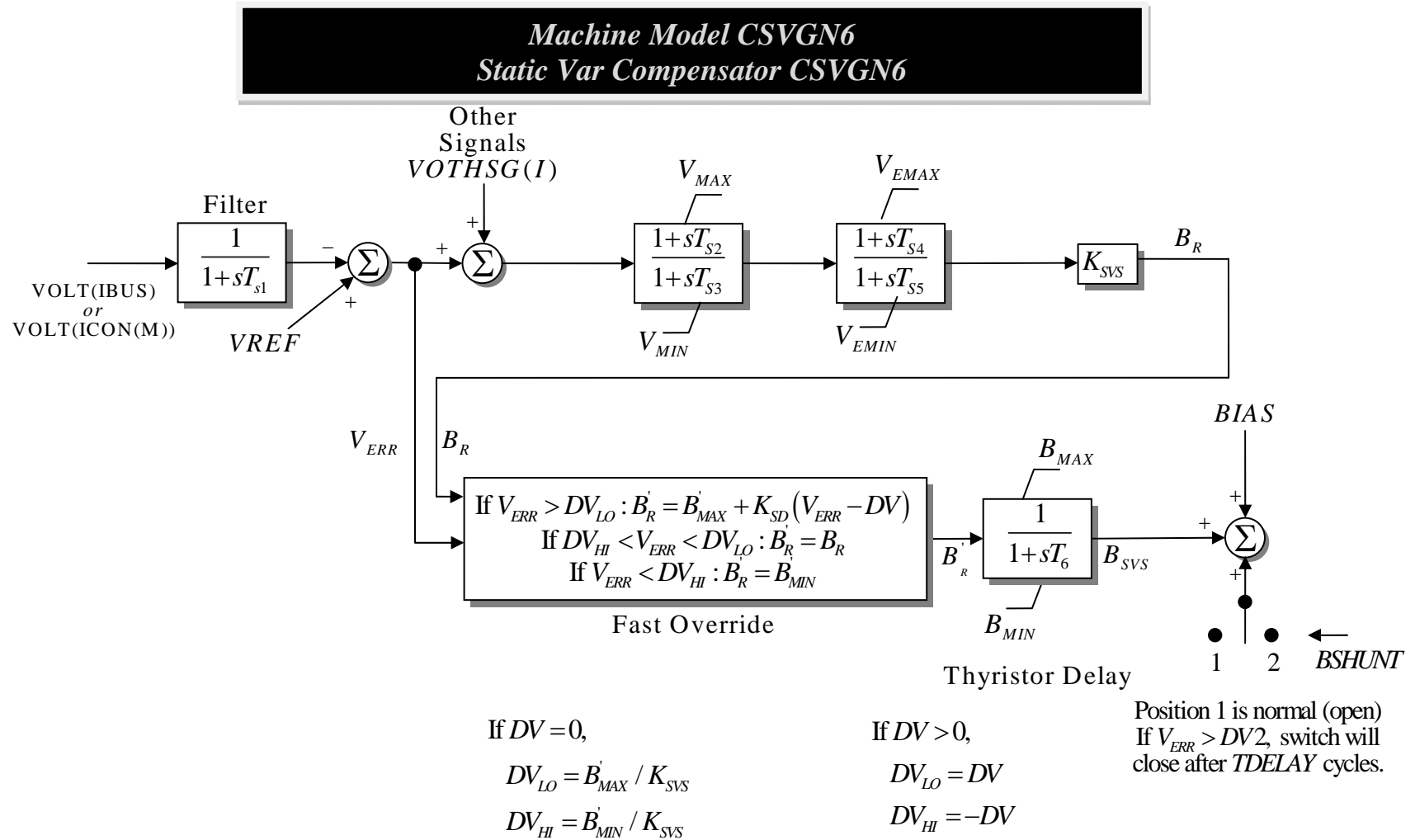


$$R_{BASE} = M_{BASE}$$

Machine Model CSVGN5

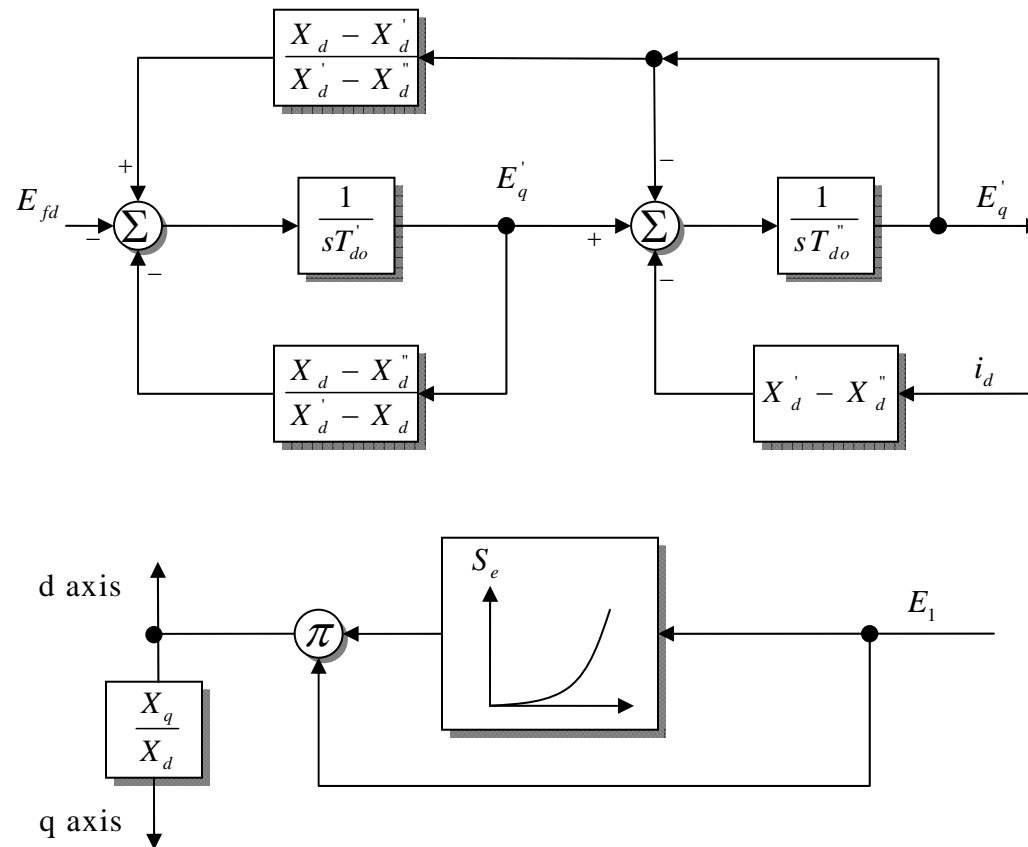


Machine Model CSVGN6



Machine Model GENCC

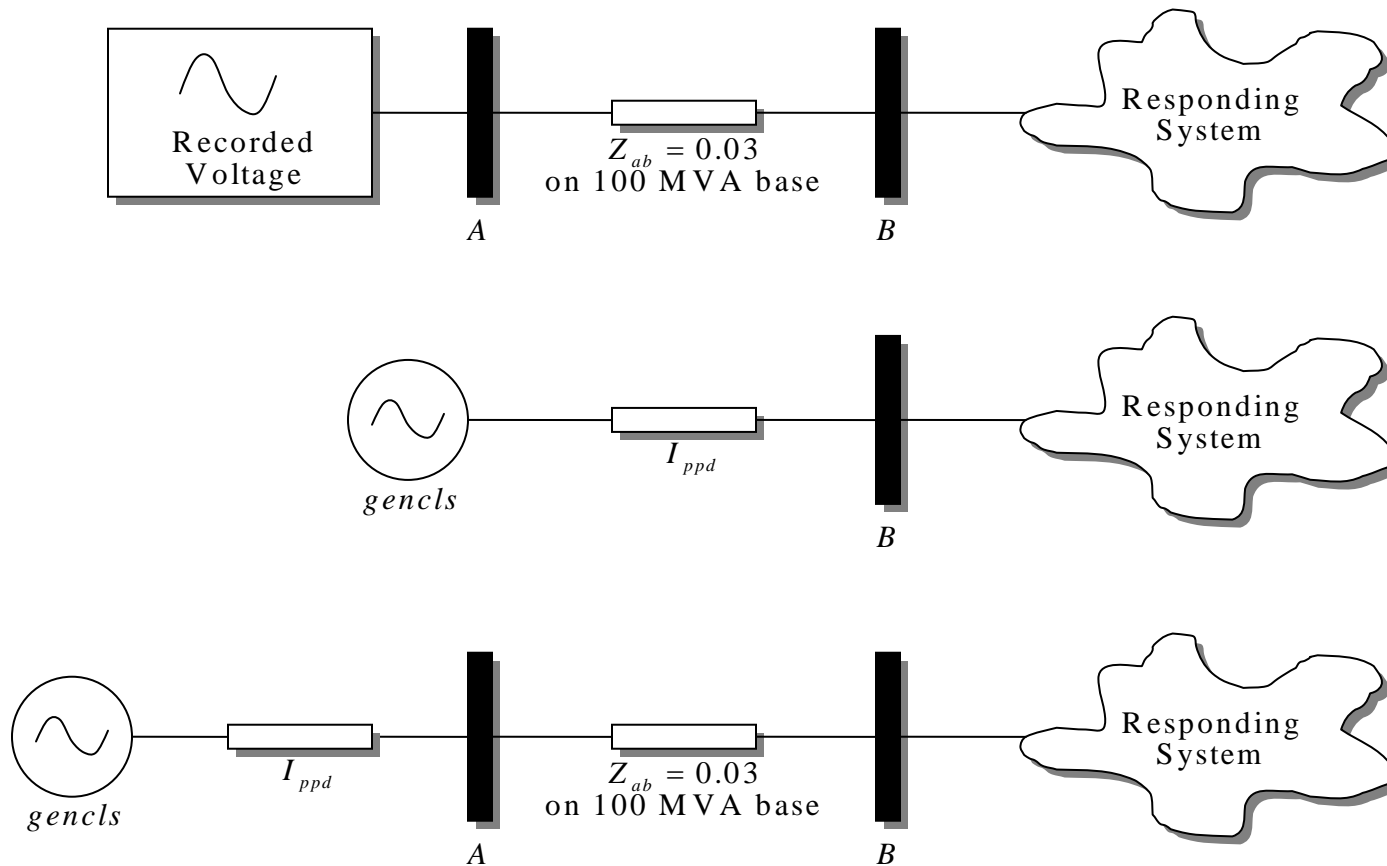
Machine Model GENCC
Generator represented by uniform inductance ratios rotor
modeling to match WSCC type F



Model supported by PSLF

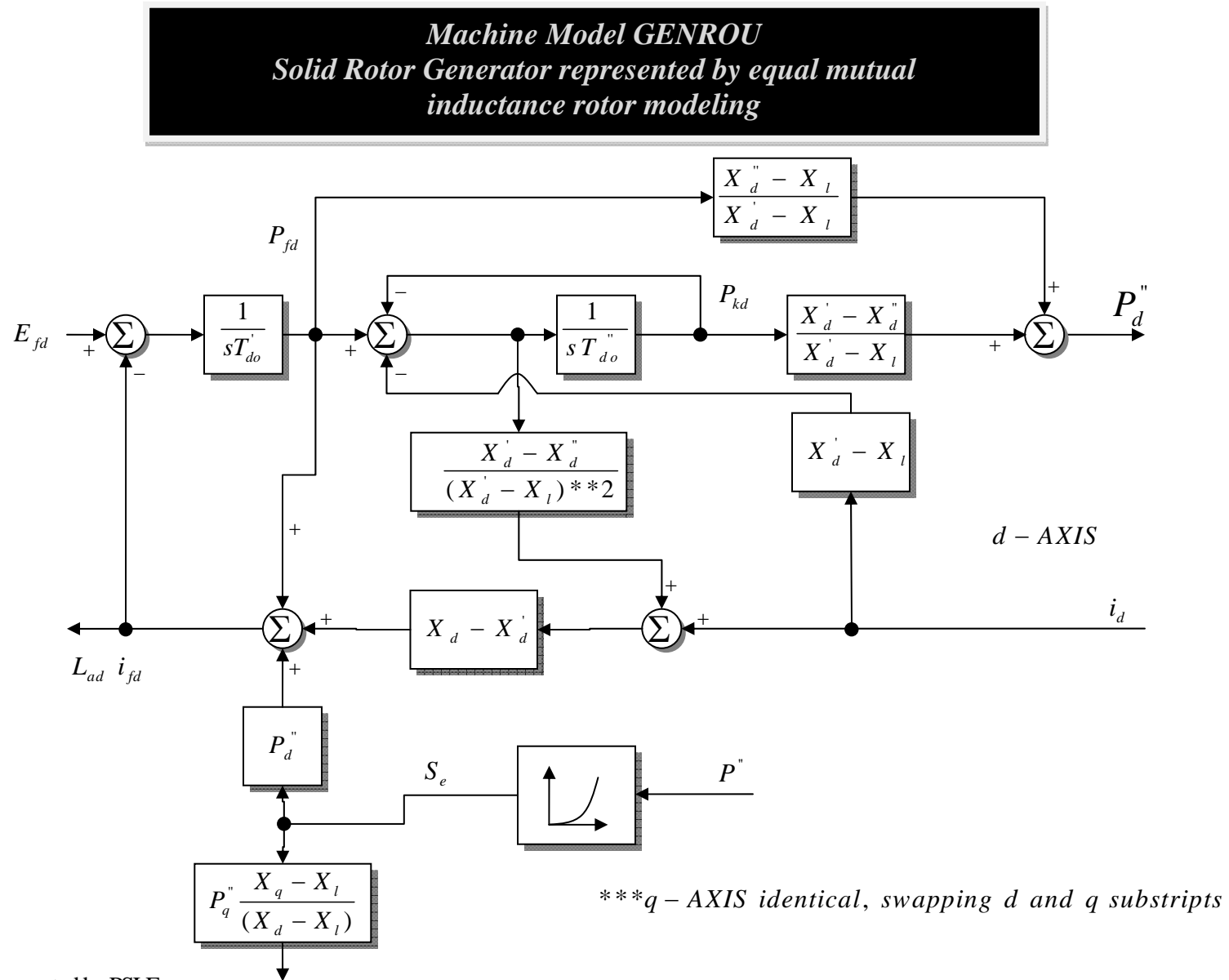
Machine Model GENCLS

Machine Model GENCLS
Synchronous machine represented by “classical” modeling or
Thevenin Voltage Source to play Back known
voltage/frequency signal



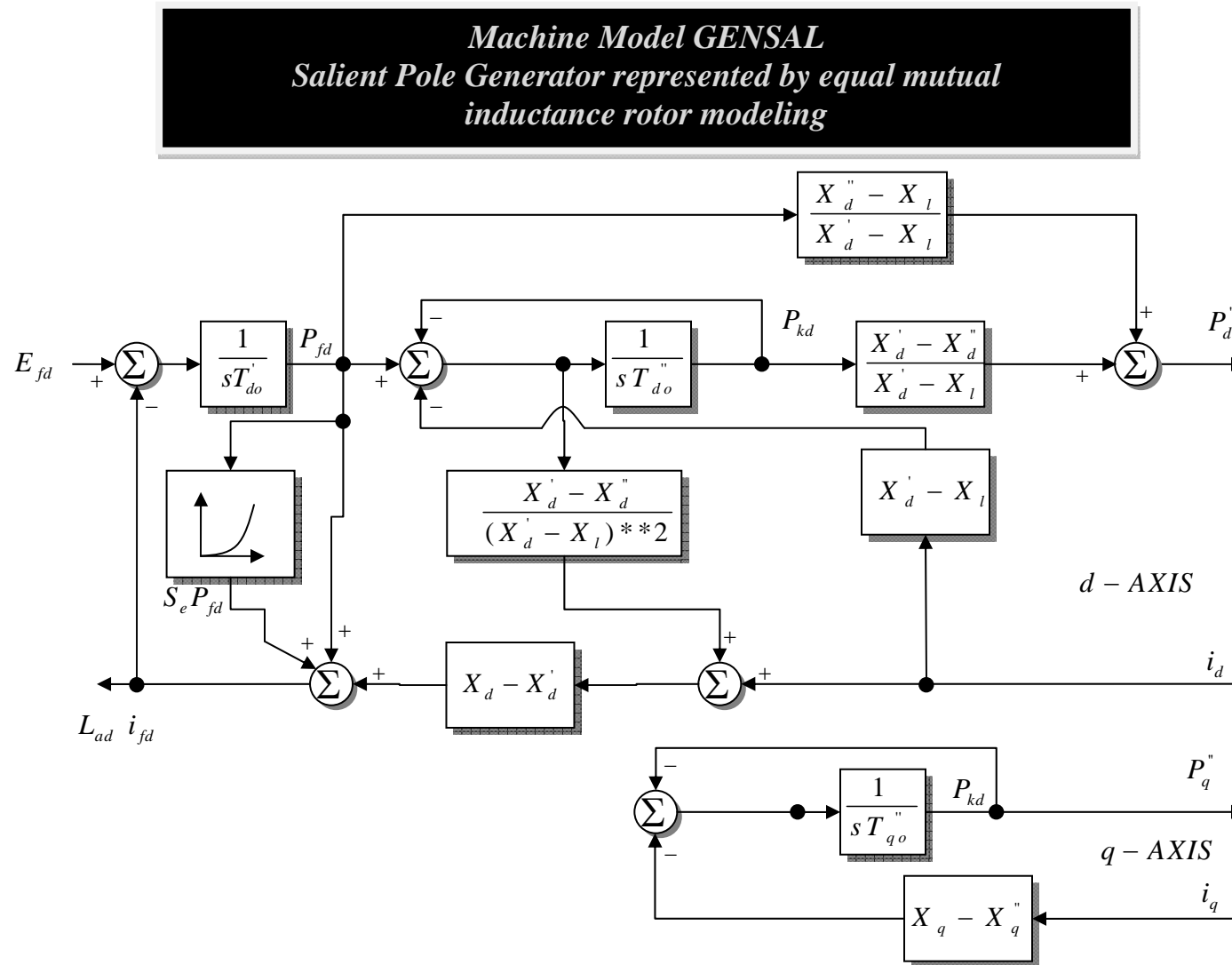
Model supported by PSLF

Machine Model GENROU



Model supported by PSLF

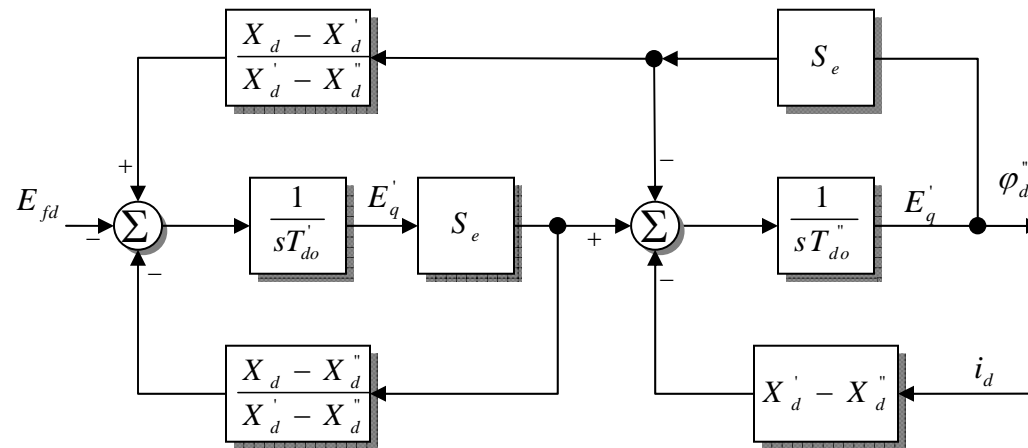
Machine Model GENSAL



Model supported by PSLF

Machine Model GENTPF

Machine Model GENTPF
Generator represented by uniform inductance ratios rotor
modeling to match WSCC type F



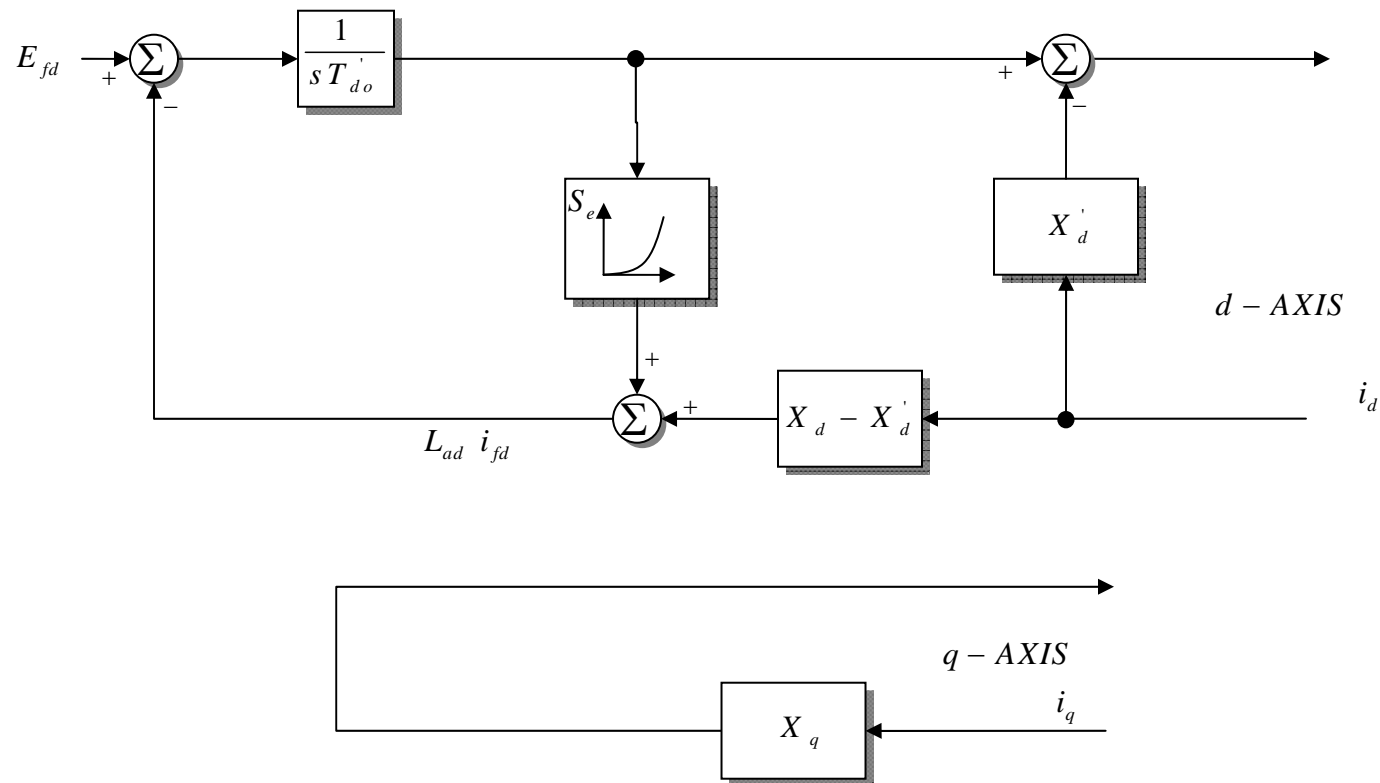
$$S_e = 1. + fsat(\varphi_{ag})$$

Q - Axis Similar except:

$$S_e = 1. + \frac{X_q}{X_d}(\varphi_{ag})$$

Machine Model GENTRA

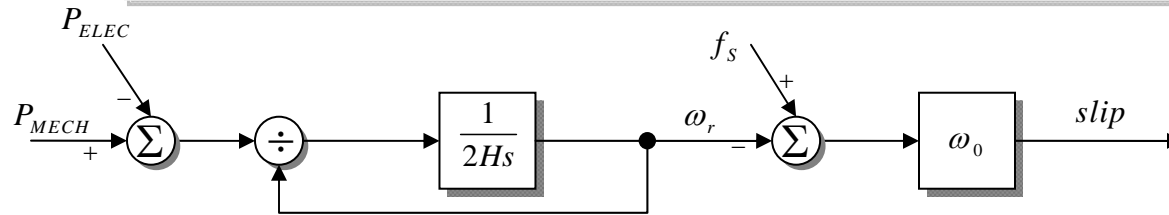
Machine Model GENTRA *Salient Pole Generator without Amortisseur Windings*



Model supported by PSLF

Machine Model GENWRI

Machine Model GENWRI Wound-rotor Induction Generator Model with Variable External Rotor Resistance



$$R_{2Tpo} = \frac{(L_s - L_l)}{\omega_0 (L_s - L')}$$

$$T_0' = \frac{R_{2Tpo}}{(R_{2ex} + R_2)}$$

$$\dot{\phi}_{fd} = -\frac{(\phi_{fd} + S_d + (L_s - L')i_d)}{T_0'} + (slip)\phi_{fq}$$

$$\dot{\phi}_{fq} = -\frac{(\phi_{fq} + S_q + (L_s - L')i_q)}{T_0'} + (slip)\phi_{fd}$$

$$\dot{\phi}_d' = \phi_{fd}$$

$$\dot{\phi}_q' = \phi_{fq}$$

R_{2Tpo} is a constant which is equal to T_0' times the total rotor resistance.

R_2 is the internal rotor resistance

R_{2ex} is the internal rotor resistance

$$e_q = \omega_s \phi_d' - L' i_d - R_a i_q$$

$$e_d = -\omega_s \phi_q' + L' i_q - R_a i_d$$

$$\phi' = \sqrt{(\phi_d')^2 + (\phi_q')^2}$$

$$S_e = f_{sat}(\phi')$$

$$S_d = S_e(\phi_d')$$

$$S_q = S_e(\phi_q')$$

Machine Model GEWTG

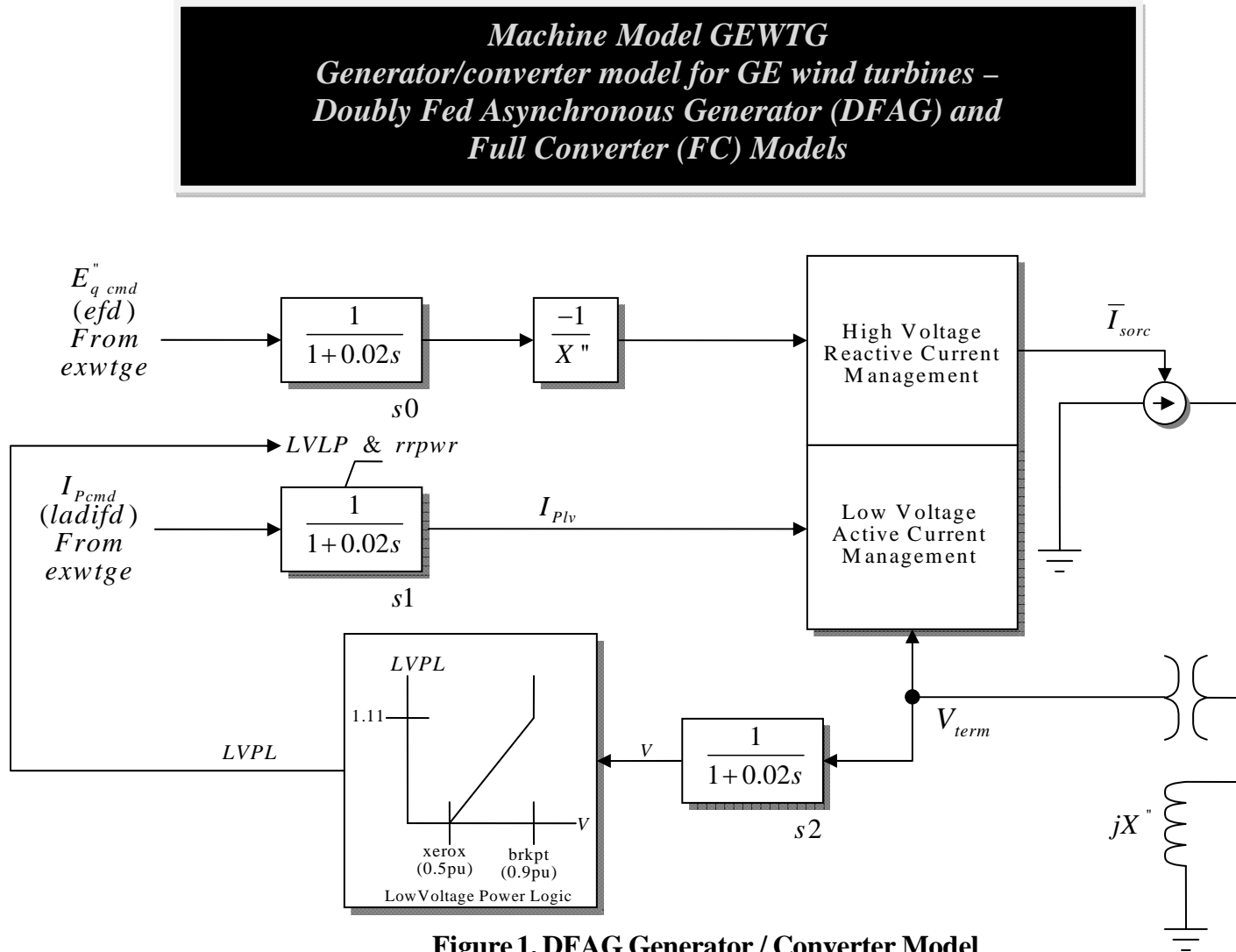


Figure 1. DFAG Generator / Converter Model

Machine Model GEWTG
Generator/converter model for GE wind turbines –
Doubly Fed Asynchronous Generator (DFAG) and
Full Converter (FC) Models

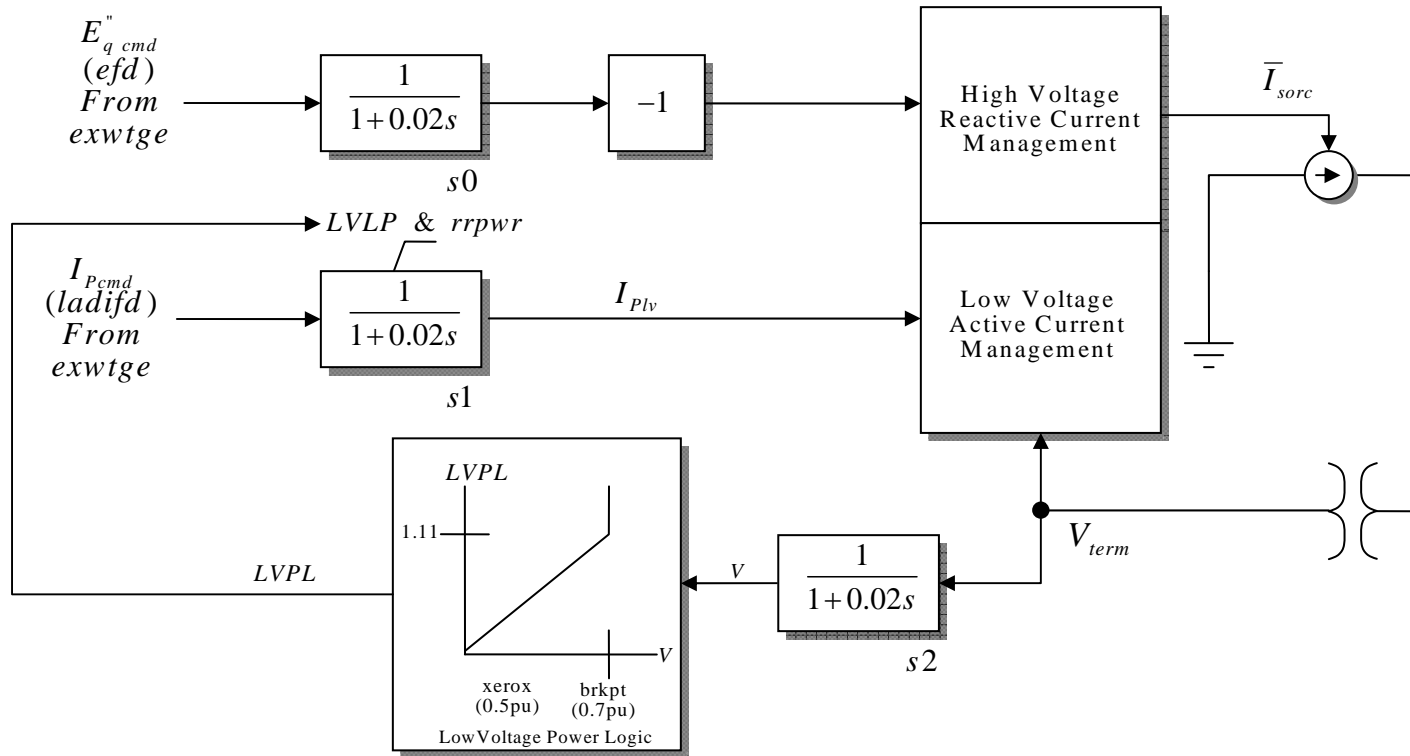
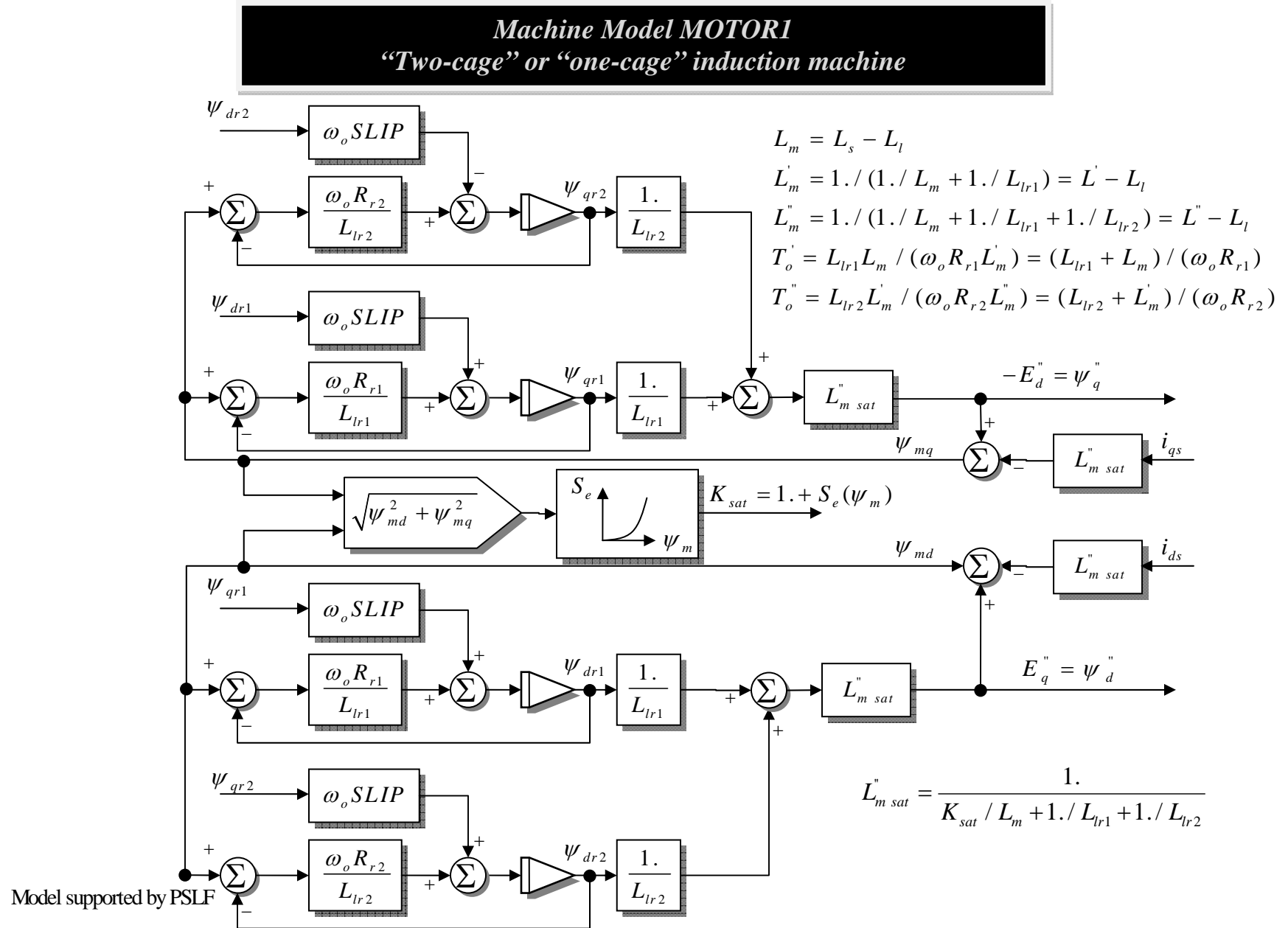
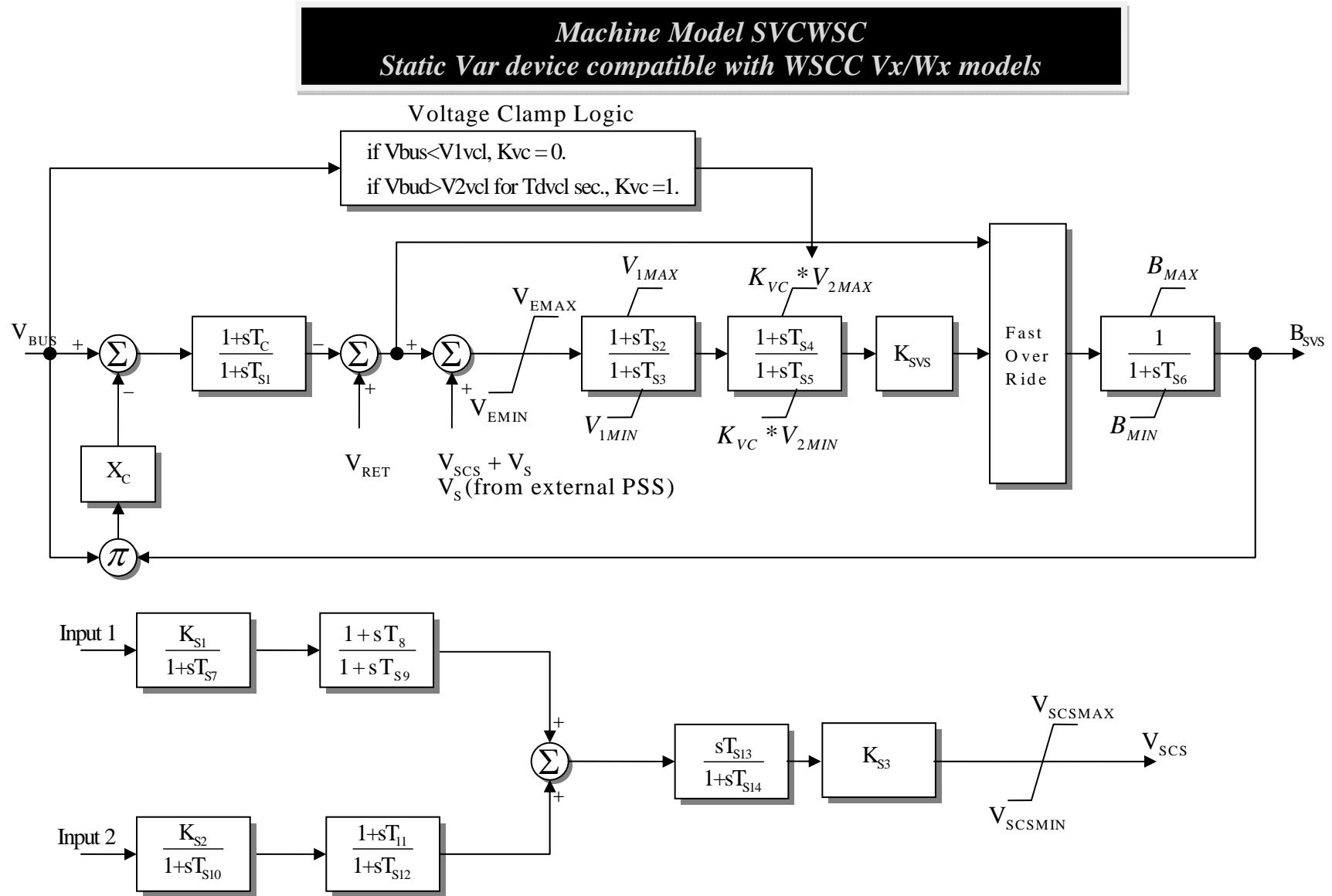


Figure 1. Full Converter Generator / Converter Model

Machine Model MOTOR1



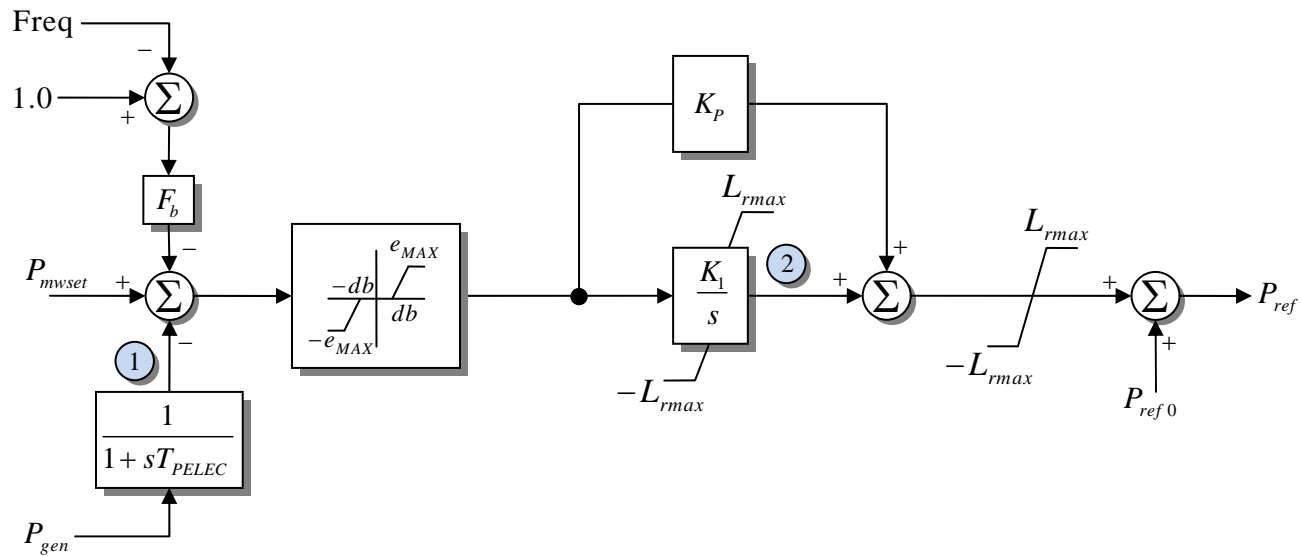
Machine Model SVCWSC



Model supported by PSLF

Generator Other Model LCFB1

Turbine Load Controller Model LCFB1



Frequency Bias Flag - fbf, set to 1 to enable or 0 to disable

Power Controller Flag - pbf, set to 1 to enable or 0 to disable

States

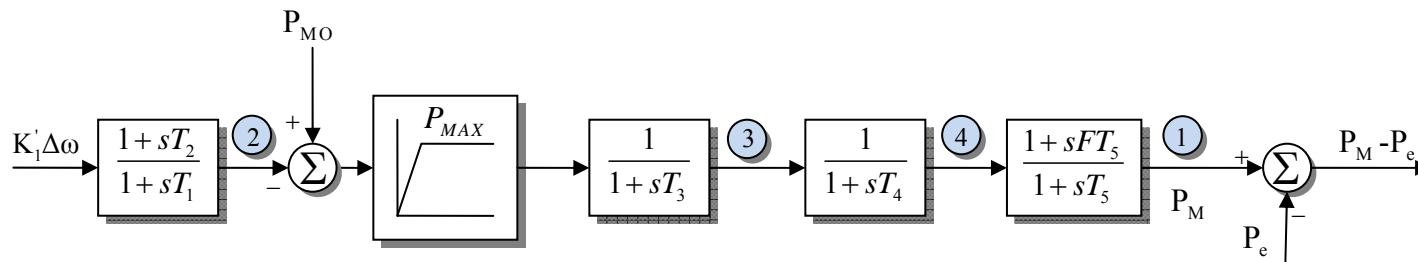
1 - P_{elec} Sensed

2 - K_I

Model supported by PSLF

Governor BPA GG

Governor BPA GG *WSCC Type G Governor Model*



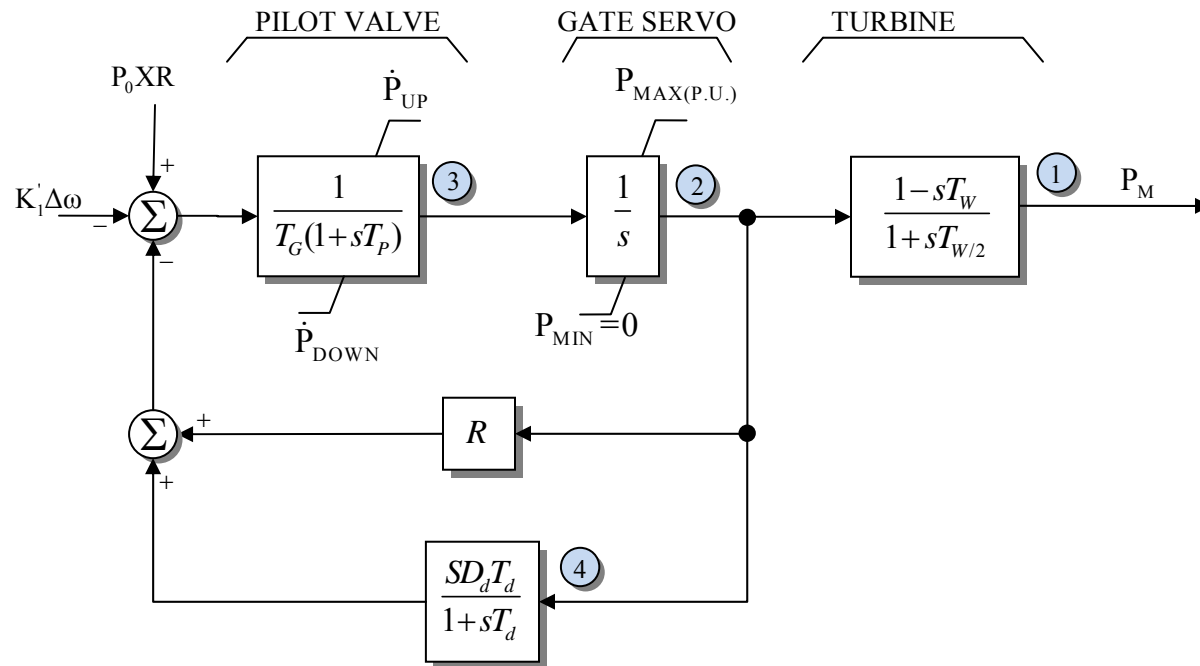
States

- 1 - P_{mech}
- 2 - Lead-Lag 1
- 3 - Integrator 3
- 4 - Integrator 4

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Governor BPA GH

Governor BPA GH *WSCC Type H Hydro-Mechanical Governor Turbine Model*



States

- 1 - P_{mech}
- 2 - P gate valve
- 3 - y_3
- 4 - Feedback

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

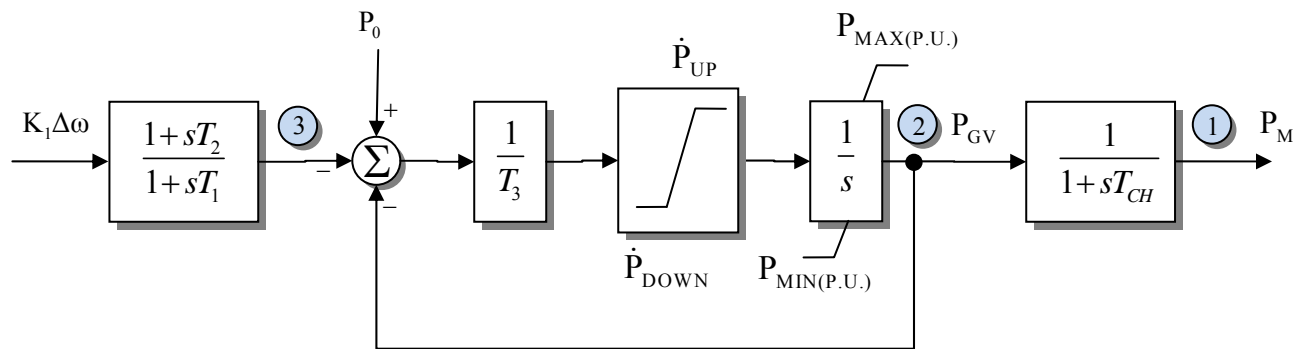
Governor BPA GIGATB, BPA GJGATB, BPA GKGATB, and BPA GLTB

*Governor BPA GIGATB, BPA GJGATB, BPA GKGATB, and
BPA GLTB*

No block diagrams have been created

Governor BPA GSTA

*Governor BPA GSTA
WSCC Type S Steam System Governor
And Nonreheat Turbine (Type A) Model*

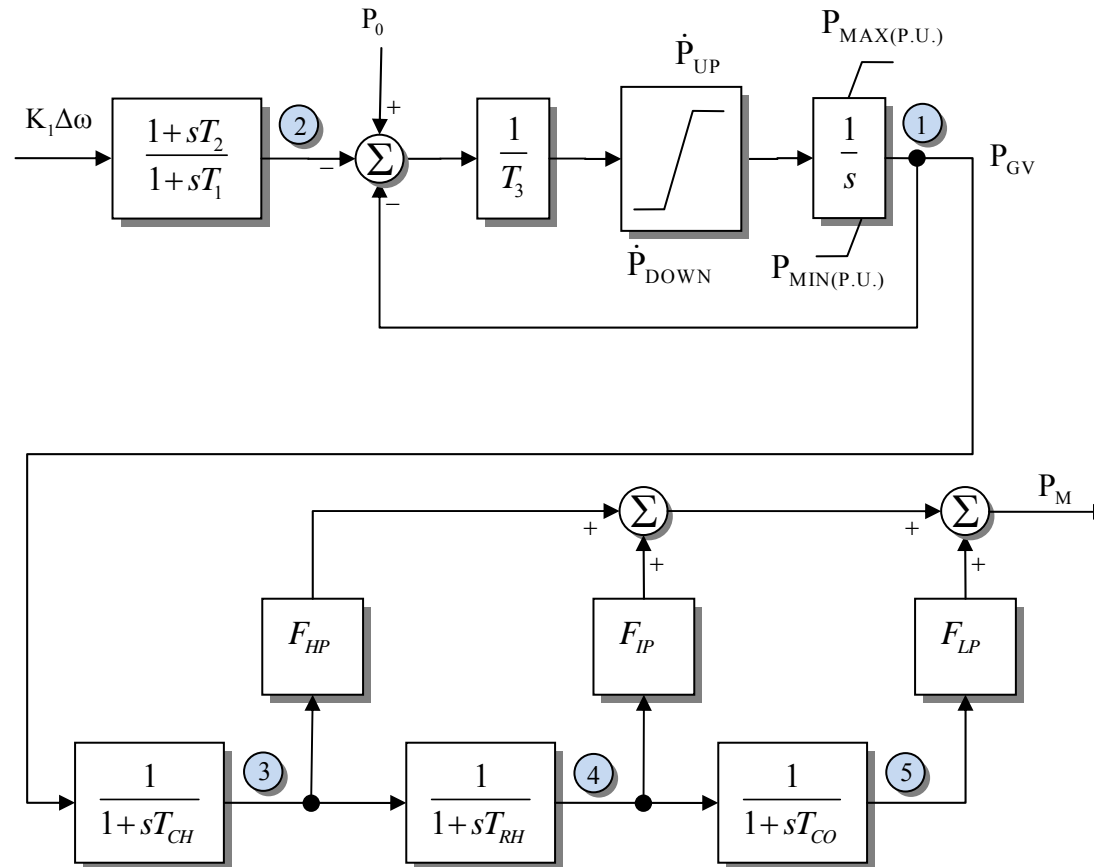
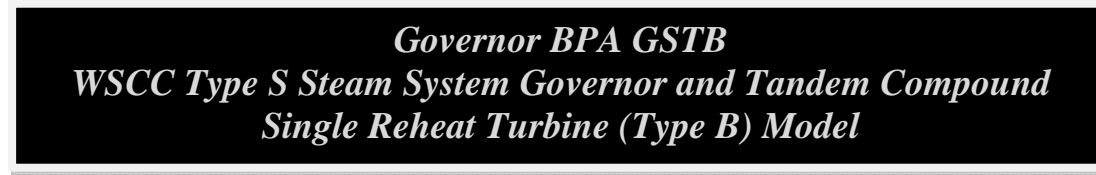


States

- 1 - P_{mech}
- 2 - P gate valve
- 3 - Lead-lag

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Governor BPA GSTB

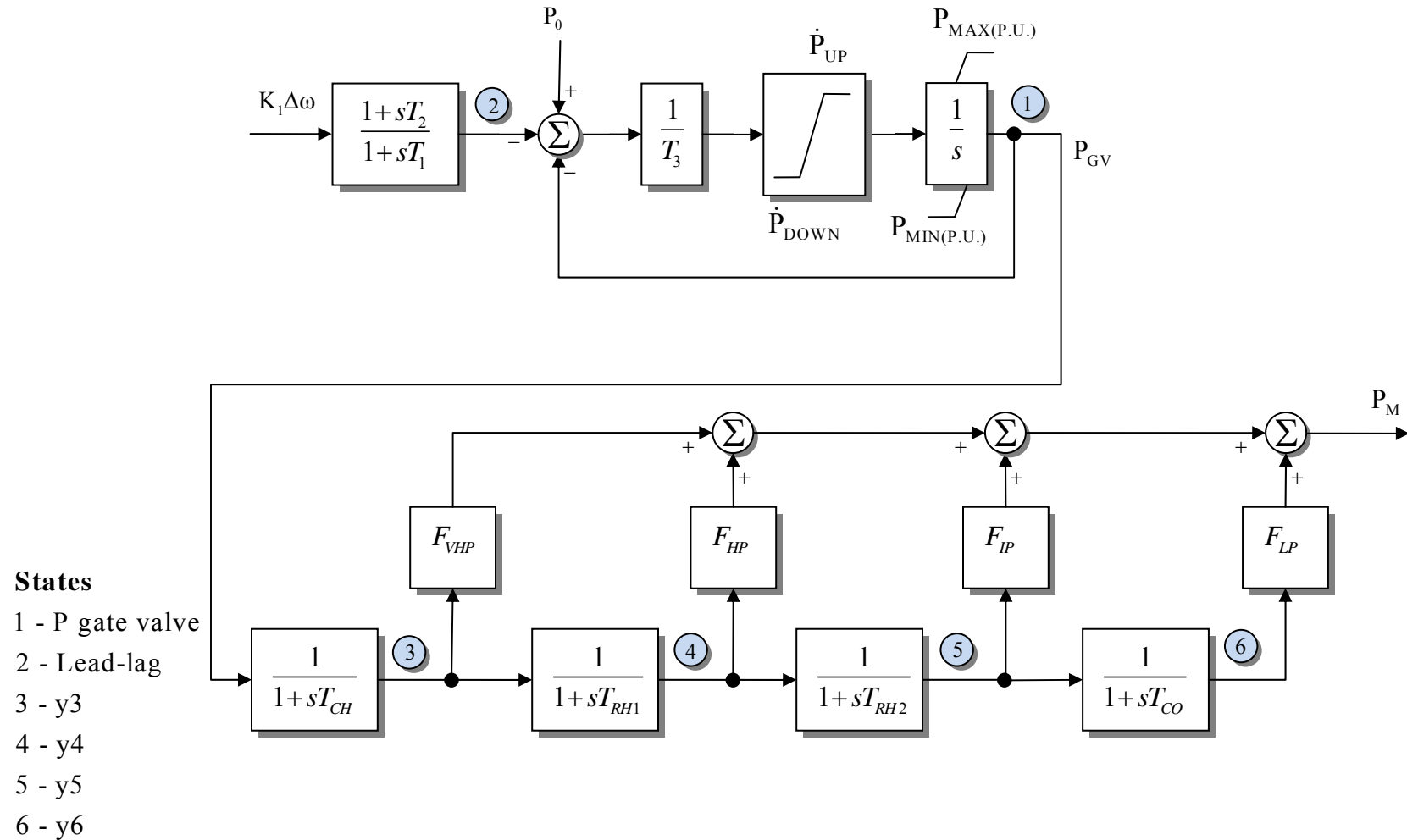
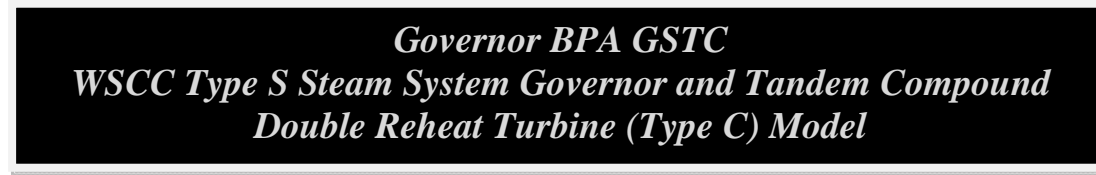


States

- 1 - P gate valve
- 2 - Lead-lag
- 3 - y3
- 4 - y4
- 5 - y5

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

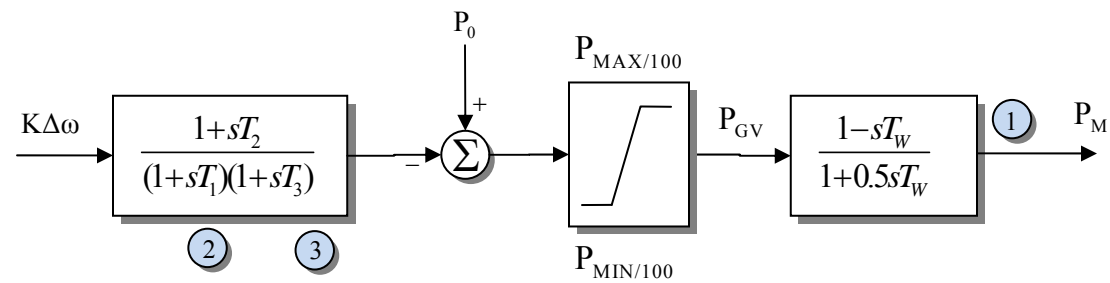
Governor BPA GSTC



Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Governor BPA GWTW

Governor BPA GWTW WSCC Type W Hydro Governor System And Hydro Turbine (Type W) Model



States

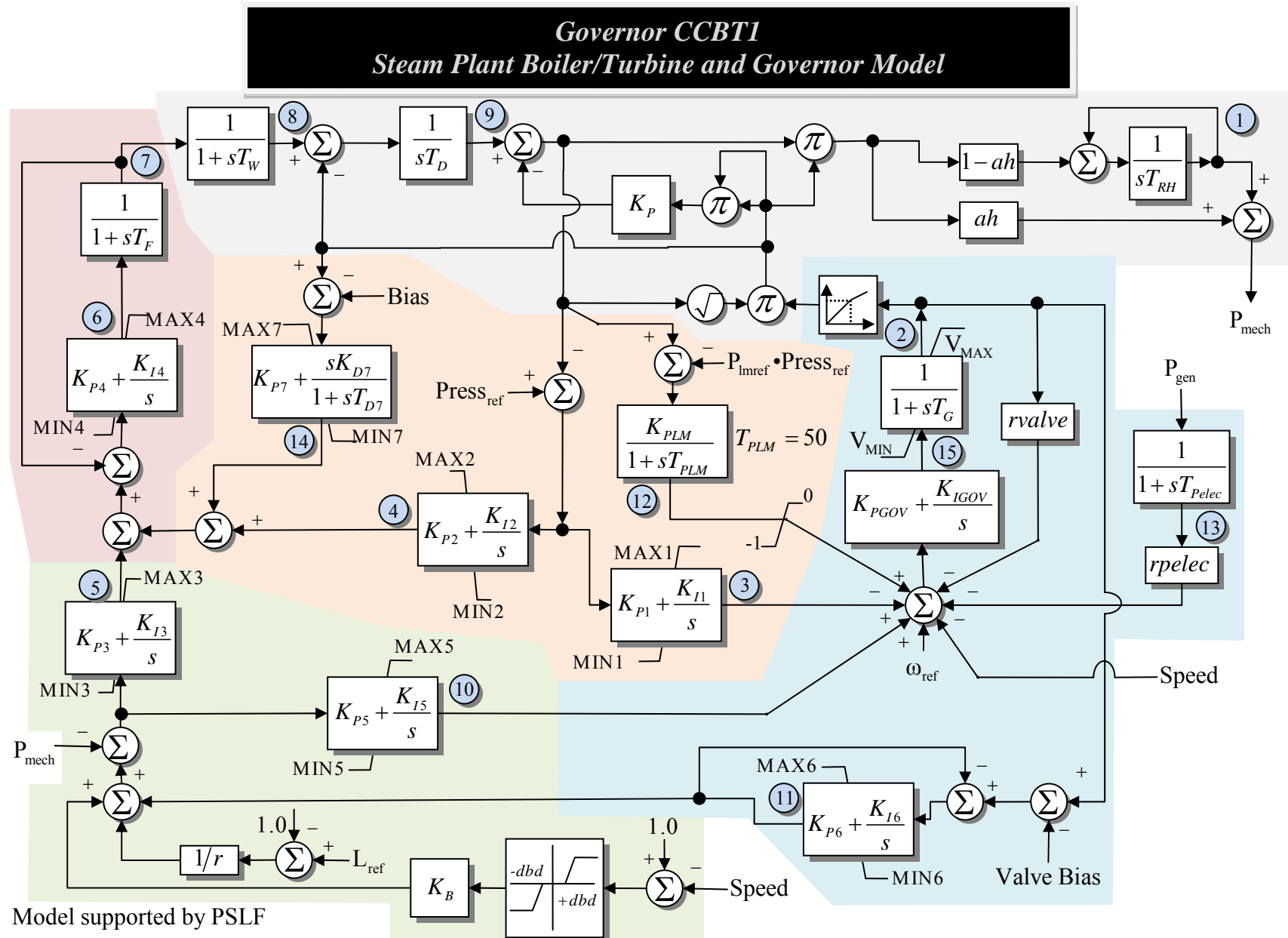
1 - P_{mech}

2 - y_0

3 - y_1

Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Governor CCBT1

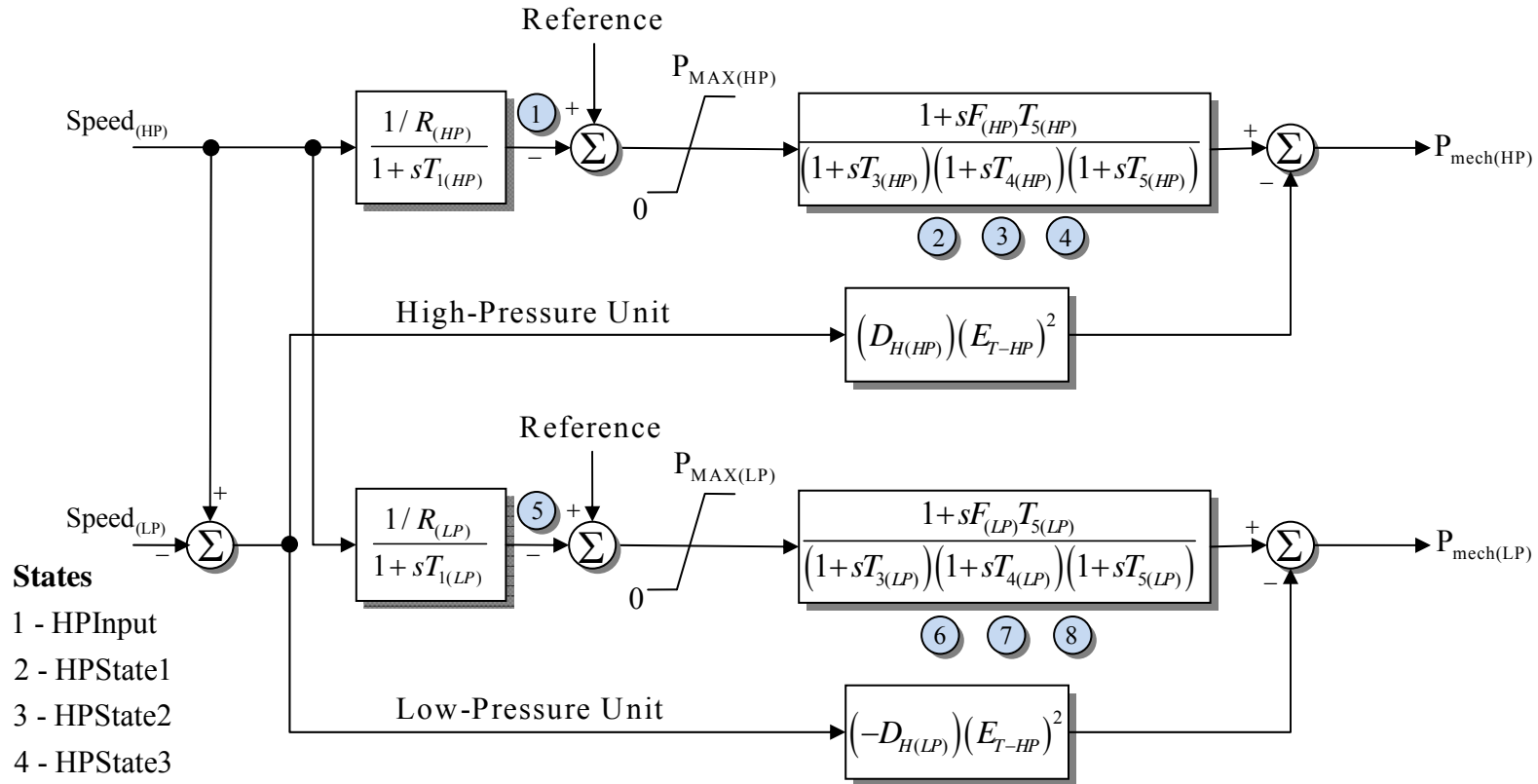


Model supported by PSLF

Proportional-integral blocks 1-6 also have rate limits not shown in the block diagram

Governor CRCMGV

Governor CRCMGV Cross Compound Turbine-Governor Model

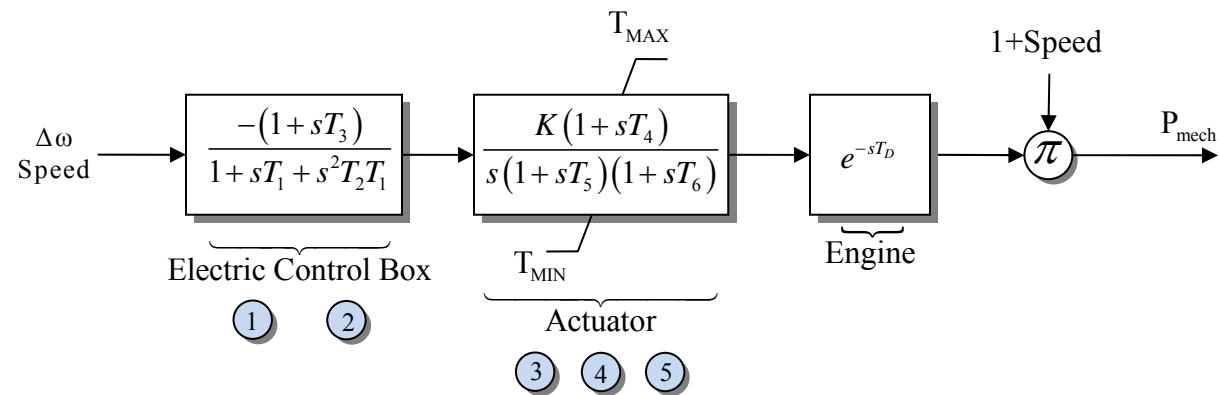


States

- 1 - HPInput
- 2 - HPState1
- 3 - HPState2
- 4 - HPState3
- 5 - LPInput
- 6 - LPState1
- 7 - LPState2
- 8 - LPState3

Model supported by PSLF and PSSE

Governor DEGOV



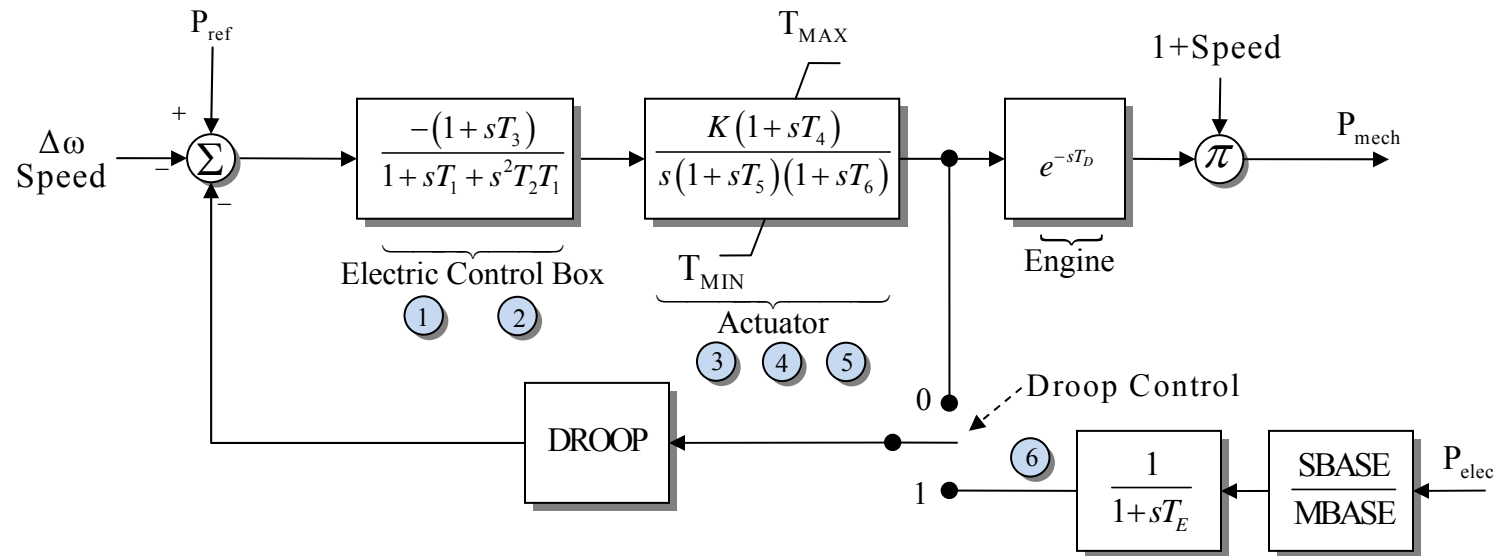
States

- 1 - Control box 1
- 2 - Control box 2
- 3 - Actuator 1
- 4 - Actuator 2
- 5 - Actuator 3

Model supported by PSSE

Governor DEGOV1

Governor DEGOV1 *Woodward Diesel Governor Model*



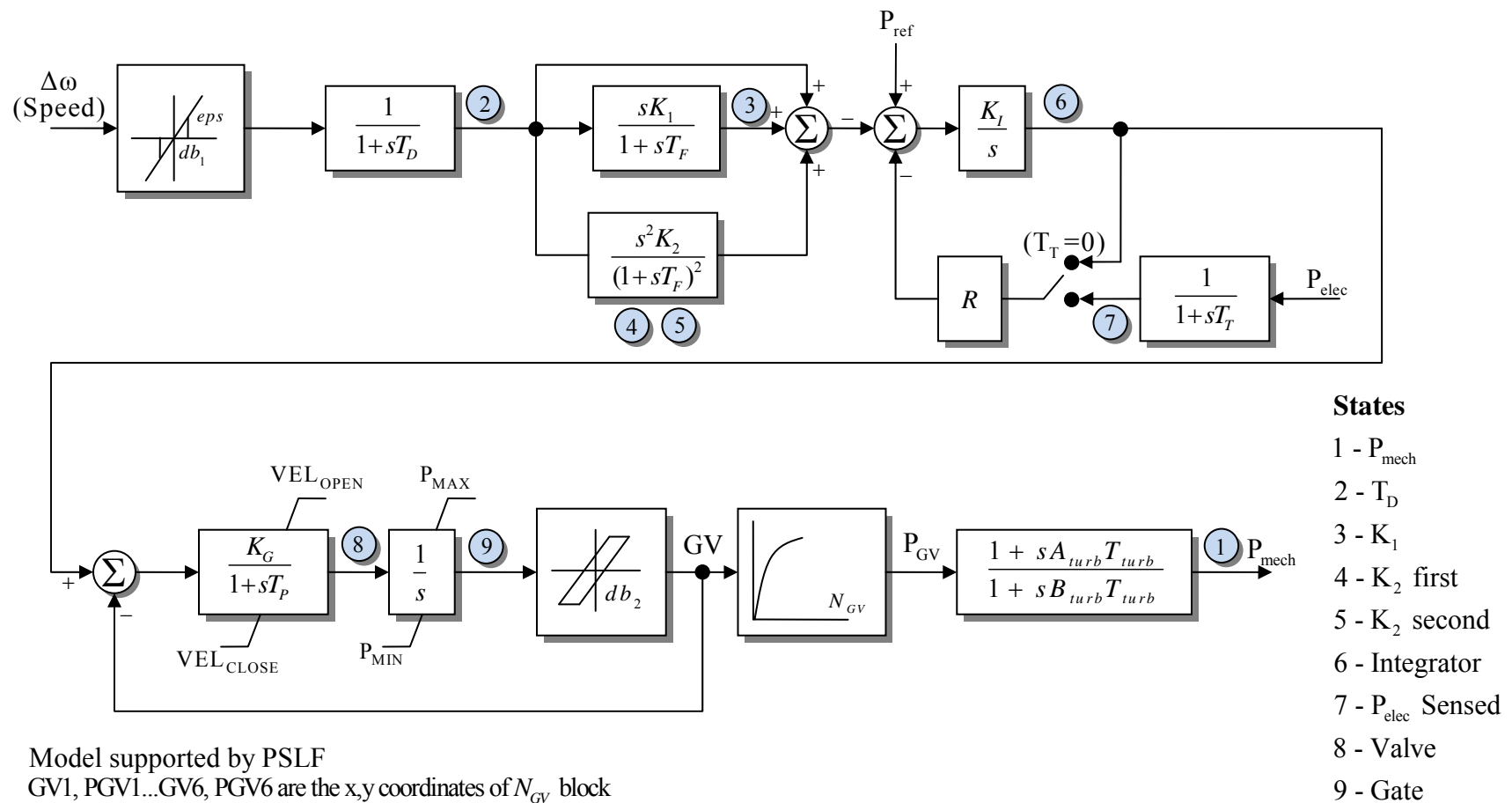
States

- 1 - Control box 1
- 2 - Control box 2
- 3 - Actuator 1
- 4 - Actuator 2
- 5 - Actuator 3
- 6 - Droop Input

Model supported by PSSE

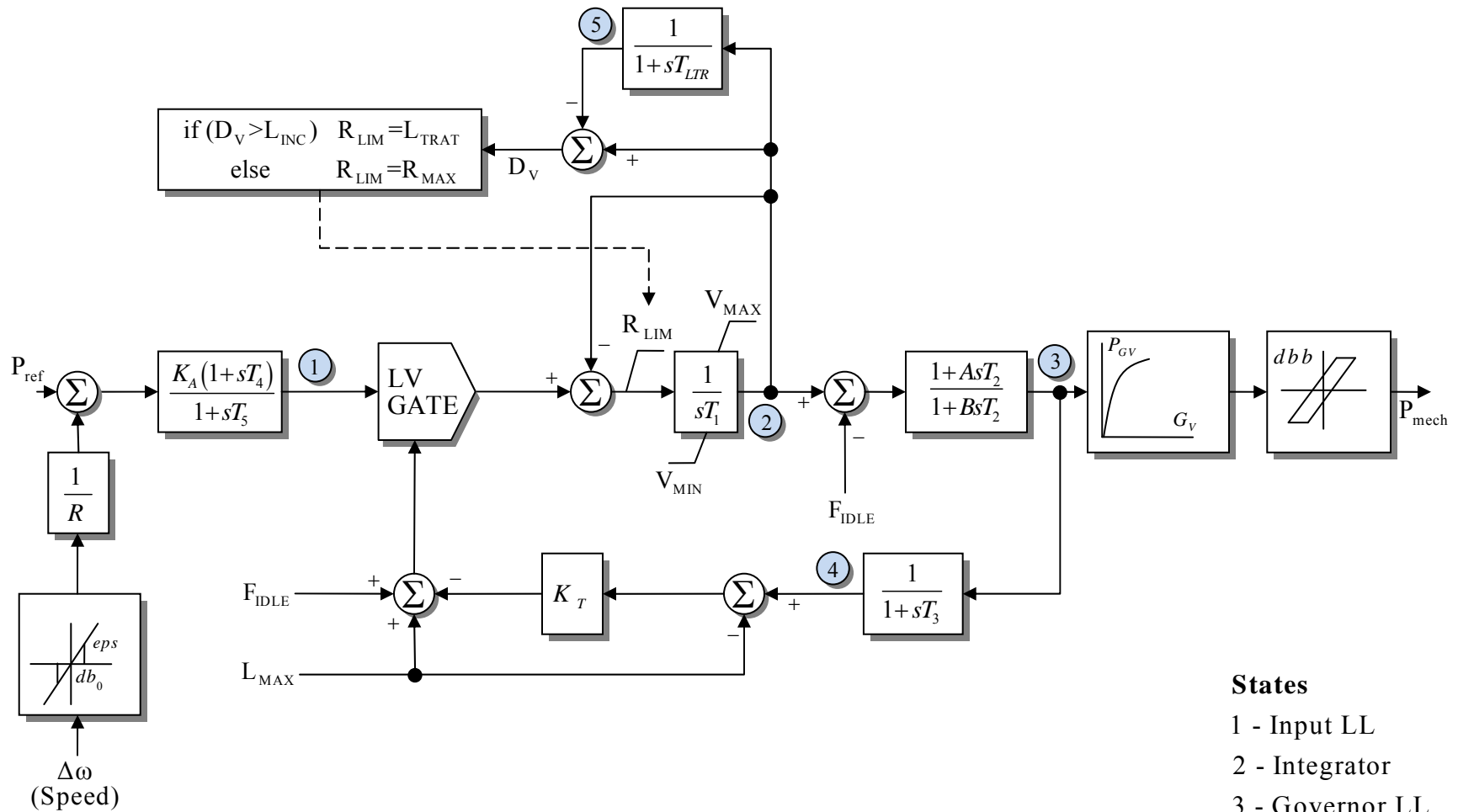
Governor G2WSCC

***Governor G2WSCC
Double Derivative Hydro Governor and Turbine
Represents WECC G2 Governor Plus Turbine Model***



Governor GAST_GE

Governor GAST_GE *Gas Turbine-Governor Model*



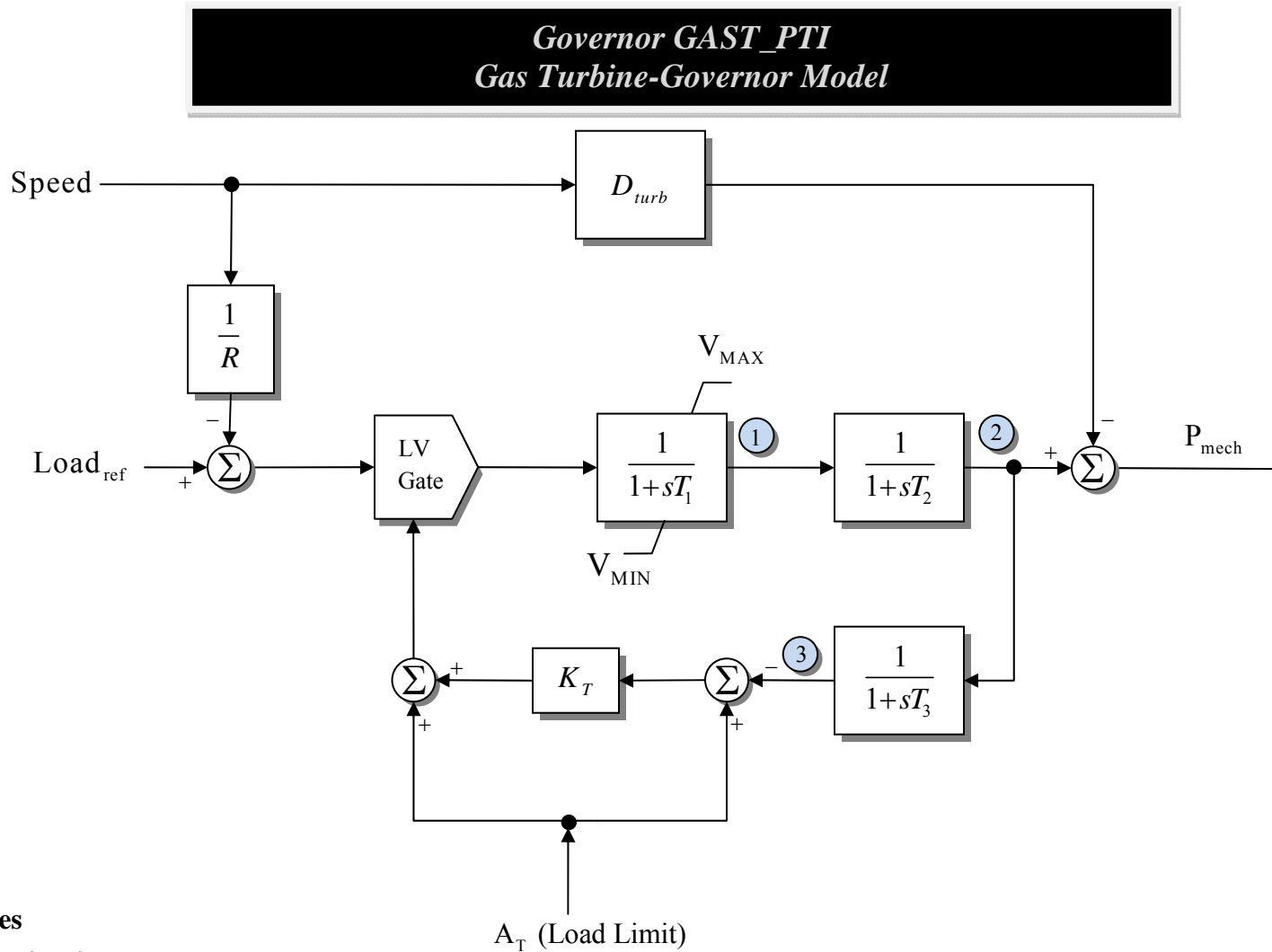
States

- 1 - Input LL
- 2 - Integrator
- 3 - Governor LL
- 4 - Load Limit
- 5 - Temperature

Model supported by PSLF

GV1, PGV1...GV6, PGV6 are the x,y coordinates of P_{GV} vs. G_V block

Governor GAST_PTI



States

1 - Fuel Valve

2 - Fuel Flow

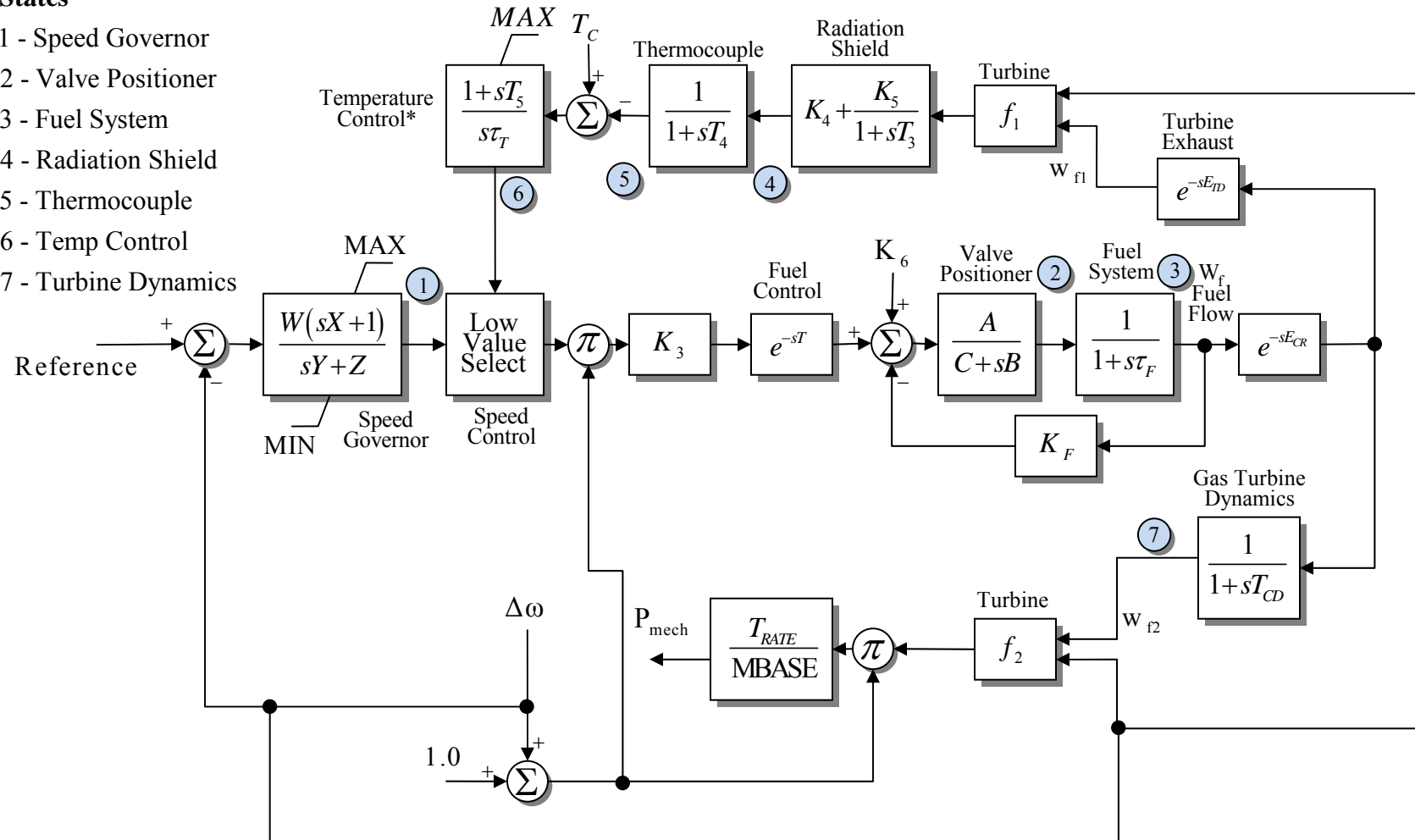
3 - Exhaust Temperature

Model supported by PSSE

Governor GAST2A

States

- 1 - Speed Governor
- 2 - Valve Positioner
- 3 - Fuel System
- 4 - Radiation Shield
- 5 - Thermocouple
- 6 - Temp Control
- 7 - Turbine Dynamics

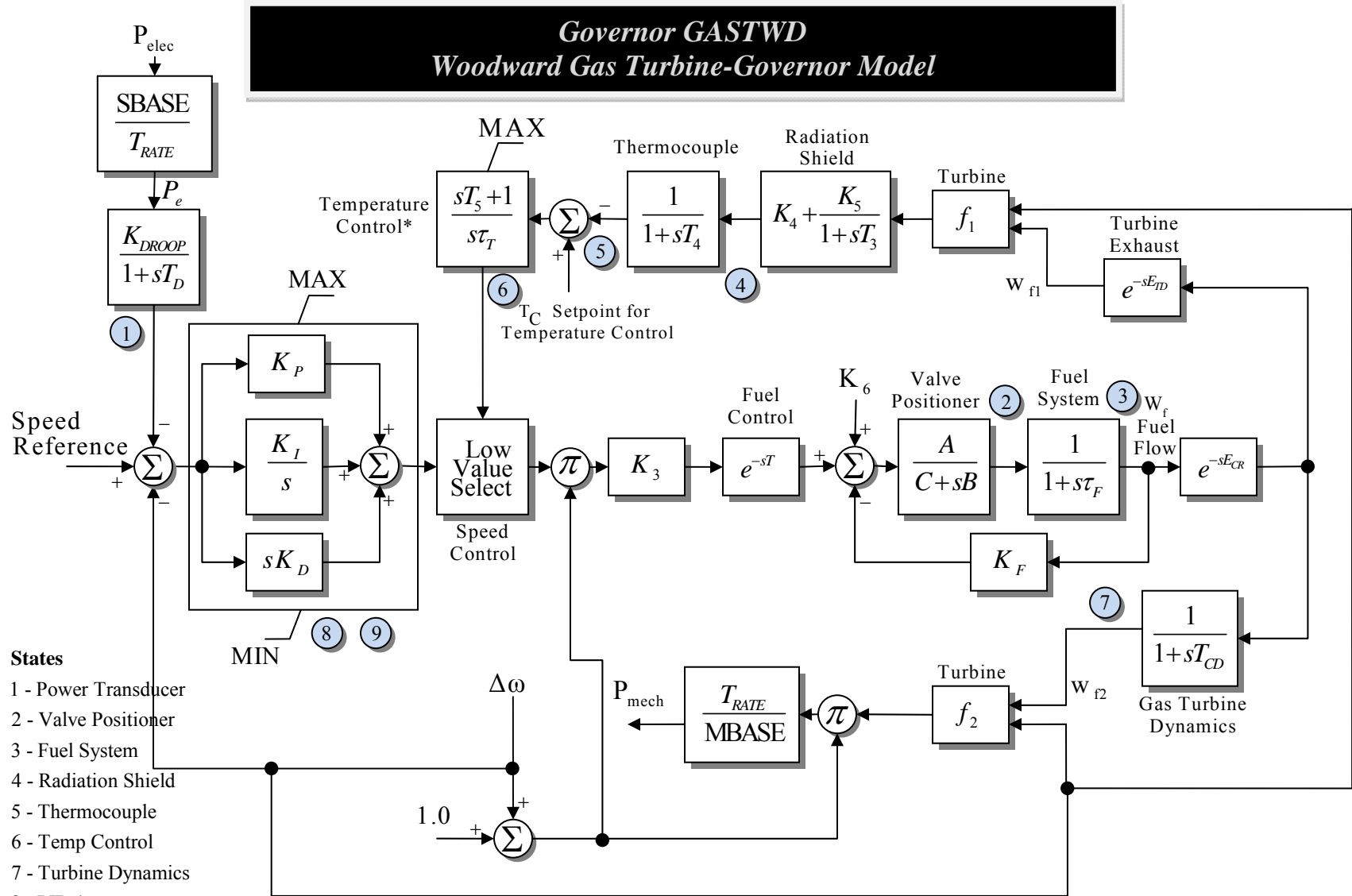


* Temperature control output is set to output of speed governor when temperature control input changes from positive to negative

Model supported by PSSE $f_1 = T_{R_1} - A_{f1} \left(1.0 - w_{f1} \right) - B_{f1} \left(\text{Speed} \right) \quad f_2 = A_{f2} - B_{f2} \left(w_{f2} \right) - C_{f2} \left(\text{Speed} \right)$

Model supported by PSSE

Governor GASTWD



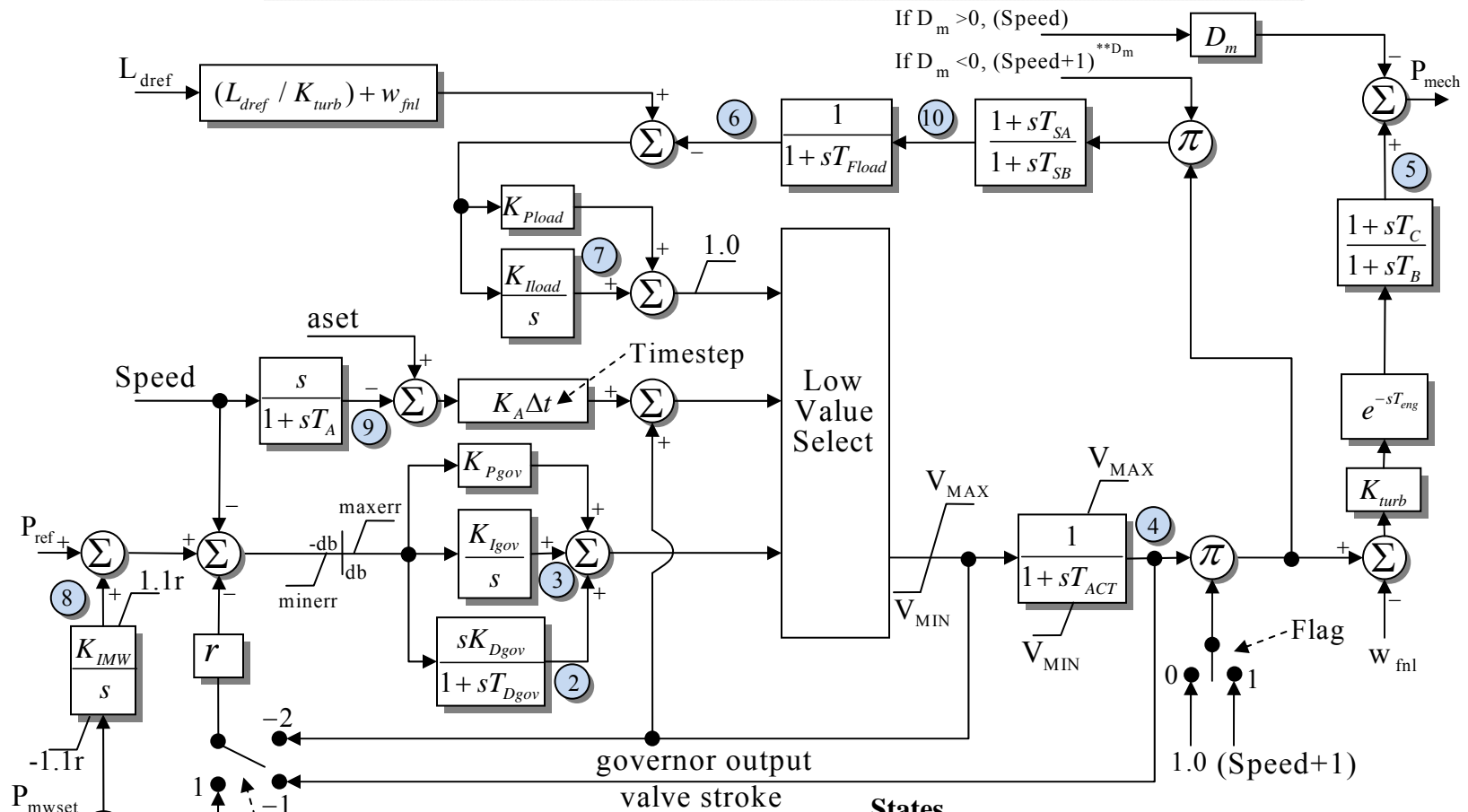
* Temperature control output is set to output of speed governor when temperature control input changes from positive to negative

Model supported by PSSE

$$f_1 = T_R - A_{f1} (1.0 - w_{f1}) - B_{f1} (\text{Speed}) \quad f_2 = A_{f2} - B_{f2} (w_{f2}) - C_{f2} (\text{Speed})$$

Governor GGOV1

Governor GGOV1 – GE General Governor-Turbine Model



Model supported by PSLF

Model supported by PSSE does not include non-windup limits on K_{IMW} block

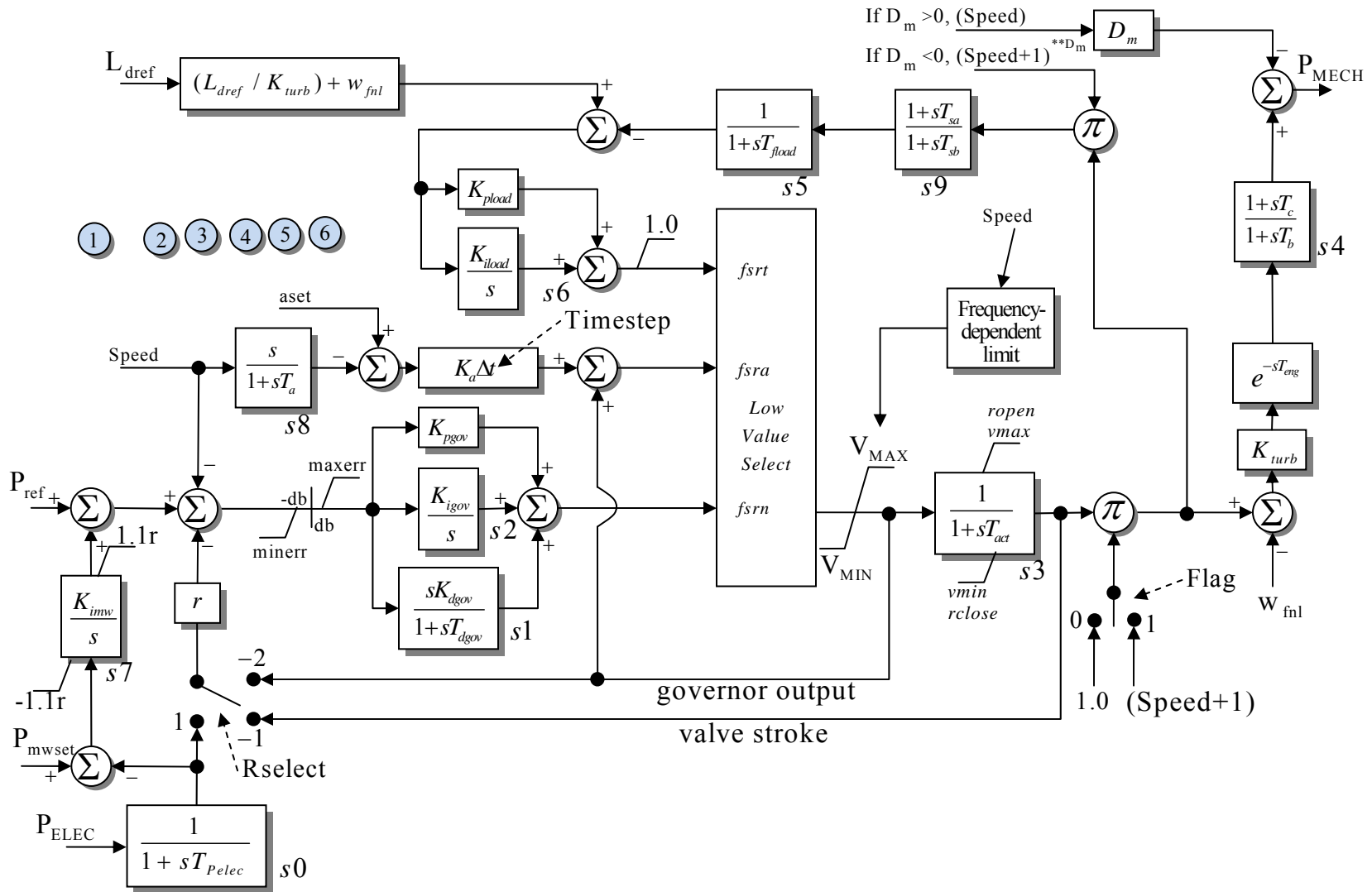
R_{UP} , R_{DOWN} , R_{CLOSE} , and R_{OPEN} inputs not implemented in Simulator

States

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 - P_{elec} Measured | 5 - Turbine LL |
| 2 - Governor Differential Control | 6 - Turbine Load Limiter |
| 3 - Governor Integral Control | 7 - Turbine Load Integral Control |
| 4 - Turbine Actuator | 8 - Supervisory Load Control |
| | 9 - Accel Control |
| | 10 - Temp Detection LL |

Governor GGOV2

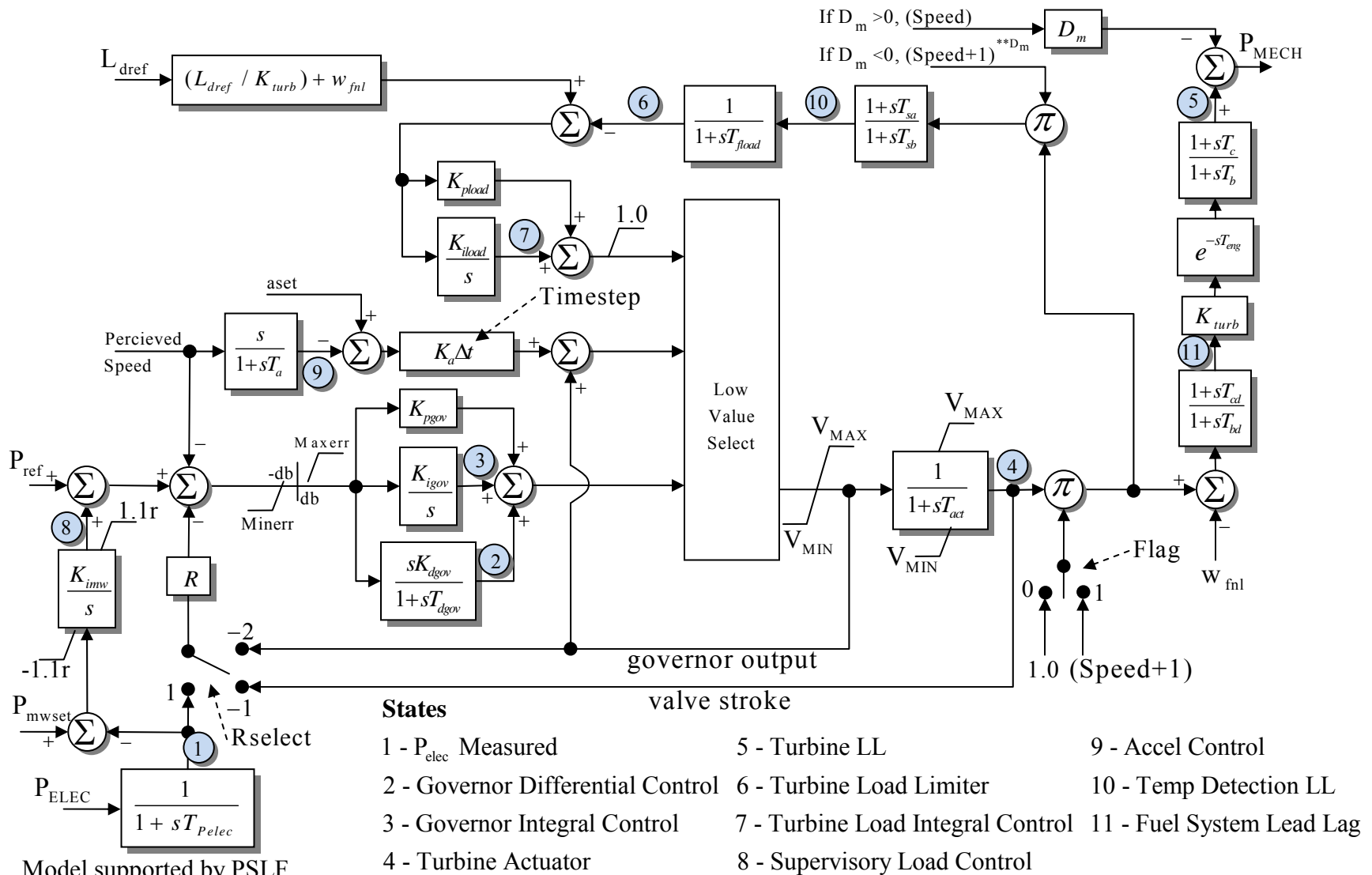
Governor GGOV2 - GE General Governor-Turbine Model



Model supported by PSLF

Governor GG0V3

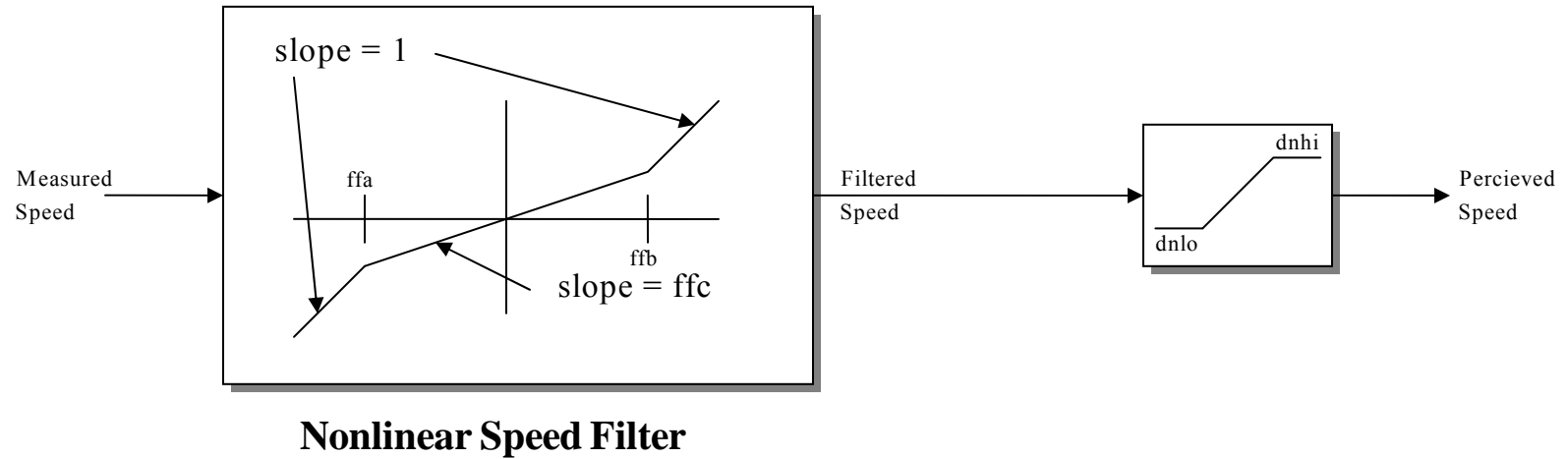
Governor GGOV3 - GE General Governor-Turbine Model



Model supported by PSLF

dnrate, R_{UP} , R_{DOWN} , R_{CLOSE} , and R_{OPEN} inputs not implemented in Simulator

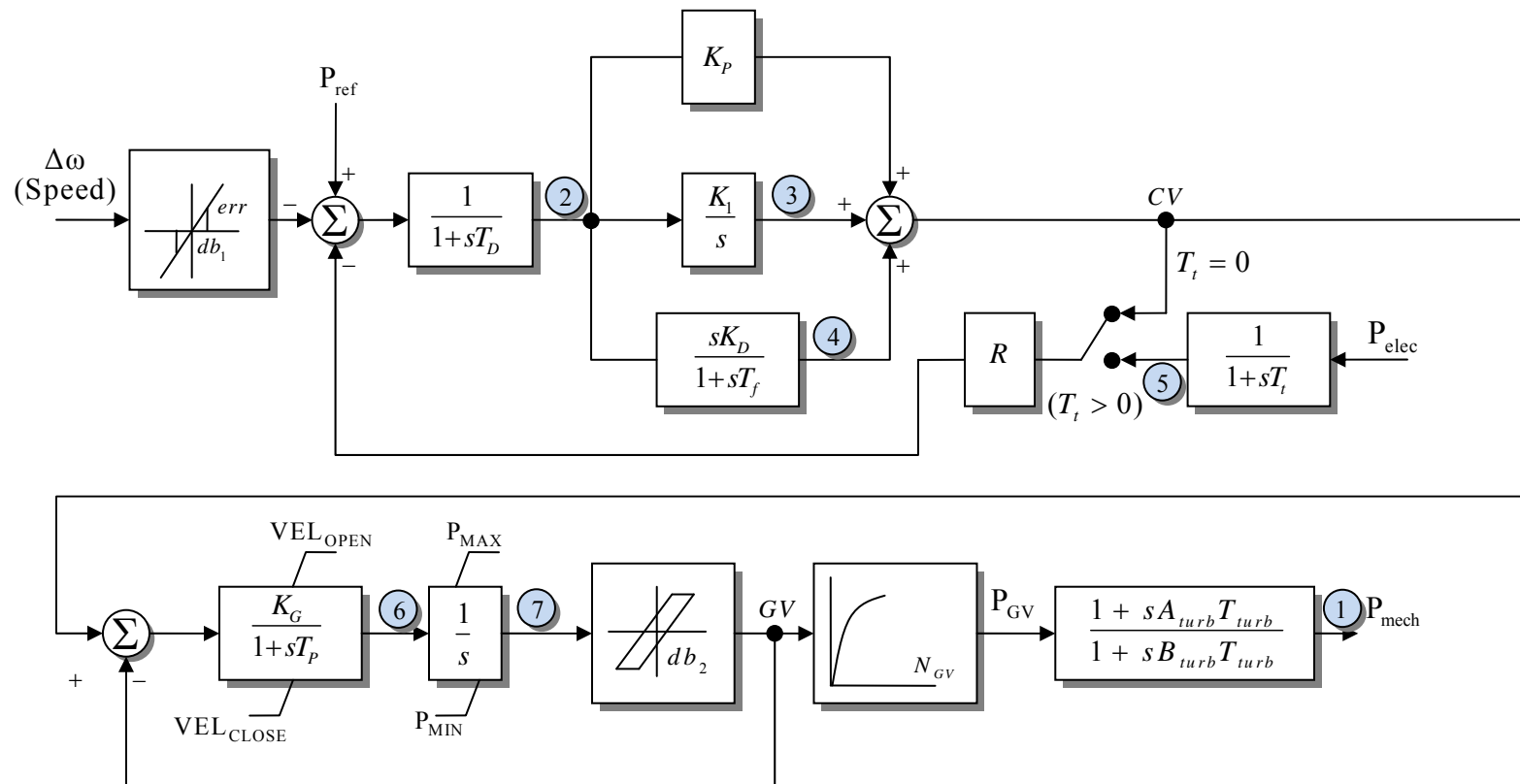
Governor GGOV3 - GE General Governor-Turbine Model



Model supported by PSLF
Rate limit dnrate not used in Simulator

Governor GPWSCC

Governor GPWSCC PID Governor-Turbine Model



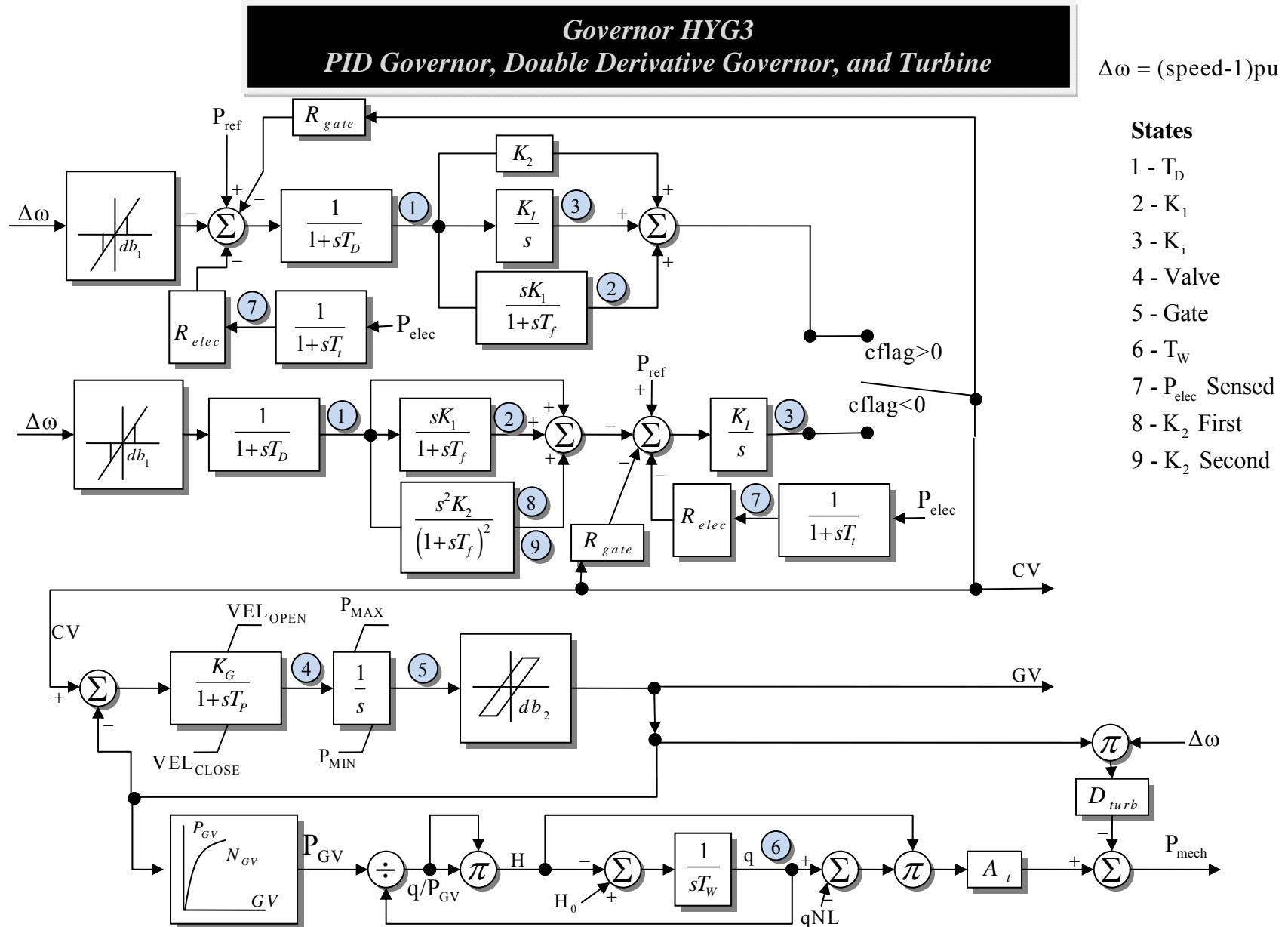
States

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| 1 - P_{mech} | 5 - P_{elec} Sensed |
| 2 - T_D | 6 - Valve |
| 3 - Integrator | 7 - Gate |
| 4 - Derivative | |

Model supported by PSLF

GV1, PGV1...GV6, PGV6 are the x,y coordinates of N_{GV} block

Governor HYG3

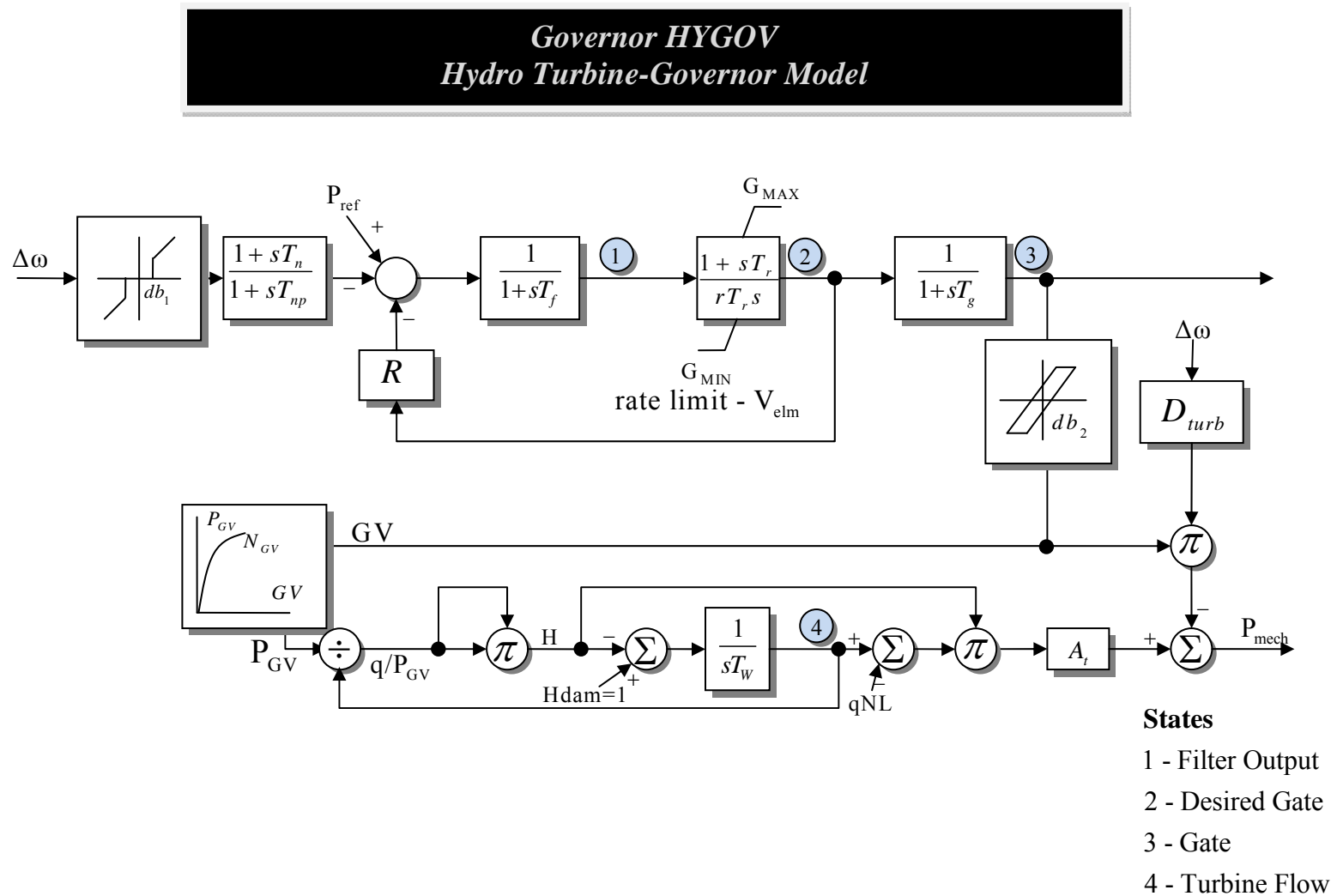


Model supported by PSLF

Note: cflag determines numbering of states

GV1, PGV1...GV6, PGV6 are the x,y coordinates of N_{GV} block

Governor HYG0V



Model supported by PSSE and PSLF

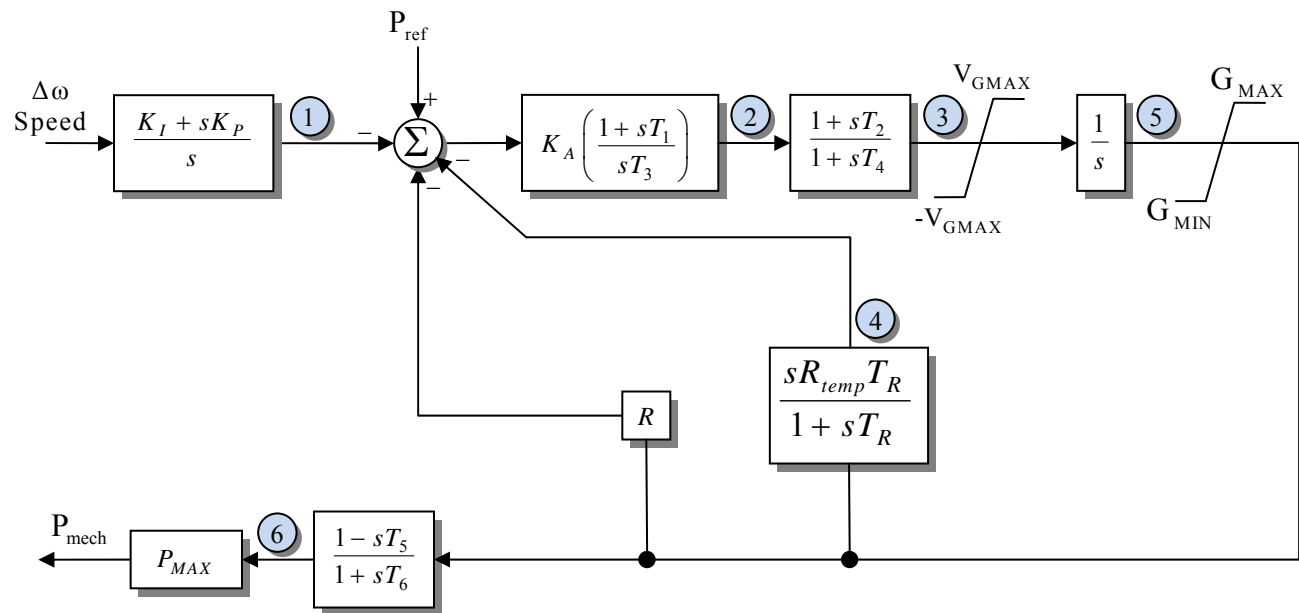
Rperm shown as R, Rtemp shown as r

GV0, PGV0...GV5, PGV5 are the x,y coordinates of N_{GV} block

Ttur, Tn, Tnp, db1, Eps, db2, Bgv0...Bgv5, Bmax, Tblade not implemented in Simulator

Governor HYG0V2

Governor HYG0V2 *Hydro Turbine-Governor Model*



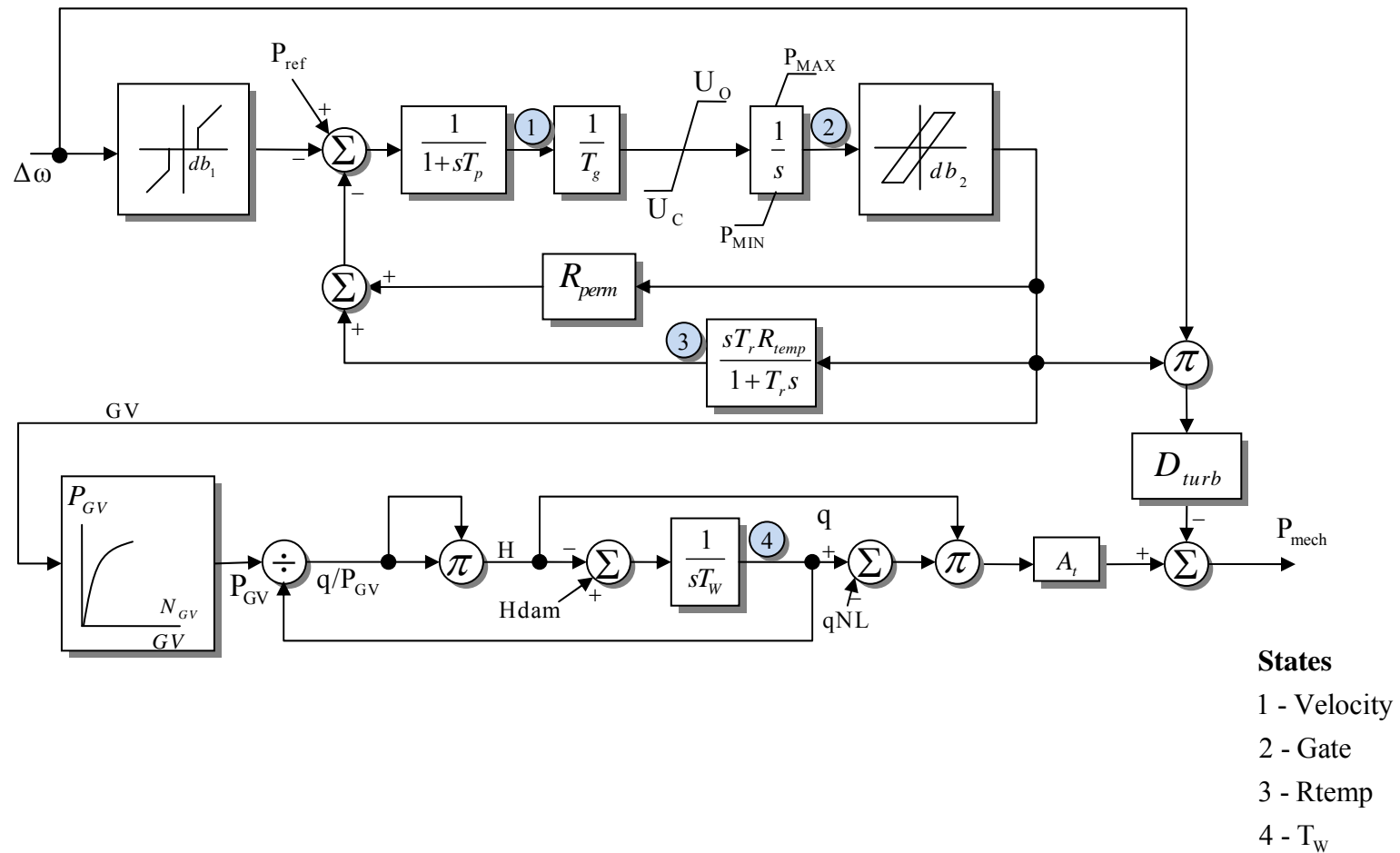
States

- 1 - Filter Output
- 2 - Governor
- 3 - Governor Speed
- 4 - Droop
- 5 - Gate
- 6 - Penstock

The G_{MAX} G_{MIN} limit is modeled as non-windup in PSSE but as a windup limit in Simulator.
Model supported by PSSE

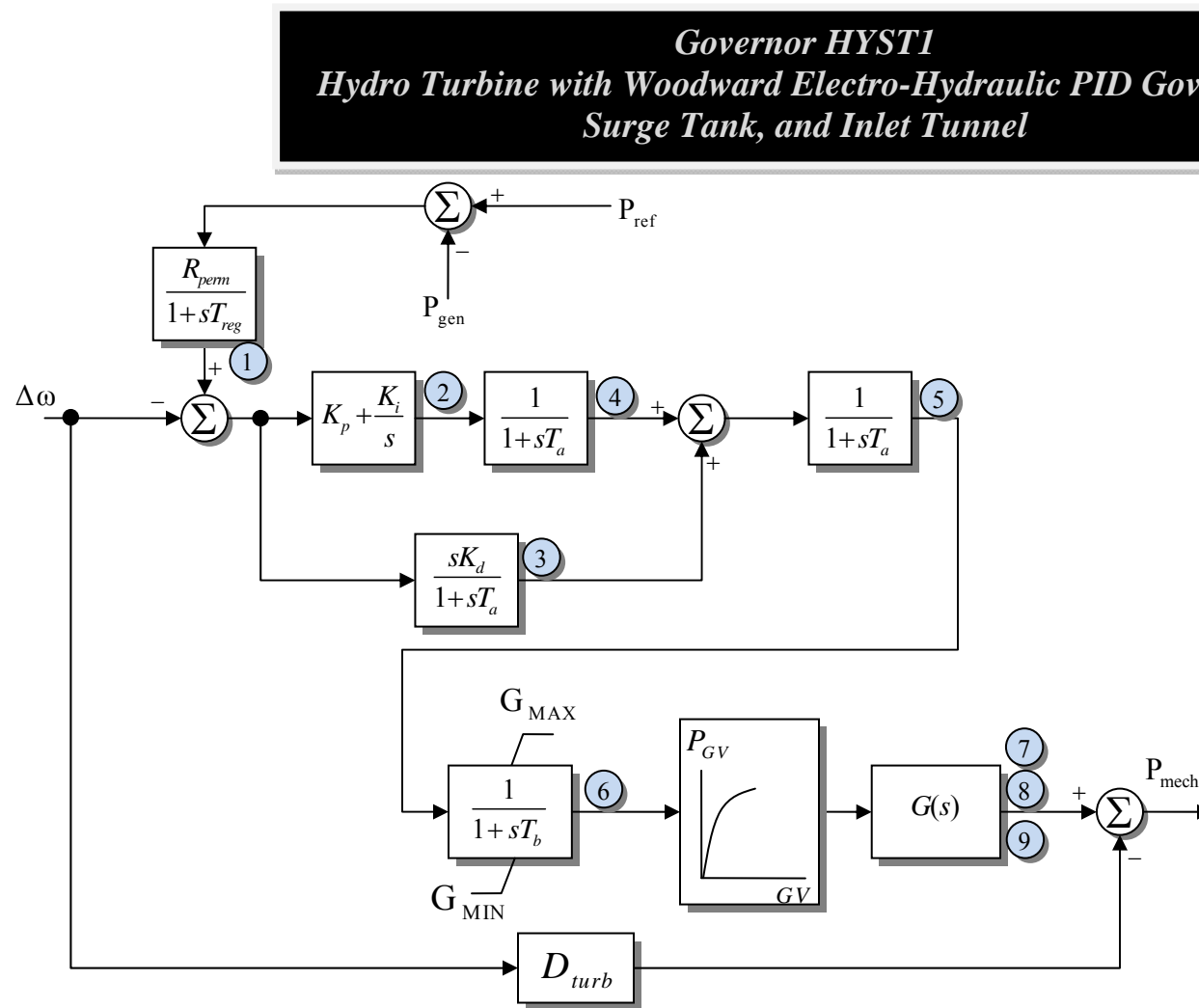
Governor HYG0V4

Governor HYG0V4
Hydro Turbine-Governor Model



Bgv0...Bgv5, Bmax, Tblade not implemented in Simulator
 GV0, PGV0...GV5, PGV5 are the x,y coordinates of N_{GV} block
 Model supported by PSLF

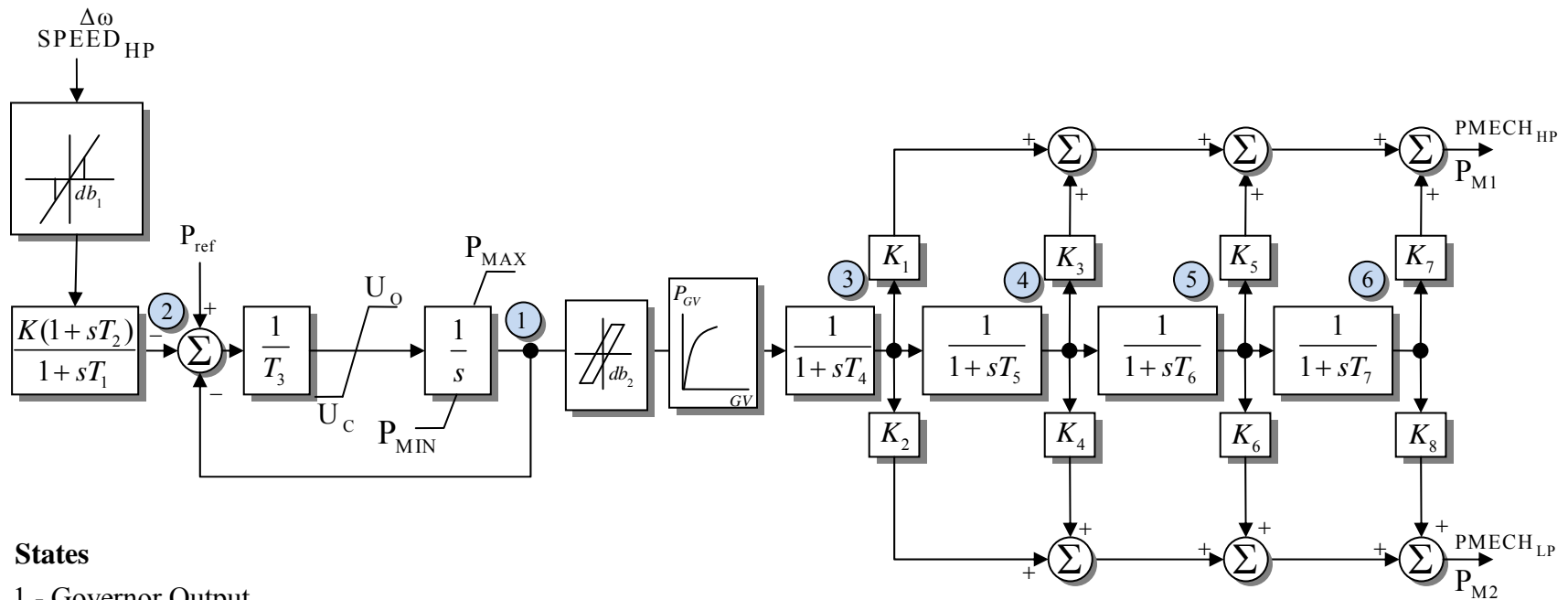
Governor HYST1



Not yet implemented in Simulator
Model supported by PSLF

Governor IEEE1

Governor IEEE1 *IEEE Type 1 Speed-Governor Model*



States

- 1 - Governor Output
- 2 - Lead-Lag
- 3 - Turbine Bowl
- 4 - Reheater
- 5 - Crossover
- 6 - Double Reheat

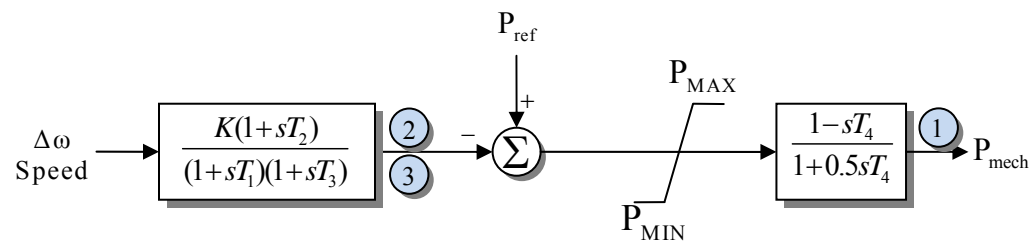
Model supported by PSLF includes hysteresis that is read but not implemented in Simulator

Model supported by PSSE does not include hysteresis and nonlinear gain

GV1, PGV1...GV6, PGV6 are the x,y coordinates of P_{Gv} vs. GV block

Governor IEEEG2

Governor IEEEG2 *IEEE Type 2 Speed-Governor Model*



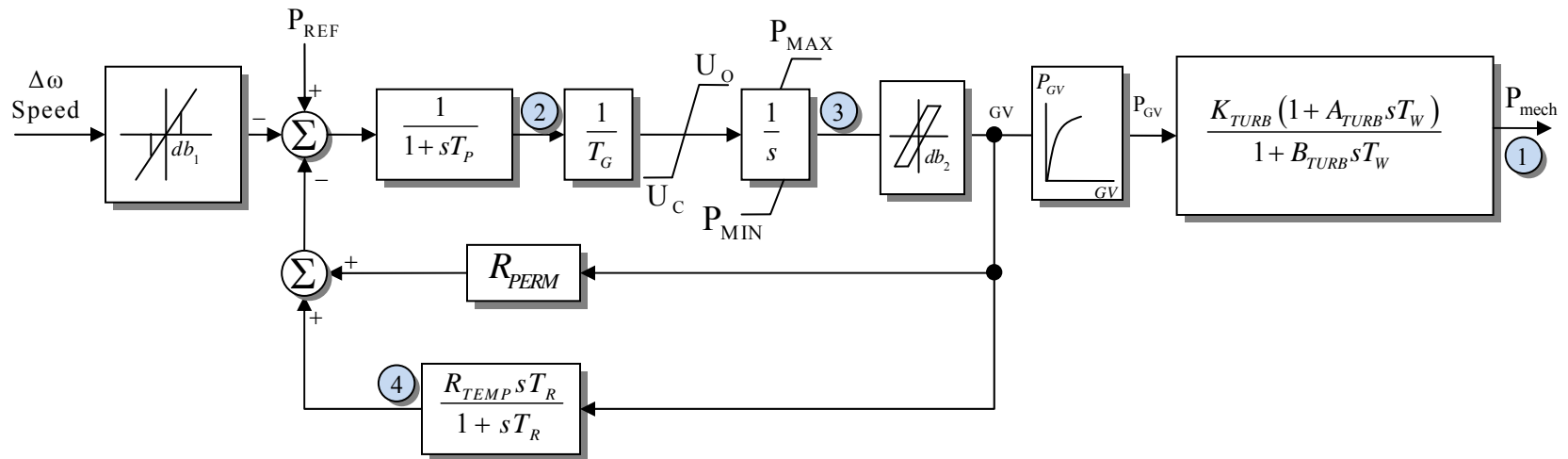
States

- 1 - P_{mech}
- 2 - First Integrator
- 3 - Second Integrator

Model supported by PSSE

Governor IEEE3_GE

Governor IEEE3_GE *IEEE Type 3 Speed-Governor Model IEEE3*



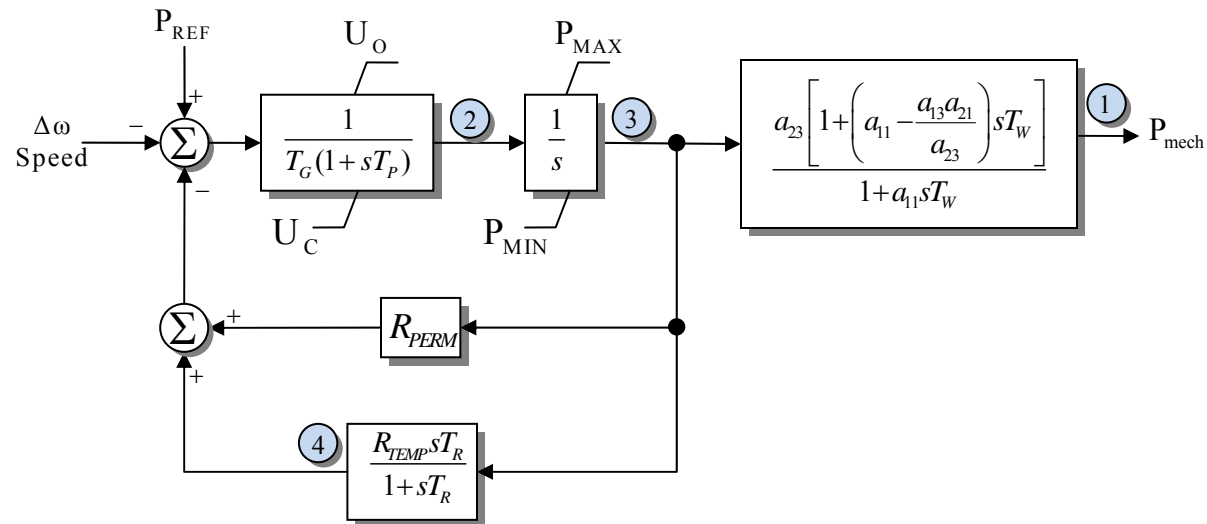
States

- 1 - P_{mech}
- 2 - Servomotor position
- 3 - Gate position
- 4 - Transient droop

PSLF model includes db_1 , db_2 , and Eps read but not implemented in Simulator
Model supported by PSLF

Governor IEEE3_PT1

Governor IEEE3_PT1 *IEEE Type 3 Speed-Governor Model IEEE3*

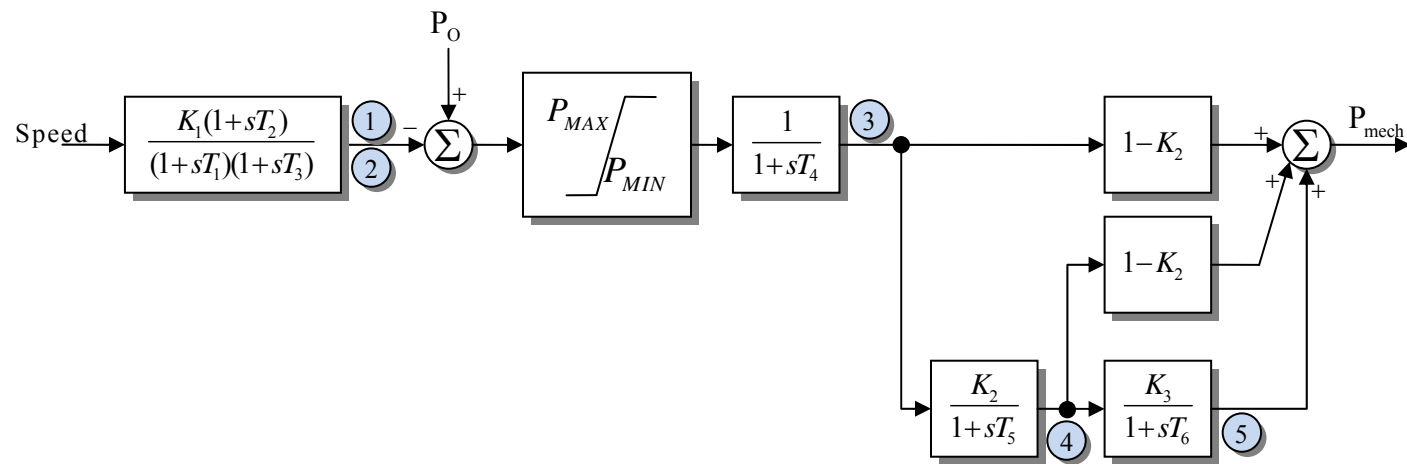


States

- 1 - P_{mech}
- 2 - Servomotor position
- 3 - Gate position
- 4 - Transient droop

Model supported by PSSE

Governor IEESGO



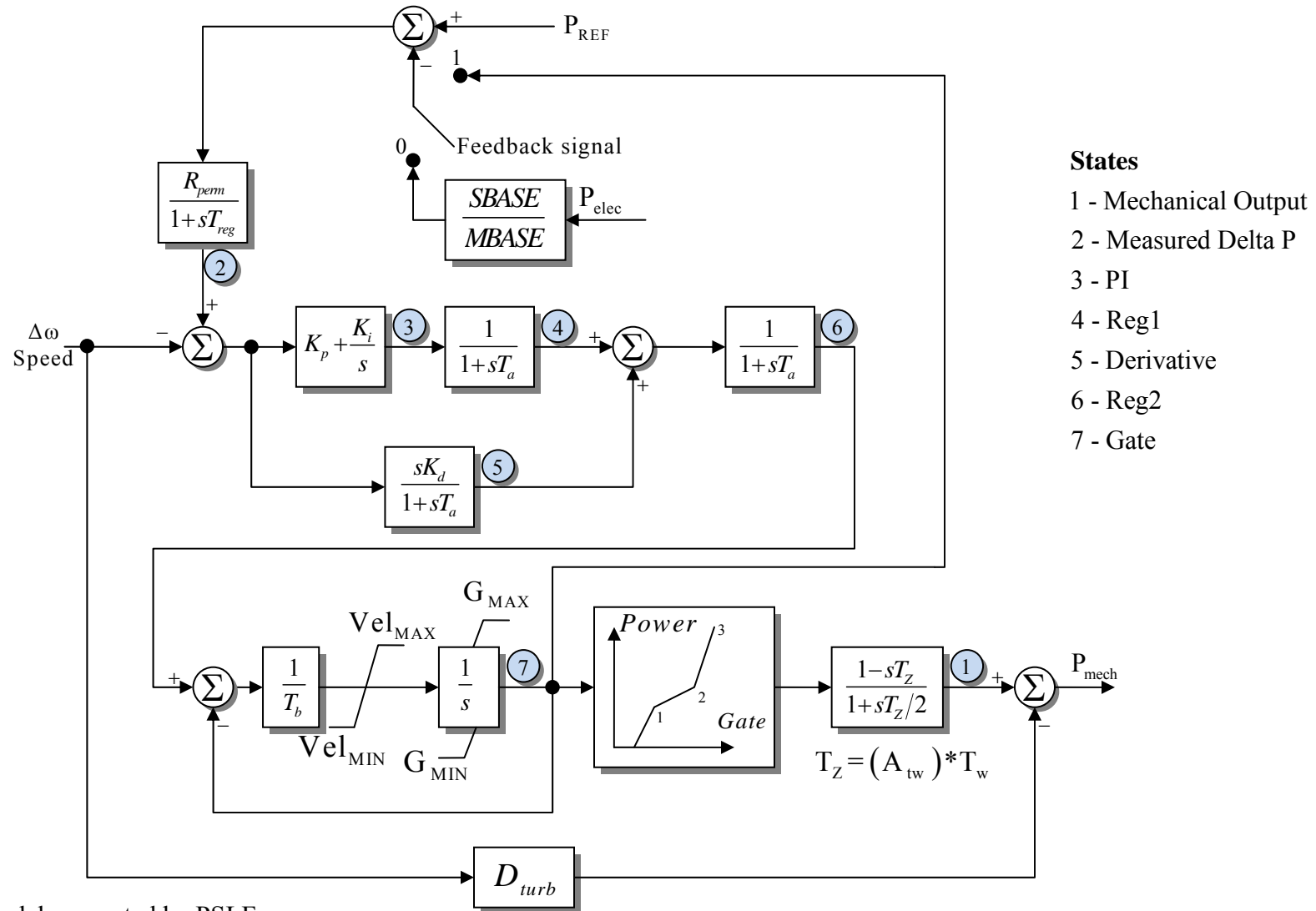
States

- 1 - First Integrator
- 2 - Second Integrator
- 3 - Turbine T4
- 4 - Turbine T5
- 5 - Turbine T6

Model supported by PSSE

Governor PIDGOV

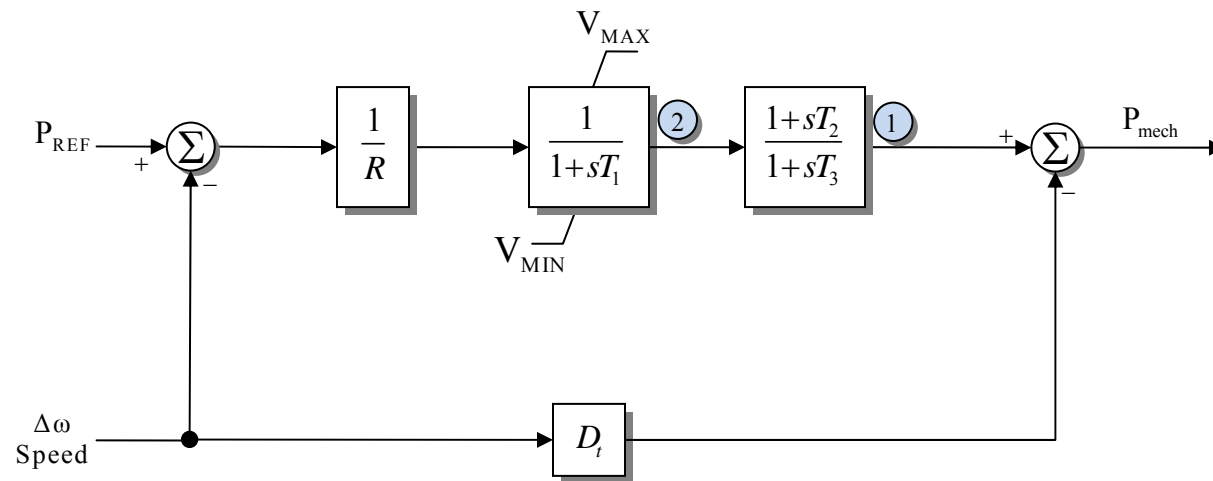
Governor PIDGOV - Hydro Turbine and Governor Model PIDGOV



Model supported by PSLF
Model supported by PSSE

(G0,0), (G1,P1), (G2,P2), (1,P3) are x,y coordinates of Power vs. Gate function

Governor TGOV1

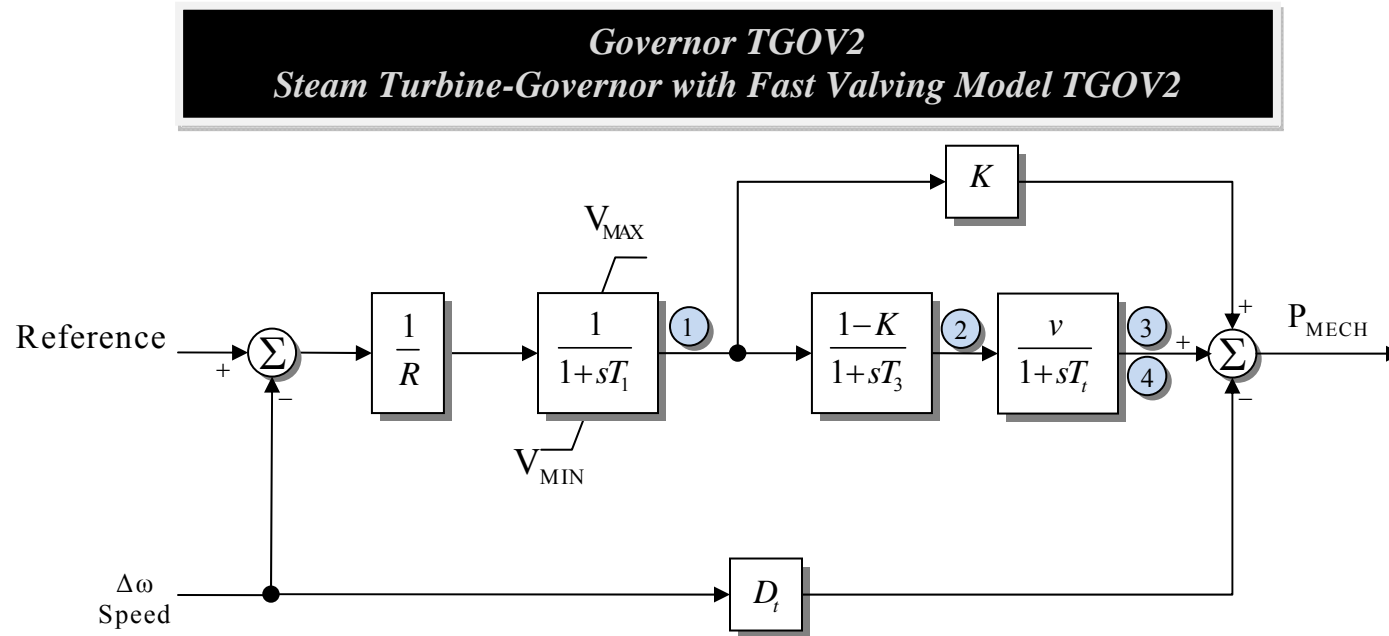


States

- 1 - Turbine Power
- 2 - Valve Position

Model supported by PSLF
Model supported by PSSE

Governor TGOV2

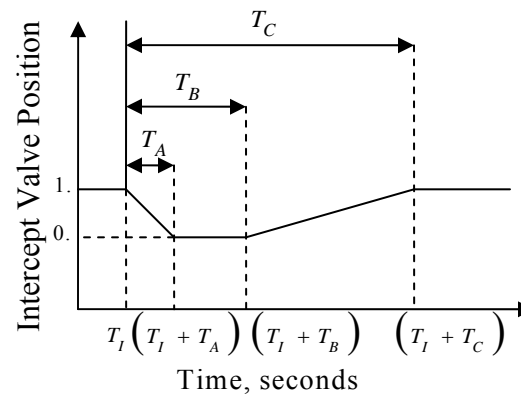


T_1 : Time to initiate fast valving.

T_A : Intercept valve, v , fully closed T_A seconds after fast valving initiation.

T_B : Intercept valve starts to reopen T_B seconds after fast valving initiation.

T_C : Intercept valve again fully open T_C seconds after fast valving initiation.



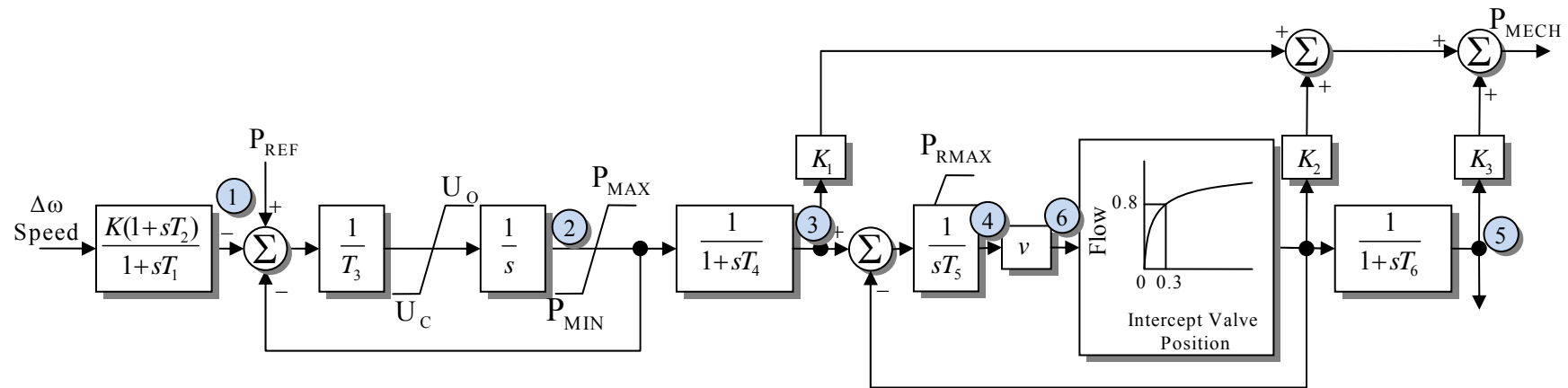
States

- 1 - Throttle
- 2 - Reheat Pressure
- 3 - Reheat Power
- 4 - Intercept Valve

Model supported by PSSE

Governor TGOV3

Governor TGOV3 Modified IEEE Type 1 Speed-Governor with Fast Valving Model

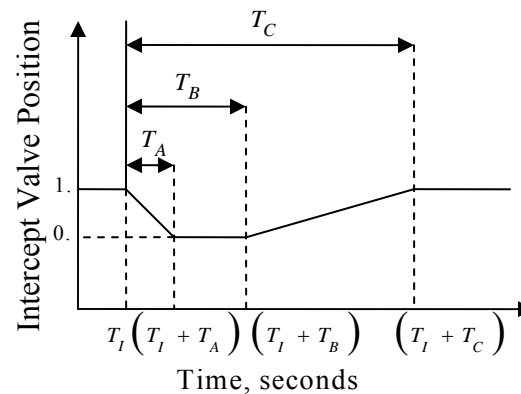


T_I : Time to initiate fast valving.

T_A : Intercept valve, v , fully closed T_A seconds after fast valving initiation.

T_B : Intercept valve starts to reopen T_B seconds after fast valving initiation.

T_C : Intercept valve again fully open T_C seconds after fast valving initiation.



States

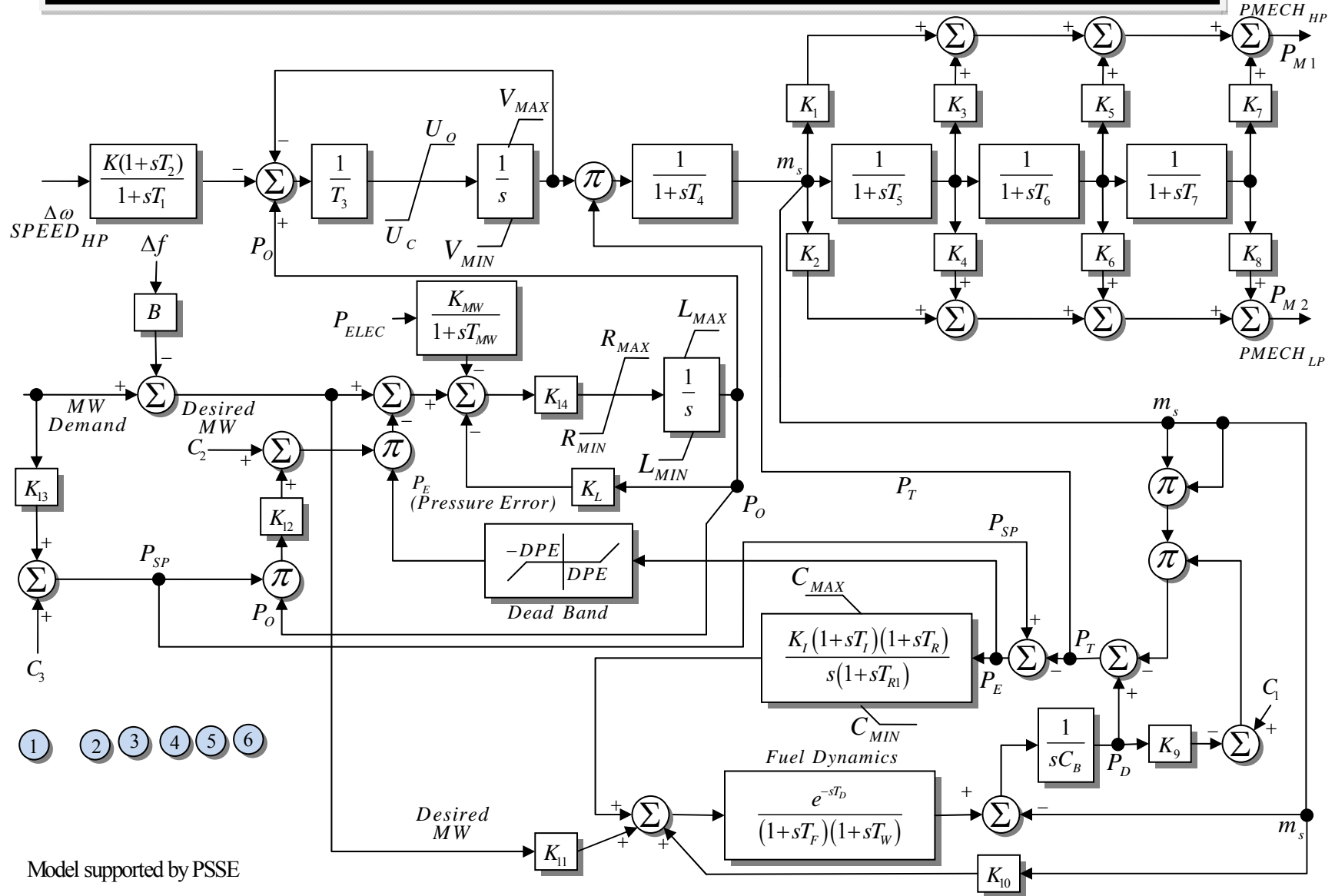
- 1 - LL
- 2 - StateT3
- 3 - StateT4
- 4 - StateT5
- 5 - StateT6
- 6 - Intercept Valve

Model supported by PSLF
Model supported by PSSE

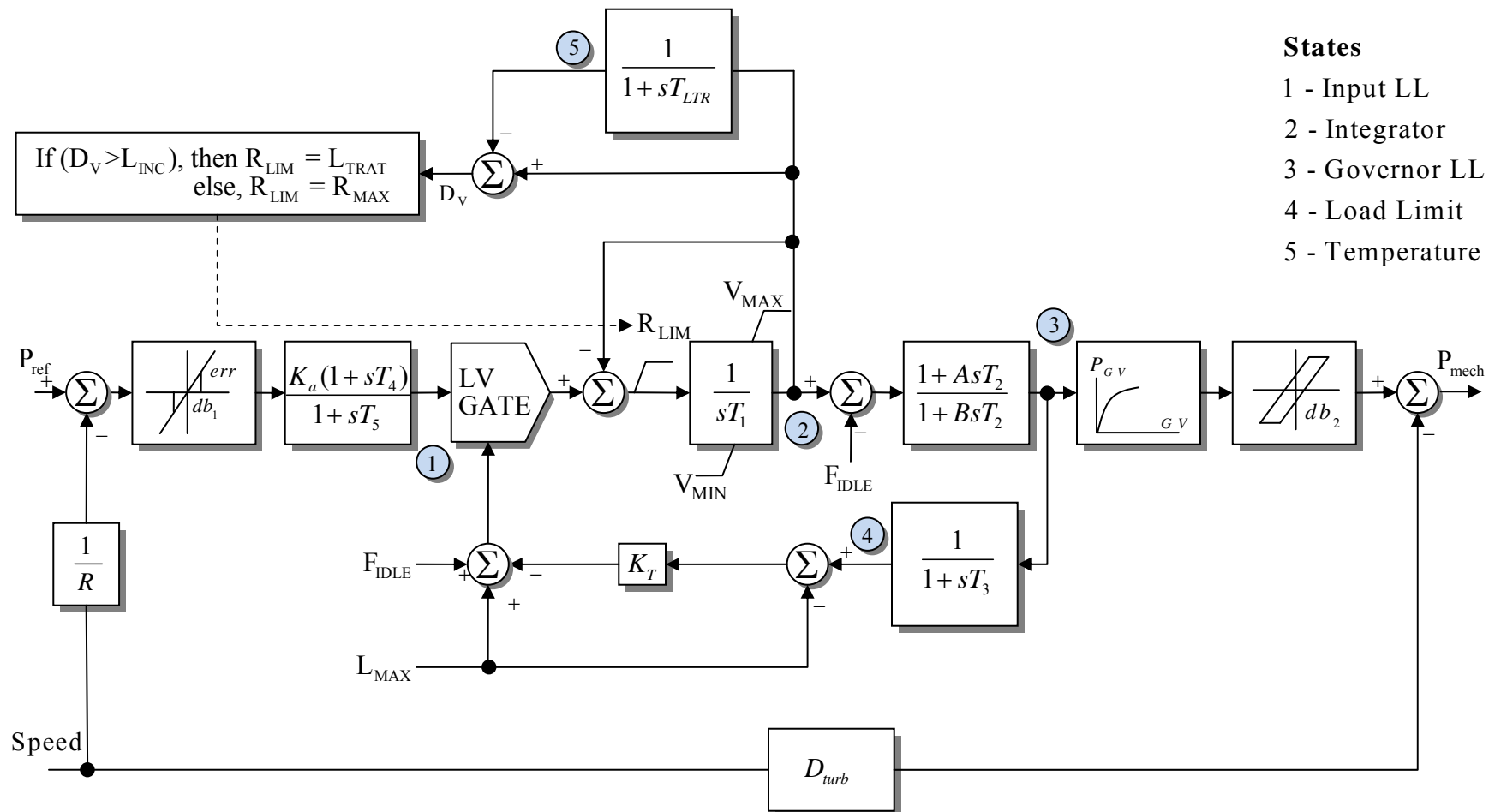
Gv1,Pgv1 ... Gv6, Pgv6 are x,y coordinates of Flow vs. Intercept Valve Position function

Governor TGOV5

Governor_TGOV5 - IEEE Type 1 Speed-Governor Model Modified to Include Boiler Controls



Governor URG3T

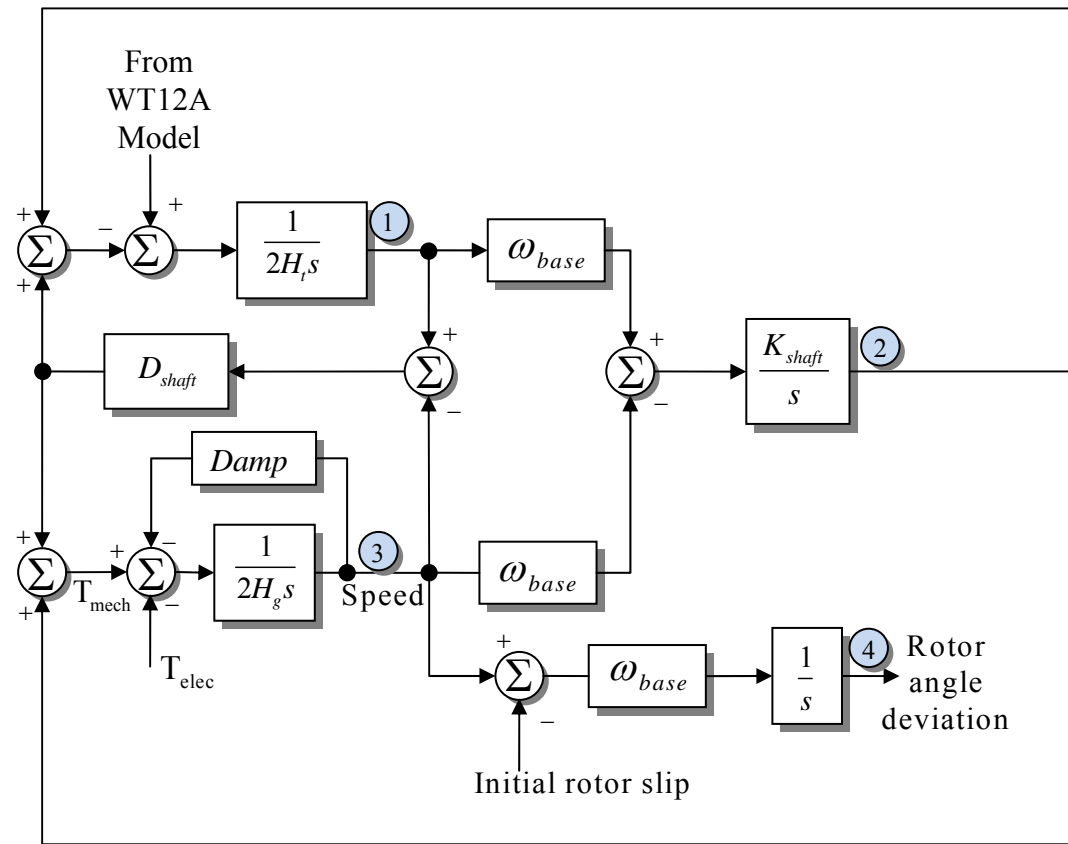


Model supported by PSSE

GV1, PGV1...GV5, PGV5 are the x,y coordinates of P_{GV} vs. GV block

Governor WT12T1

Governor WT12T1 Two-Mass Turbine Model for Type 1 and Type 2 Wind Generators



$$H_t = H \times H_{tfrac{frac}{t}}$$

$$H_g = H - H_t$$

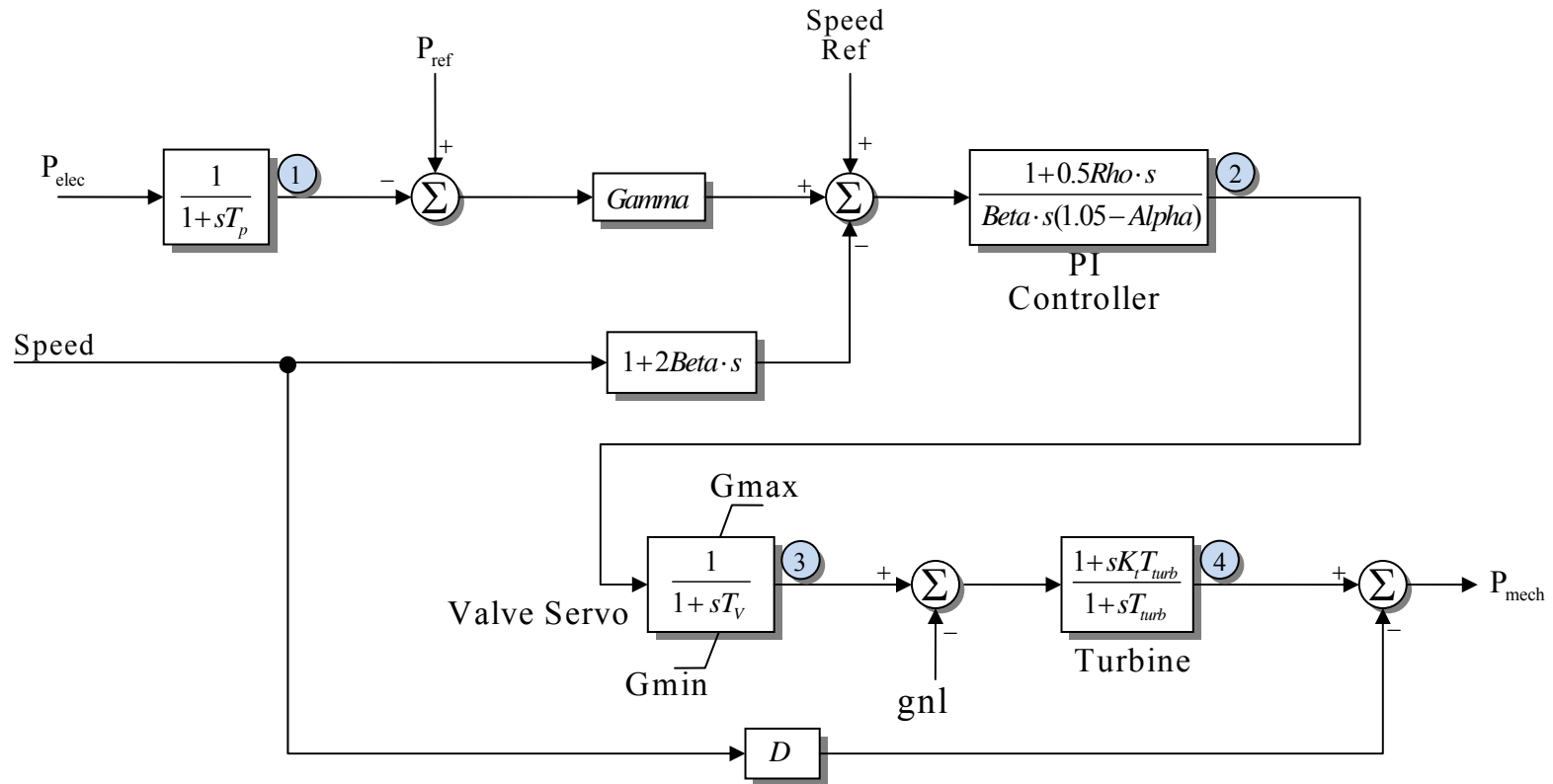
$$K_{shaft} = \frac{2H_t \times H_g \times (2\pi \times \text{Freq1})^2}{H \times \omega_0}$$

Model supported by PSSE

States

- 1 - TurbineSpeed
- 2 - ShaftAngle
- 3 - GenSpeed
- 4 - GenDeltaAngle

Governor W2301



States

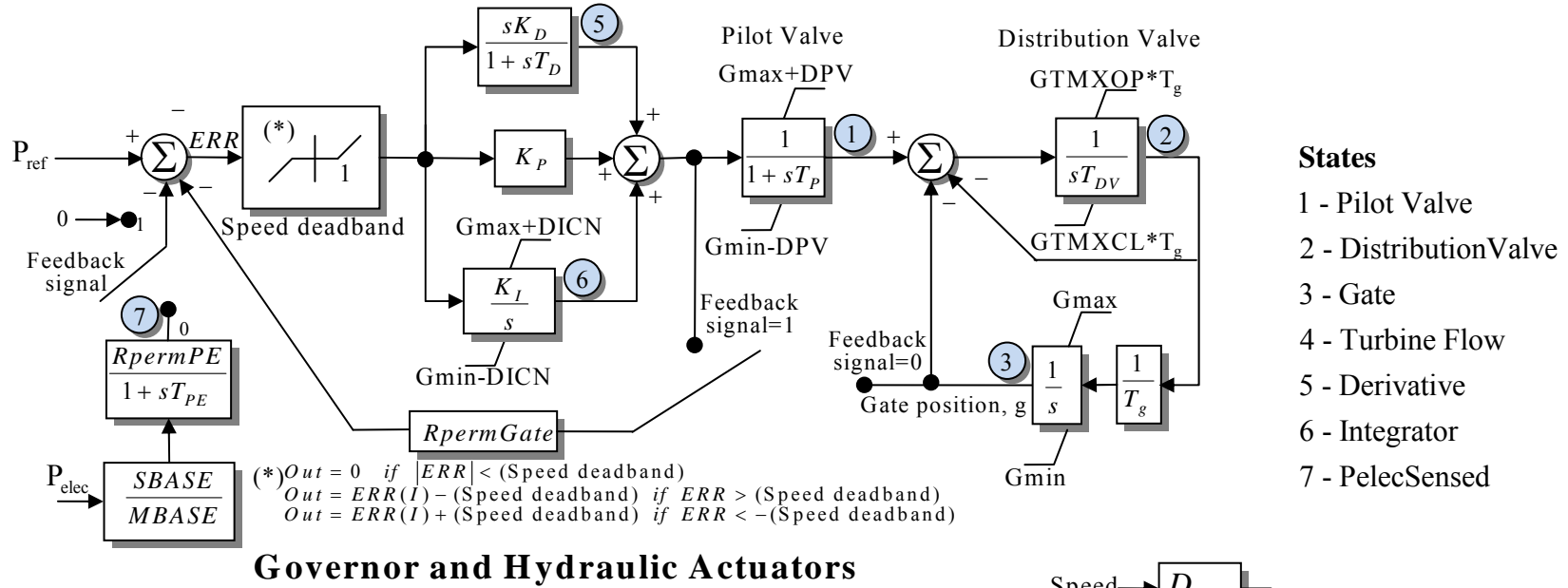
- 1 - PelecSensed
- 2 - PI
- 3 - Valve
- 4 - Turbine

Gain, Velamx read but not implemented in Simulator.

Model supported by PSLF

Governor WEHGOV

Governor WEHGOV Woodward Electric Hydro Governor Model



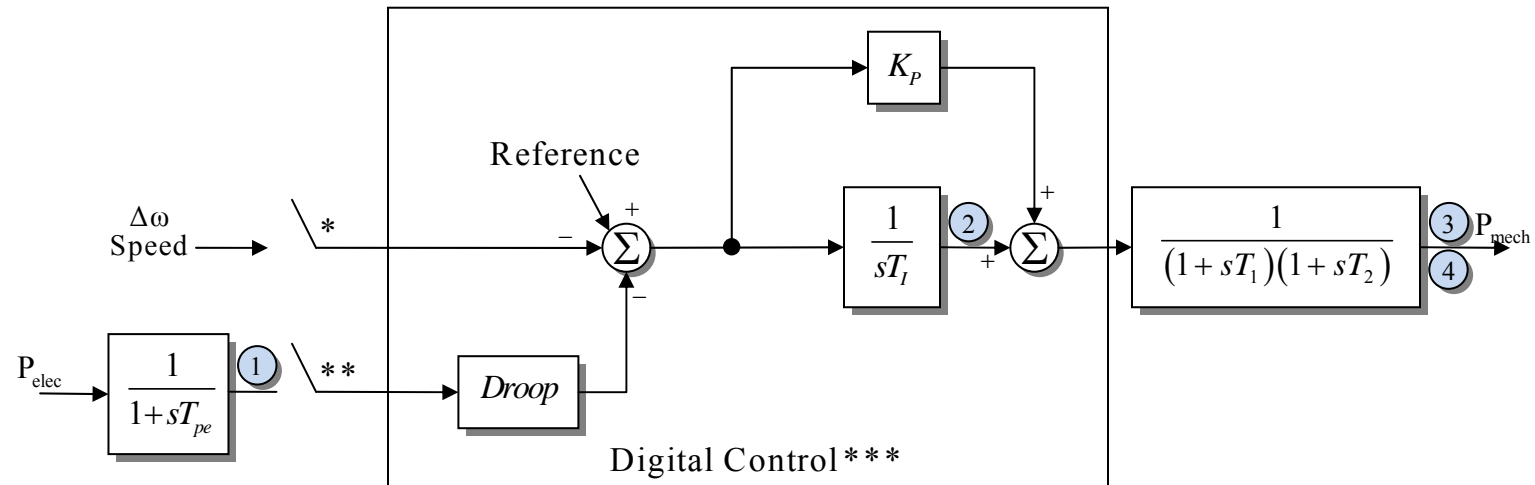
Model supported by PSSE

(Gate 1, Flow G1)...(Gate 5, Flow G5) are x,y coordinates of Flow vs. Gate function

(Flow P1, PMECH 1)...(Flow P10, PMECH 10) are x,y coordinates of Pmss vs. Flow function

Governor WESGOV

Governor WESGOV *Westinghouse Digital Governor for Gas Turbine Model*



- * Sample hold with sample period defined by Delta TC.
- ** Sample hold with sample period defined by Delta TP.
- *** Maximum change is limited to A_{lim} between sampling times.

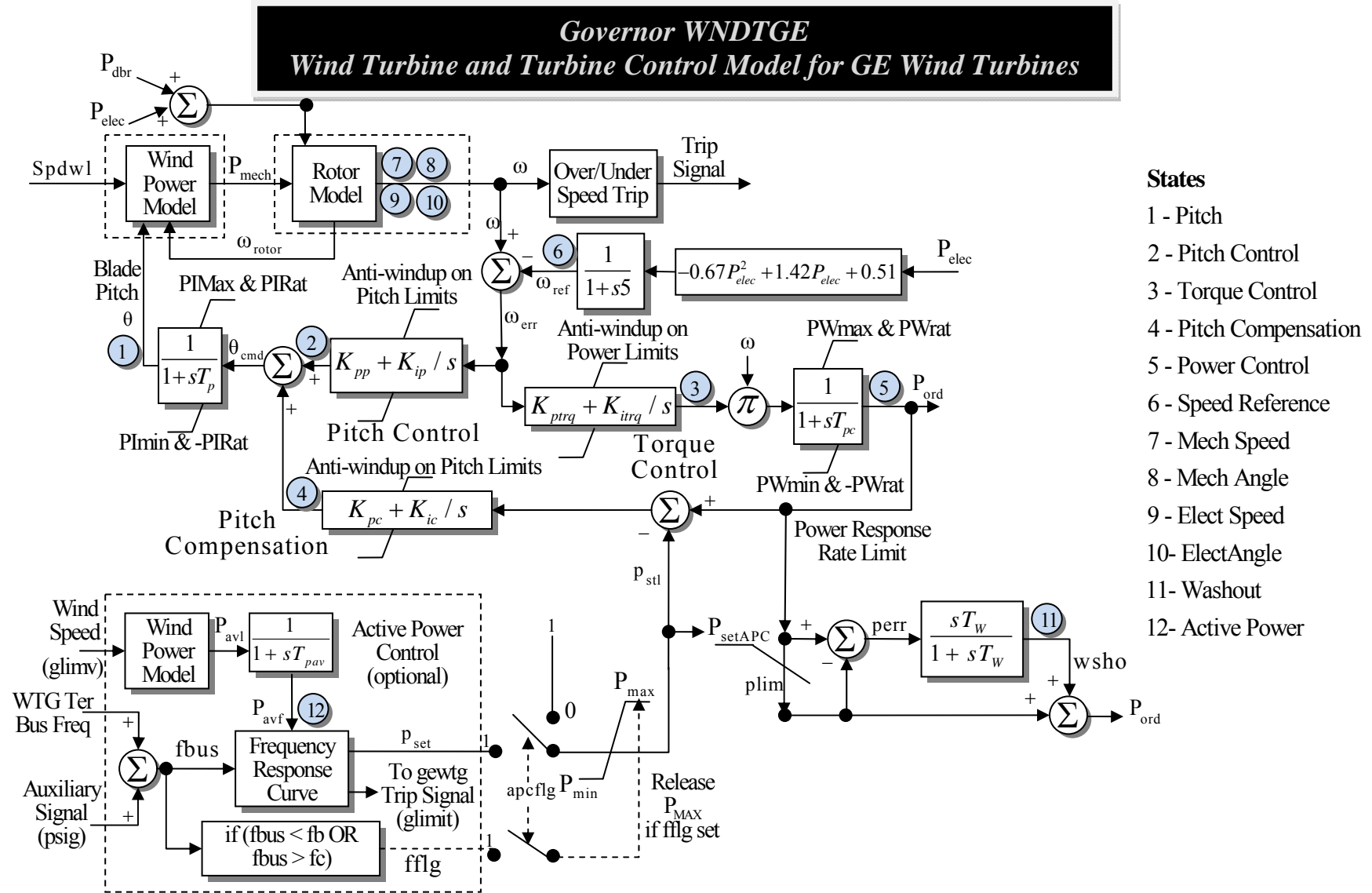
States

- 1 - PEmeas
- 2 - Control
- 3 - Valve
- 4 - PMech

Model supported by PSSE

A_{lim} read but not implemented in Simulator

Governor WNDTGE

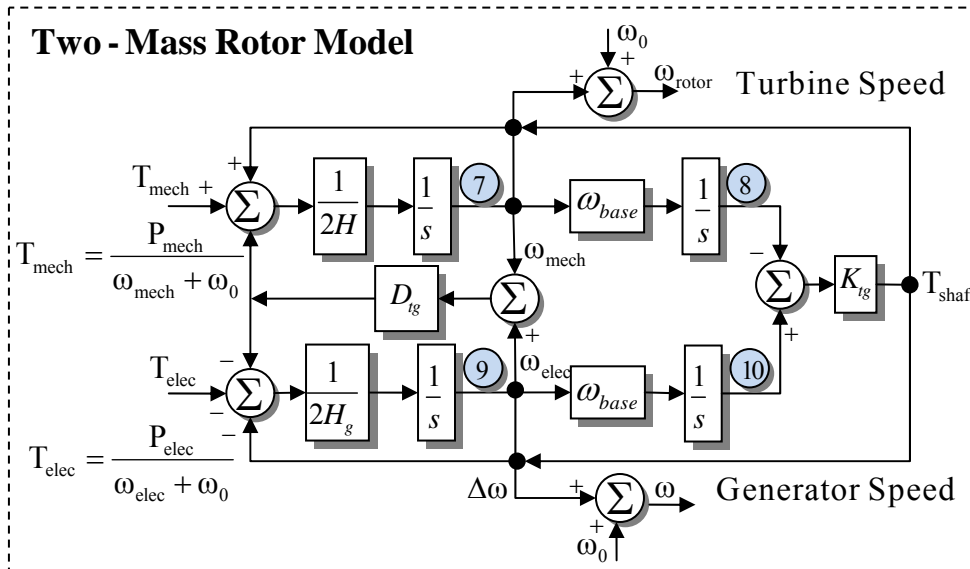


Model supported by PSLF

Apclf is set to zero. Limits on states 2 and 3 and trip signal are not implemented. Simulator calculates initial windspeed Spdwl.

Governor WNDTGE

Wind Turbine and Turbine Control Model for GE Wind Turbines



Wind Power Model

$$P_{mech} = \frac{\rho}{2} A_r v_w^3 C_p(\lambda, \theta)$$

$$\lambda = K_b(\omega/v_w)$$

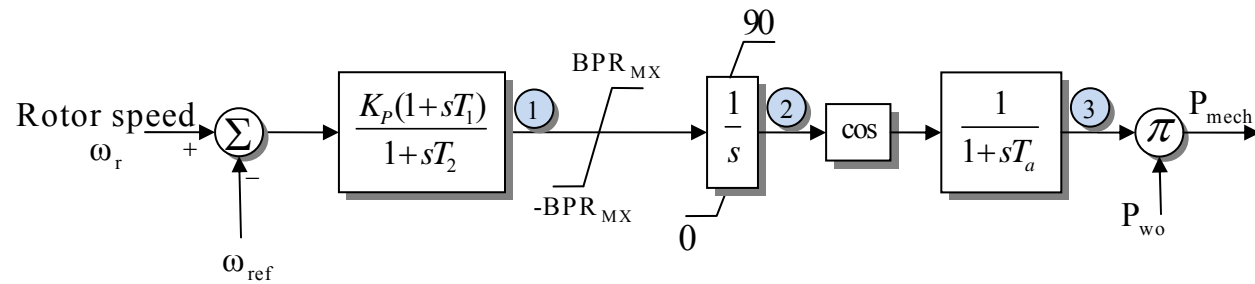
$$C_p(\lambda, \theta) = \sum_{i=0}^4 \sum_{j=0}^4 \alpha_{ij} \theta^j \lambda^i$$

See charts for curve fit values

Model supported by PSLF

Governor WNDTRB

Governor WNDTRB *Wind Turbine Control Model*



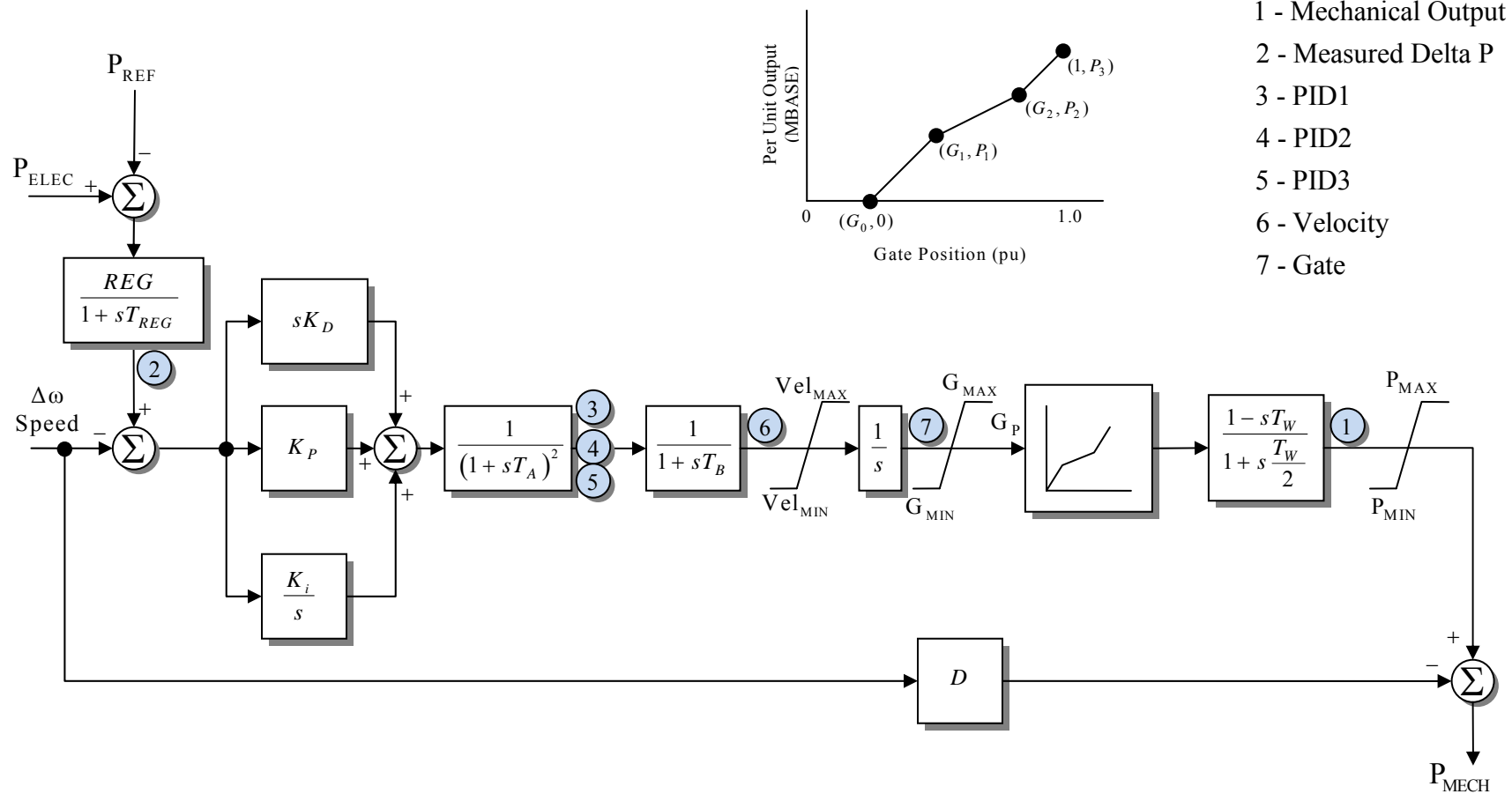
States

- 1 - Input
- 2 - Blade Angle (Deg)
- 3 - Blade Pitch Factor

Model supported by PSLF

Governor WPIDHY

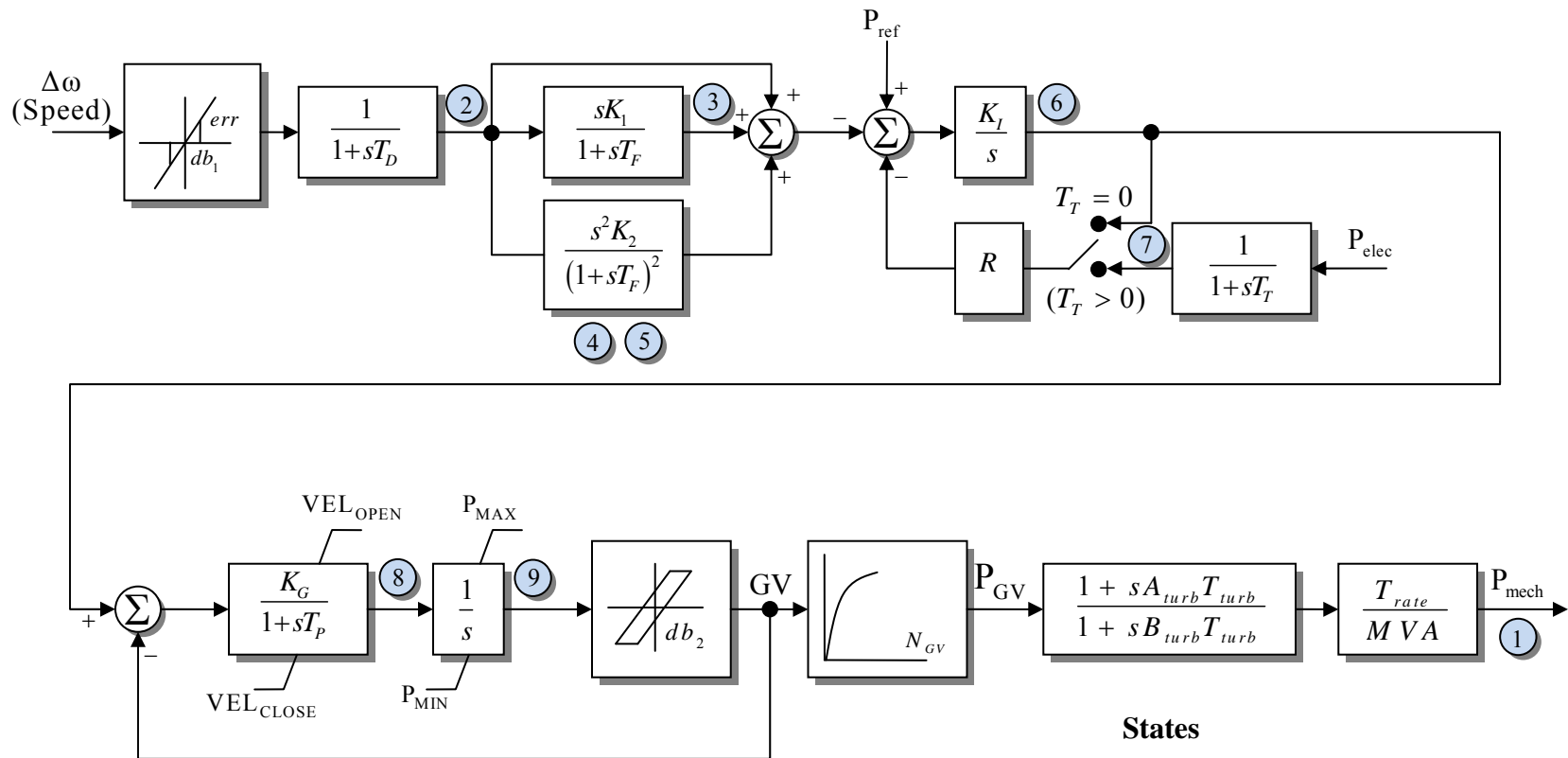
Governor WPIDHY Woodward PID Hydro Governor Model



Model supported by PSSE

Governor WSHYDD

Governor WSHYDD
WECC Double-Derivative Hydro Governor Model

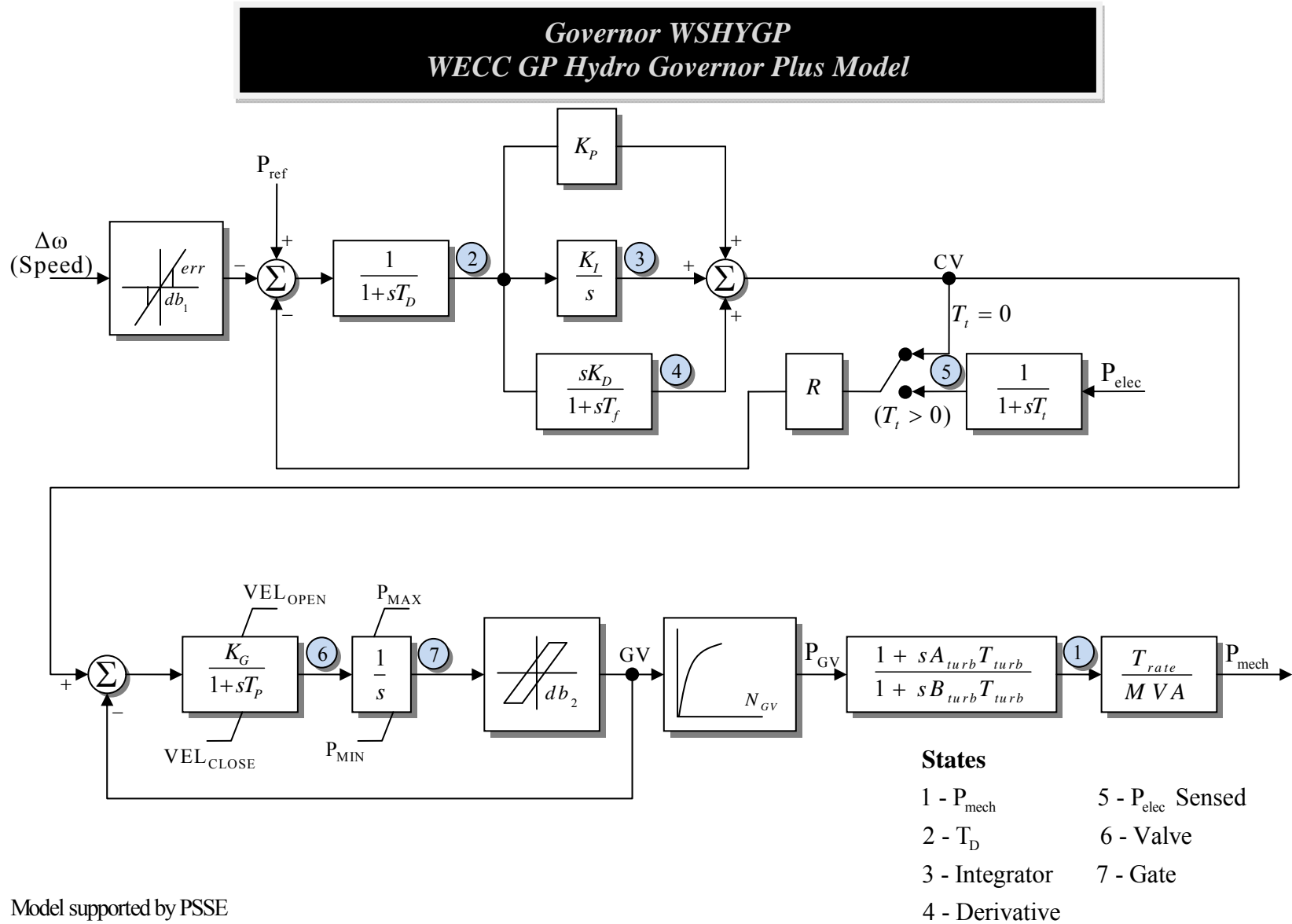


Model supported by PSSE
Inputs GV1, PGV1...GV5, PGV5 are the x,y coordinates of N_{GV} block

States

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 - P_{mech} | 6 - Integrator |
| 2 - T_D | 7 - P_{elec} Sensed |
| 3 - K_1 | 8 - Valve |
| 4 - K_2 first | 9 - Gate |
| 5 - K_2 second | |

Governor WSHYGP

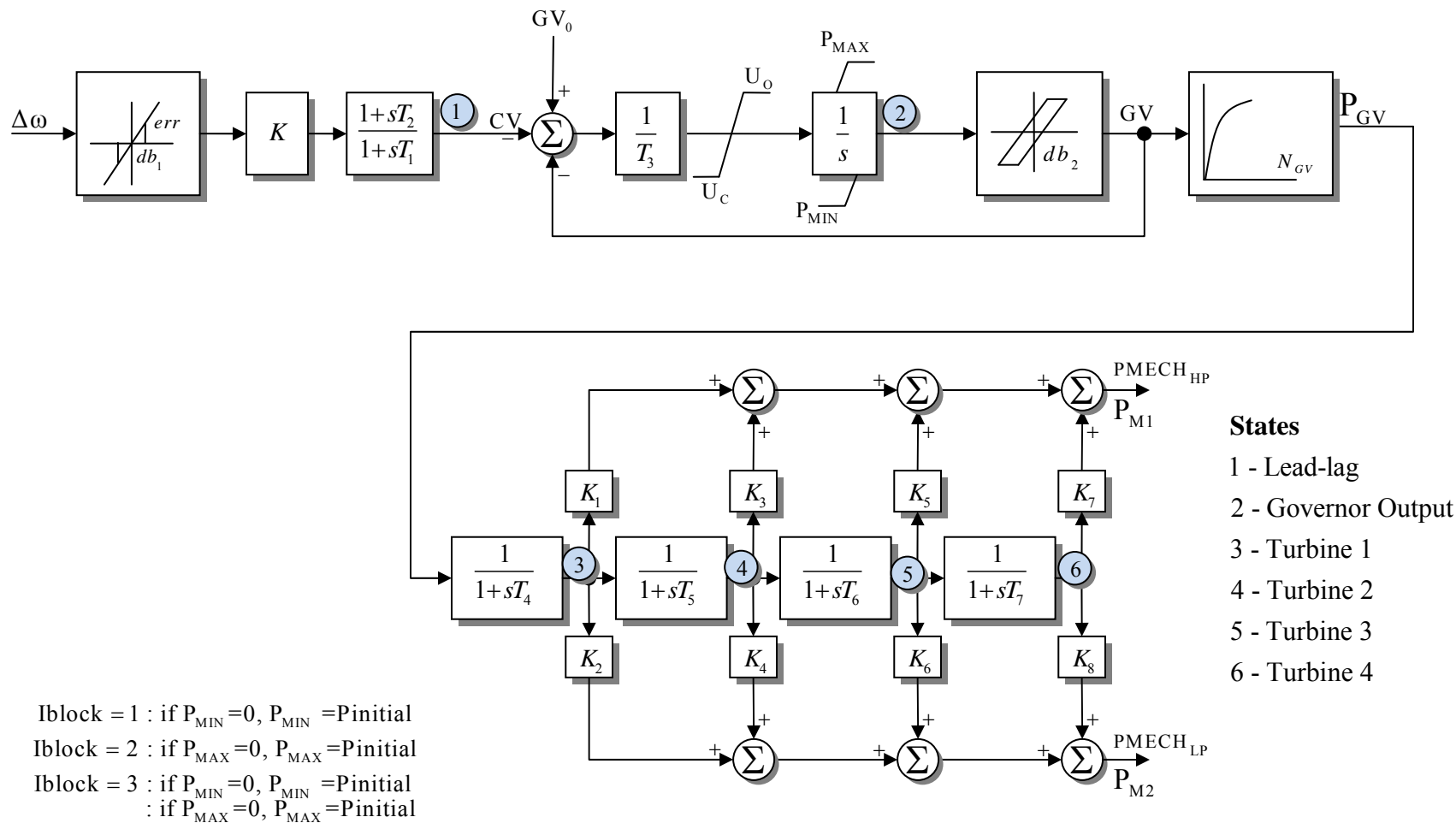


Model supported by PSSE

GV1, PGV1...GV5, PGV5 are the x,y coordinates of N_{GV} block

Governor WSIEG1

Governor WSIEG1 *WECC Modified IEEE Type 1 Speed-Governor Model*



Iblock = 1 : if $P_{MIN}=0$, $P_{MIN}=P_{initial}$

Iblock = 2 : if $P_{MAX}=0$, $P_{MAX}=P_{initial}$

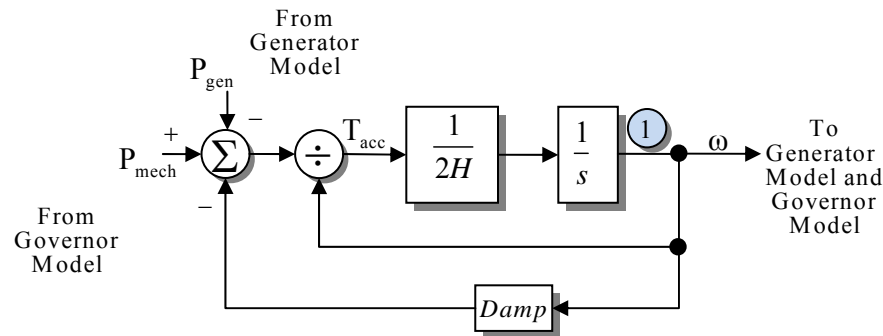
Iblock = 3 : if $P_{MIN}=0$, $P_{MIN}=P_{initial}$
: if $P_{MAX}=0$, $P_{MAX}=P_{initial}$

$GV_1, PGV_1...GV_5, PGV_5$ are the x,y coordinates of N_{GV} block

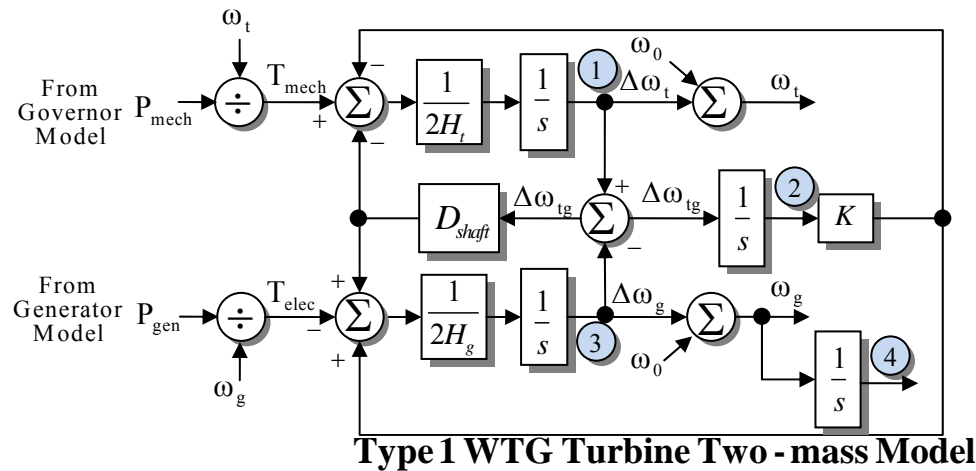
Model supported by PSSE

Governor WT1T

Governor WT1T Wind Turbine Model for Type-1 Wind Turbines



Type 1 WTG Turbine One - mass Model



Type 1 WTG Turbine Two - mass Model

States

- 1 - TurbineSpeed
- 2 - ShaftAngle
- 3 - GenSpeed
- 4 - GenDeltaAngle

$$H_t = H \times H_{tfrac{frac}}{frac}}$$

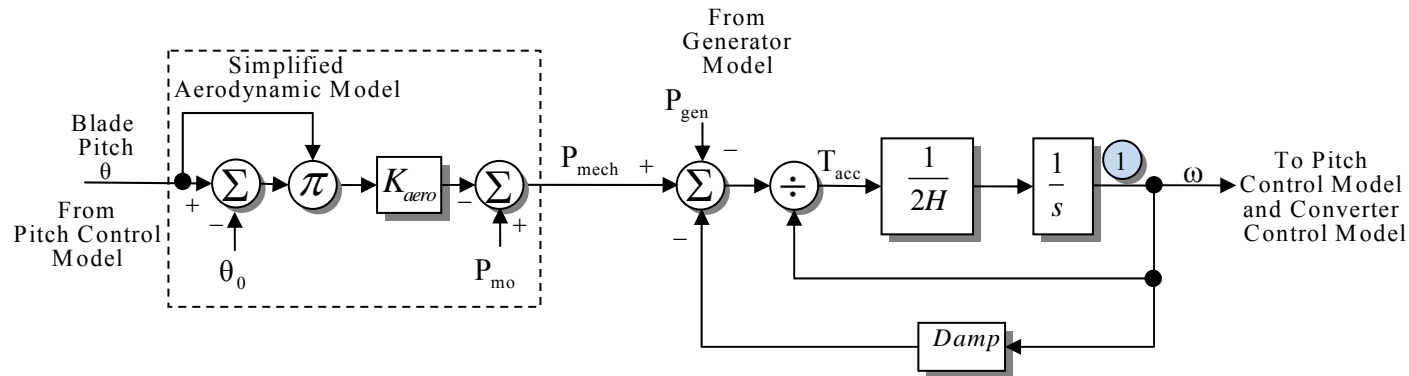
$$H_g = H - H_t$$

$$K = \frac{2H_t \times H_g \times (2\pi \times \text{Freq1})^2}{H}$$

Model supported by PSLF

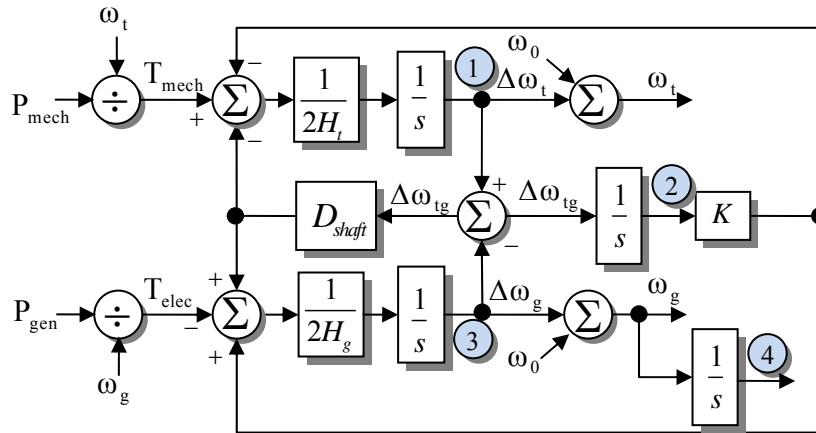
Governor WT3T

Governor WT3T Wind Turbine Model for Type-3 (Doubly-fed) Wind Turbines



Type 3 WTG Turbine One - mass Model

When windspeed > rated windspeed, blade pitch initialized to $\theta = \frac{\theta_{rated}}{0.75} \left(1 - \frac{1}{V_w^2} \right)$



Type 3 WTG Turbine Two - mass Model

States

- 1 - TurbineSpeed
- 2 - ShaftAngle
- 3 - GenSpeed
- 4 - GenDeltaAngle

$$H_t = H \times H_{tfrac{frac}}{tfrac{frac}}$$

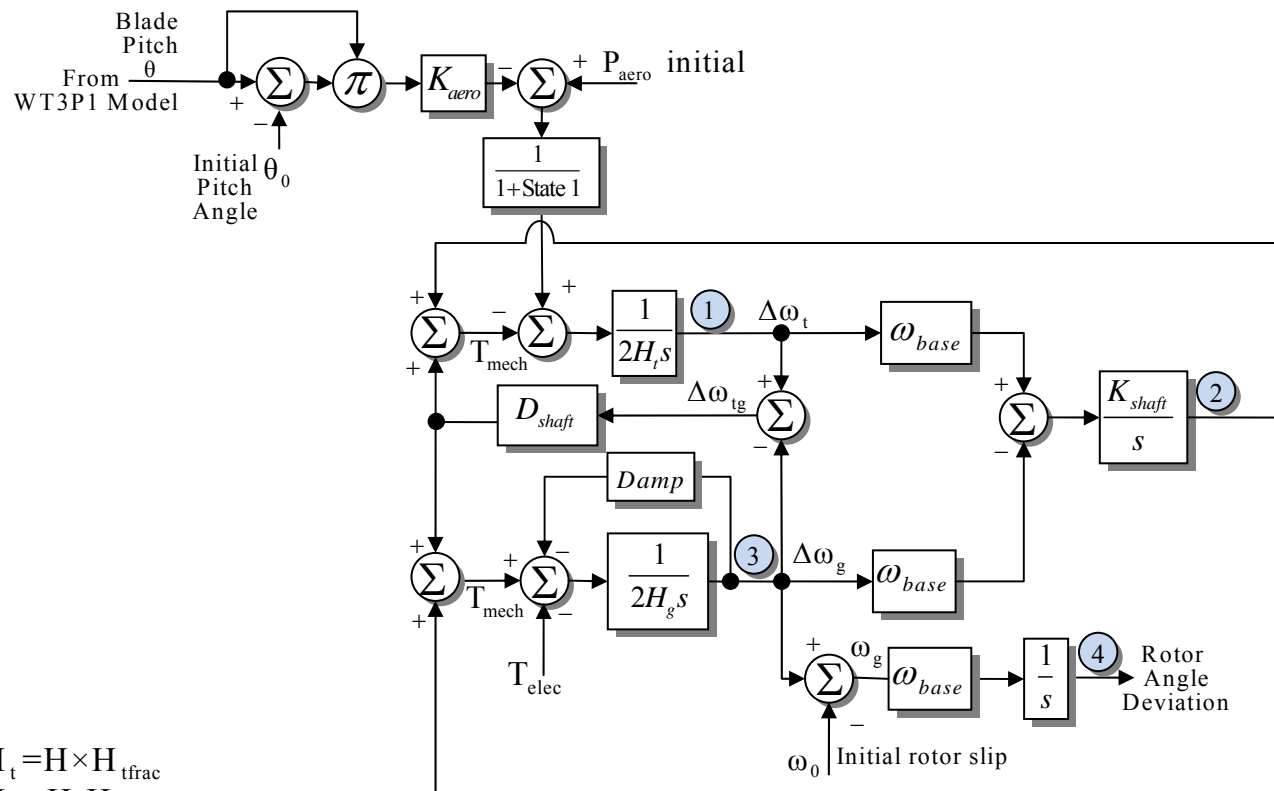
$$H_g = H - H_t$$

$$K = \frac{2H_t \times H_g \times (2\pi \times \text{Freq1})^2}{H}$$

Model supported by PSLF

Governor WT3T1

Governor WT3T1
Mechanical System Model for Type 3 Wind Generator



$$H_t = H \times H_{t\text{frac}}$$

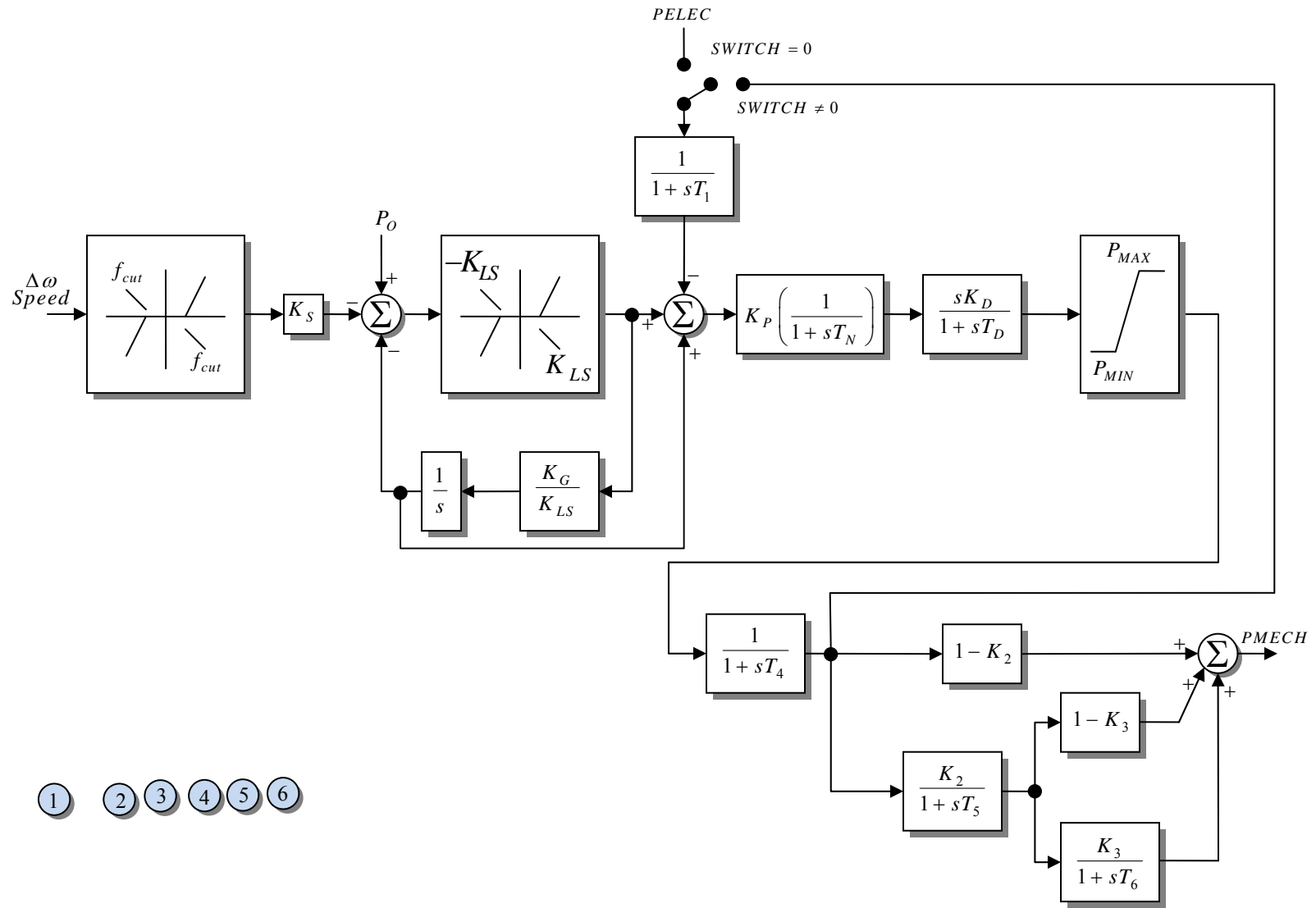
$$H_g = H - H_t$$

$$K_{\text{shaft}} = \frac{2H_t \times H_g \times (2\pi \times \text{Freq1})^2}{H \times \omega_0}$$

Model supported by PSSE

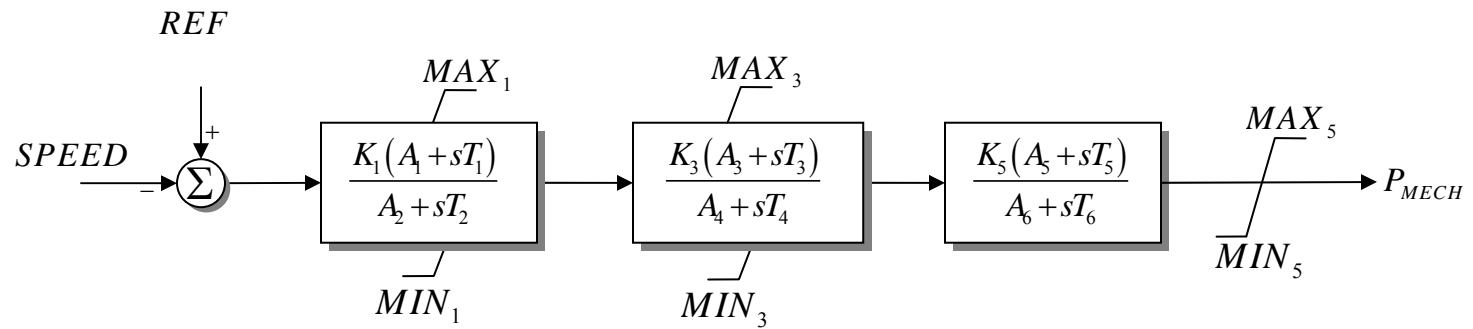
Governor BBGOV1

European Governor Model BBGOV1

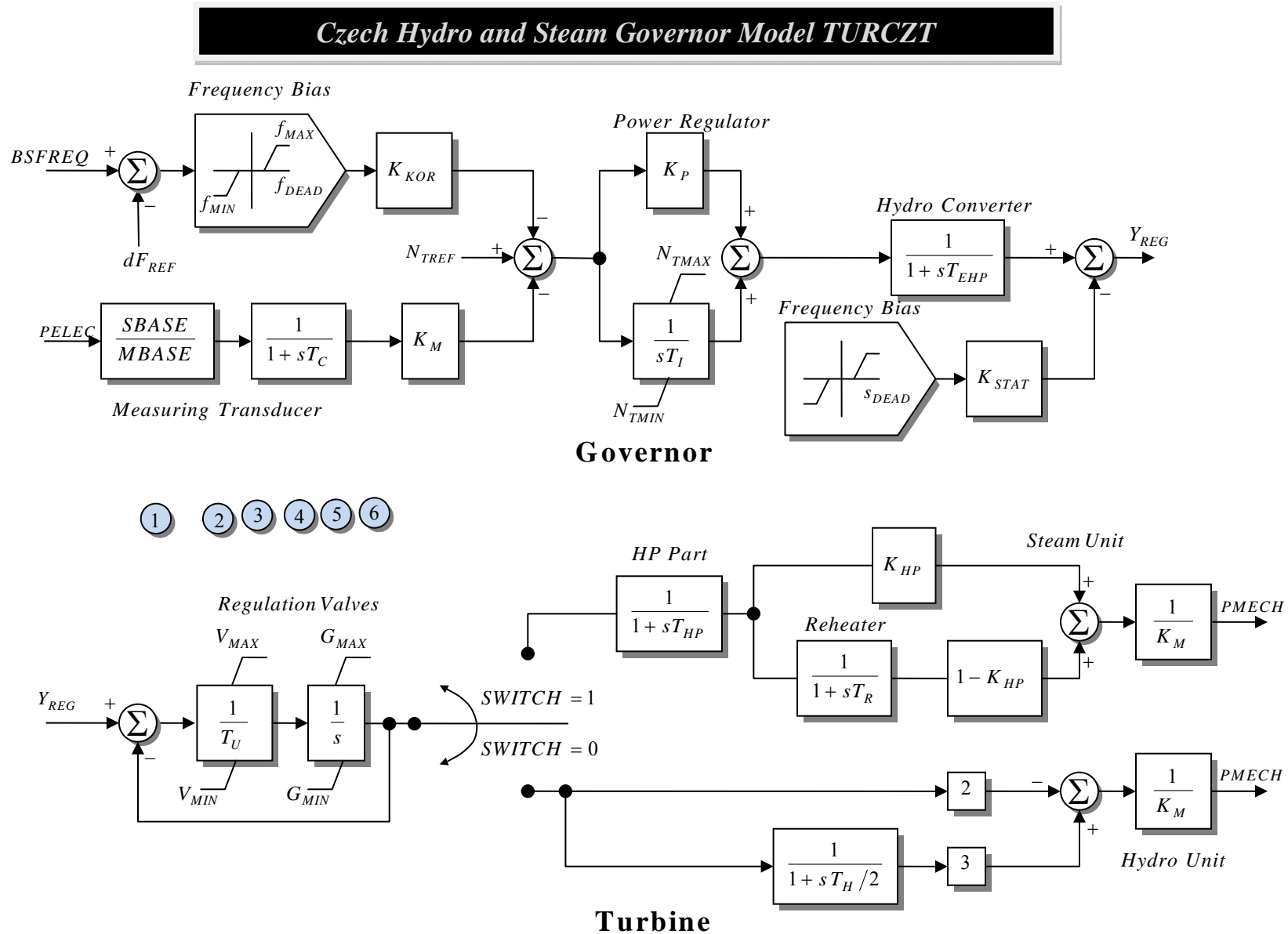


Governor IVOGO

IVO Governor Model IVOGO

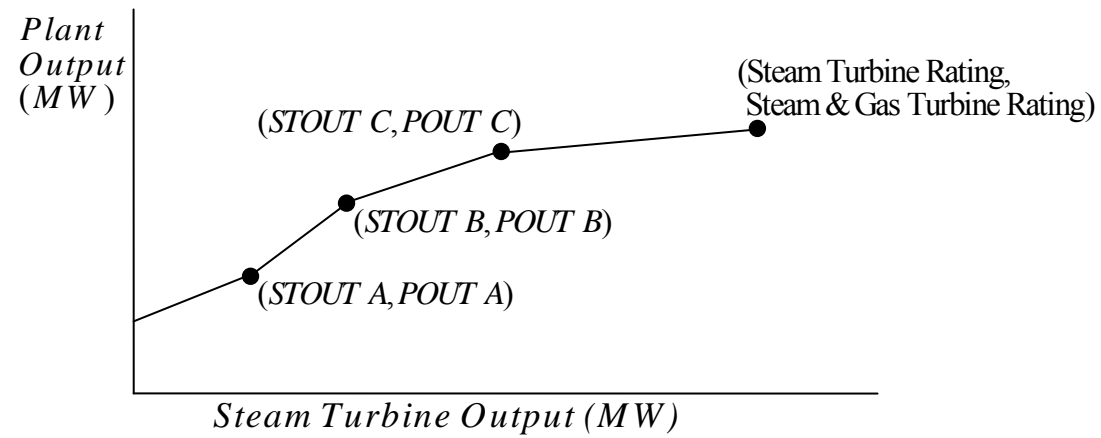


Governor TURCZT



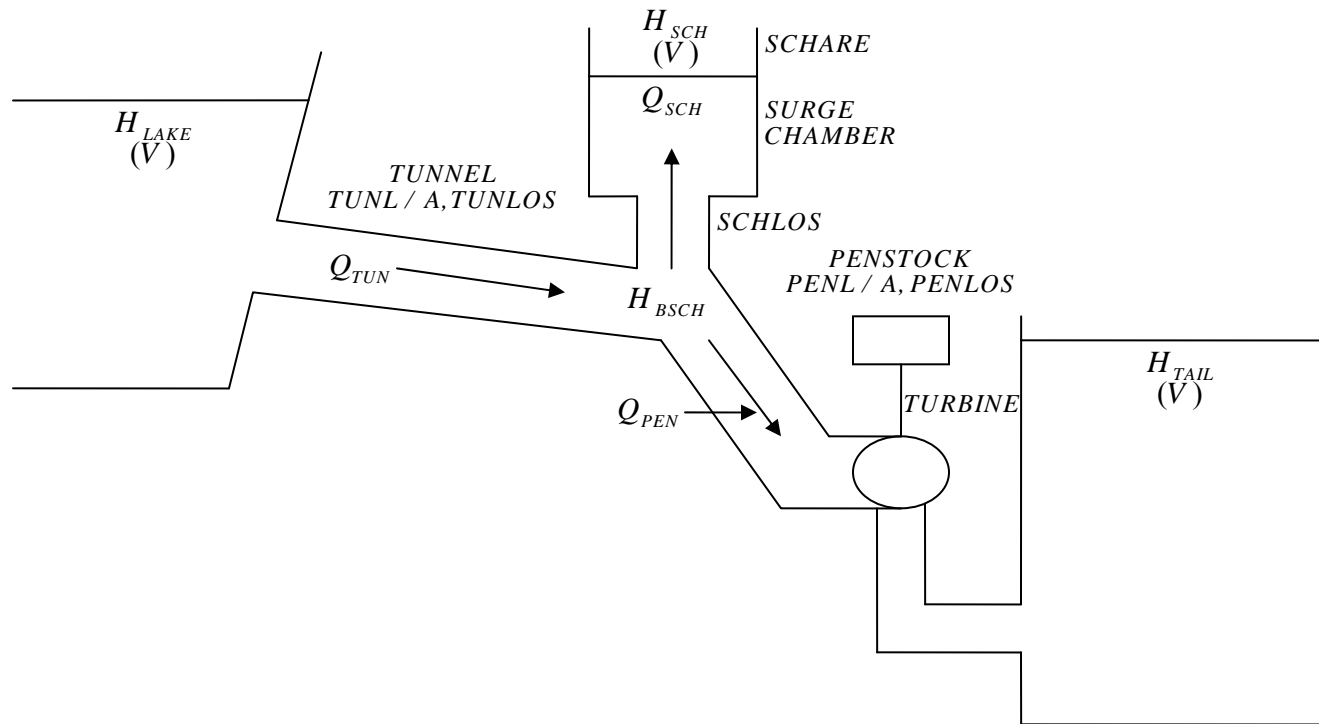
Governor URCSCT

Combined Cycle on Single Shaft Model URCSCT



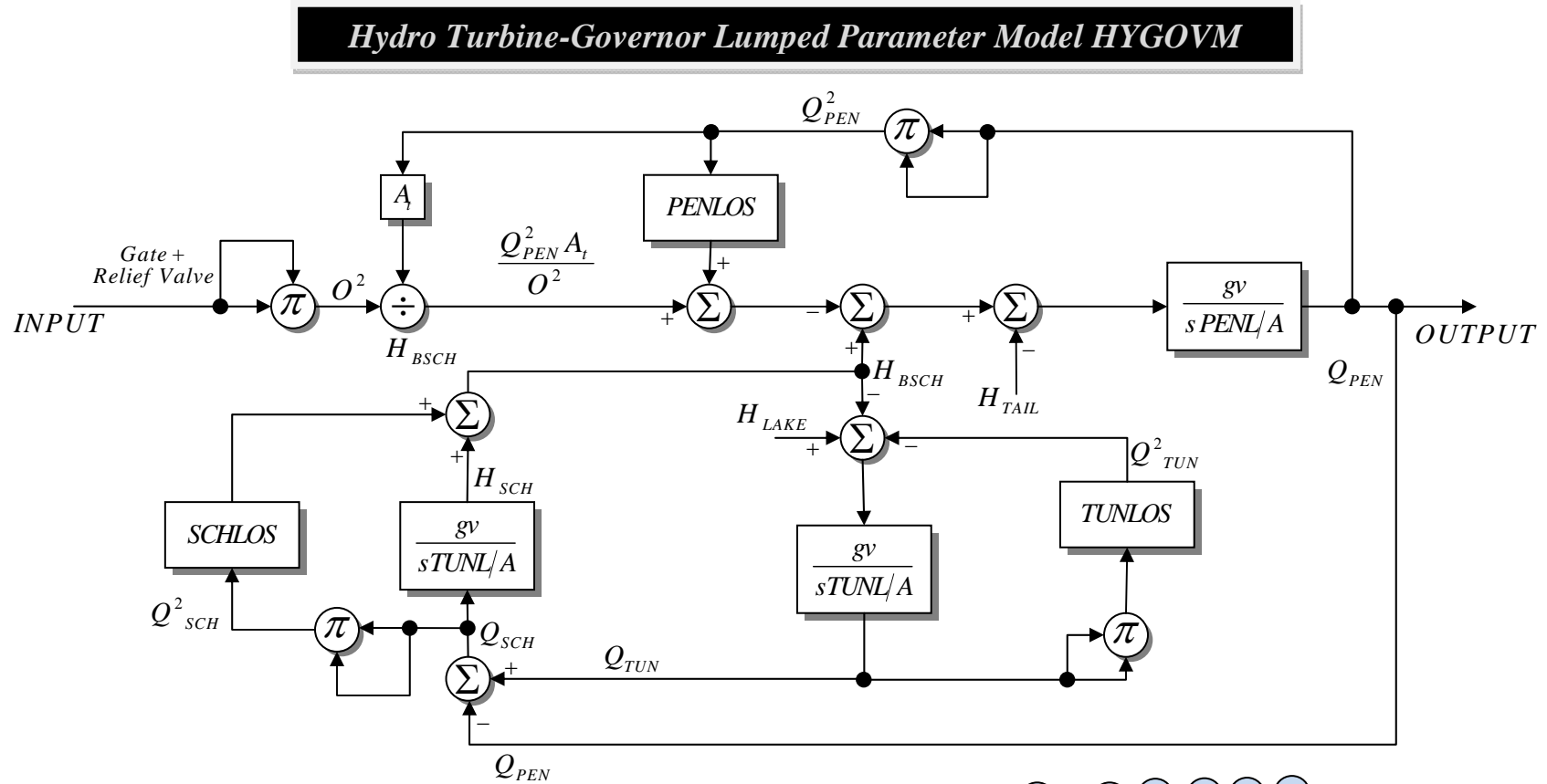
Governor HYGOVM

Hydro Turbine-Governor Lumped Parameter Model HYGOVM



Hydro Turbine Governor Lumped Parameter Model

Governor HYG0VM



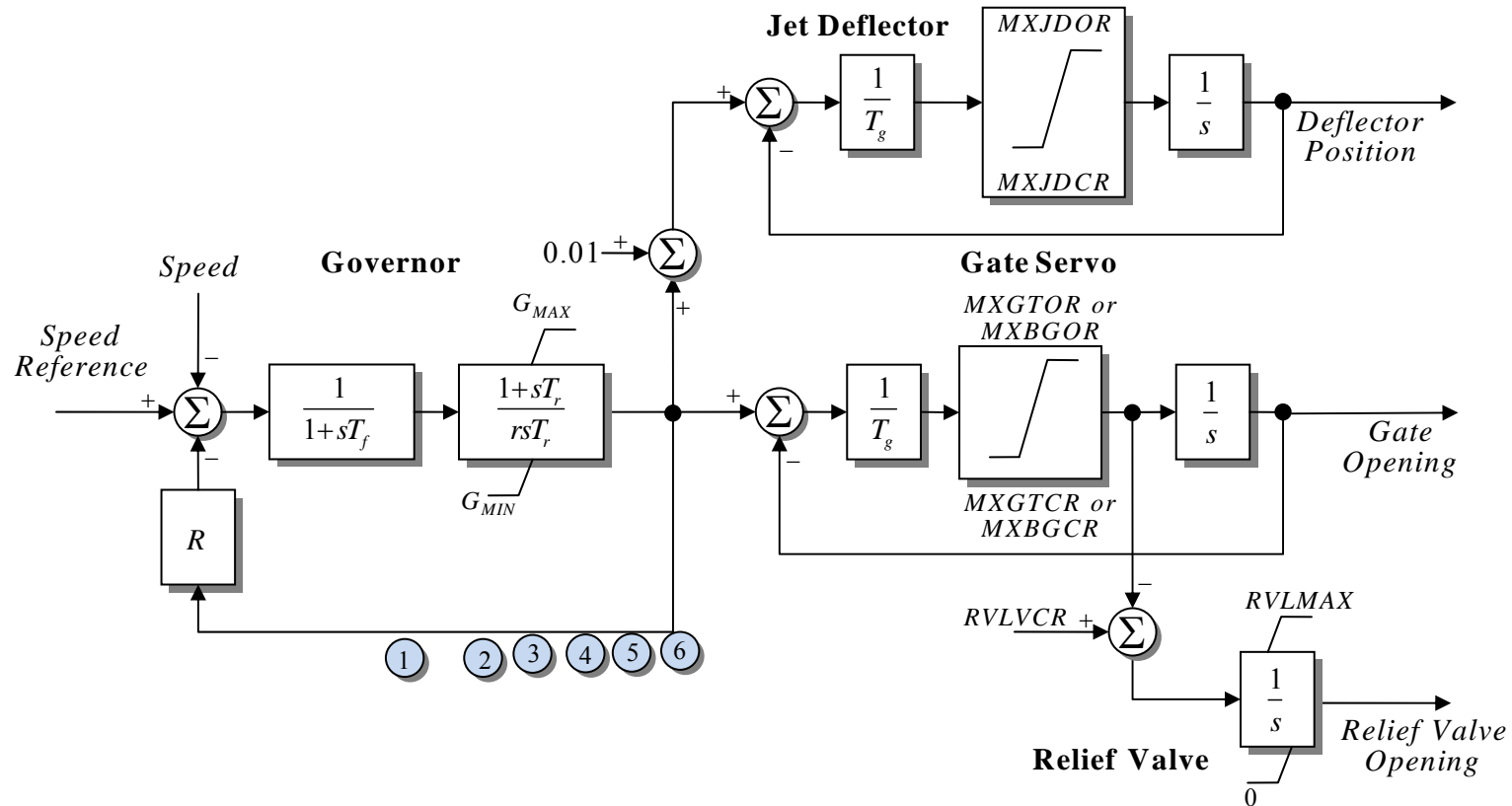
LEGEND :

gv	Gravitational acceleration	A _t	Turbine flow gain
TUNL/A	Summation of length/cross section of tunnel	O	Gate + relief valve opening
SCHARE	Surge chamber cross section	HSCH	Water level in surge chamber
PENLOS	Penstock head loss coefficient	Q _{PEN}	Penstock flow
FSCH	Surge chamber orifice head loss coefficient	Q _{TUN}	Tunnel flow
PENL/A	Summation of length/cross section of penstock, scroll case and draft tube	Q _{SCH}	Surge chamber flow

Hydro Turbine Governor Lumped Parameter Model

Governor HYGOM

Hydro Turbine-Governor Lumped Parameter Model HYGOM



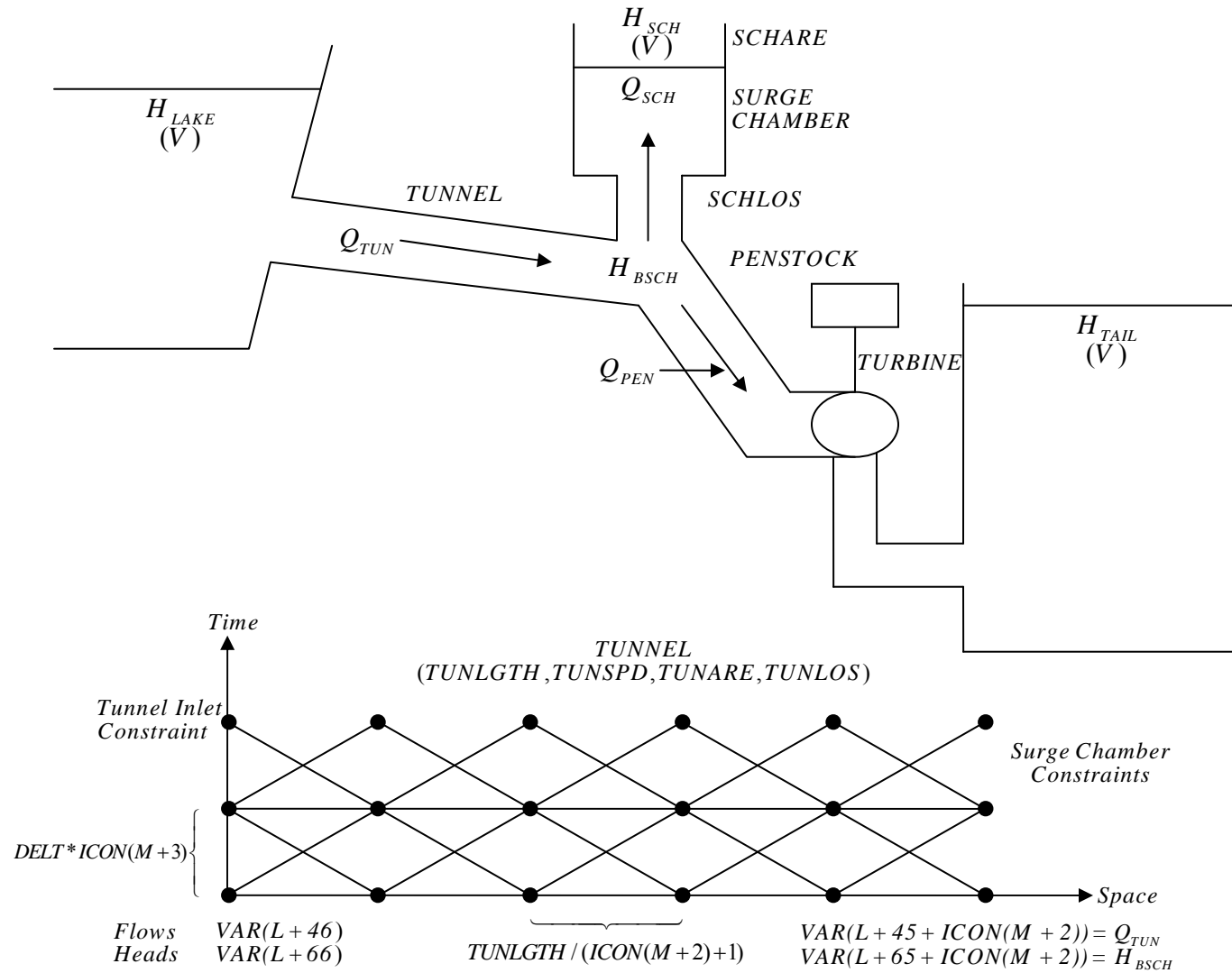
LEGEND :

R	Permanent droop
r	Temporary droop
T_r	Governor time constant
T_f	Filter time constant
T_g	Servo time constant
MXGTOR	Maximum gate opening rate
MXGTCR	Maximum gate closing rate
MXBGTOR	Maximum buffered gate opening rate

MXBGTOR	Maximum buffered gate closing opening
GMAX	Maximum gate limit
GMIN	Minimum gate limit
RVLVCR	Relief valve closing rate
RVLMAX	Maximum relief valve limit
MXJDOR	Maximum jet deflector opening rate
MXJDCR	Maximum jet deflector closing rate

Governor HYG0VT

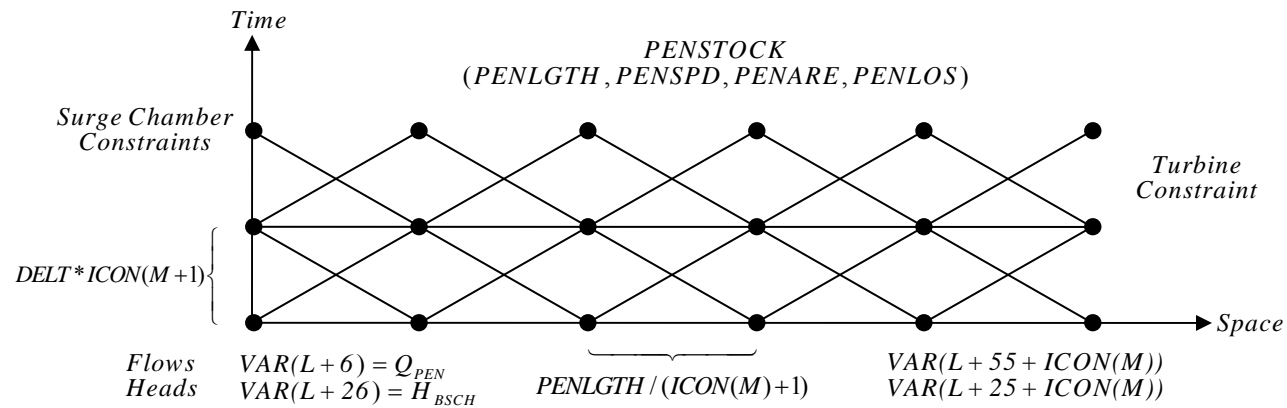
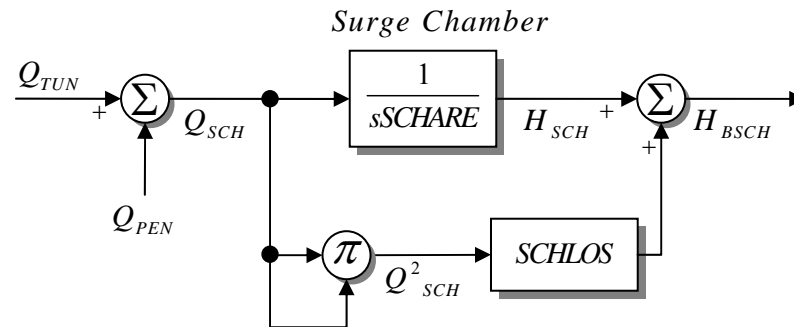
Hydro Turbine-Governor Traveling Wave Model HYG0VT



Hydro Turbine Governor Traveling Wave Model

Governor HYGOVT

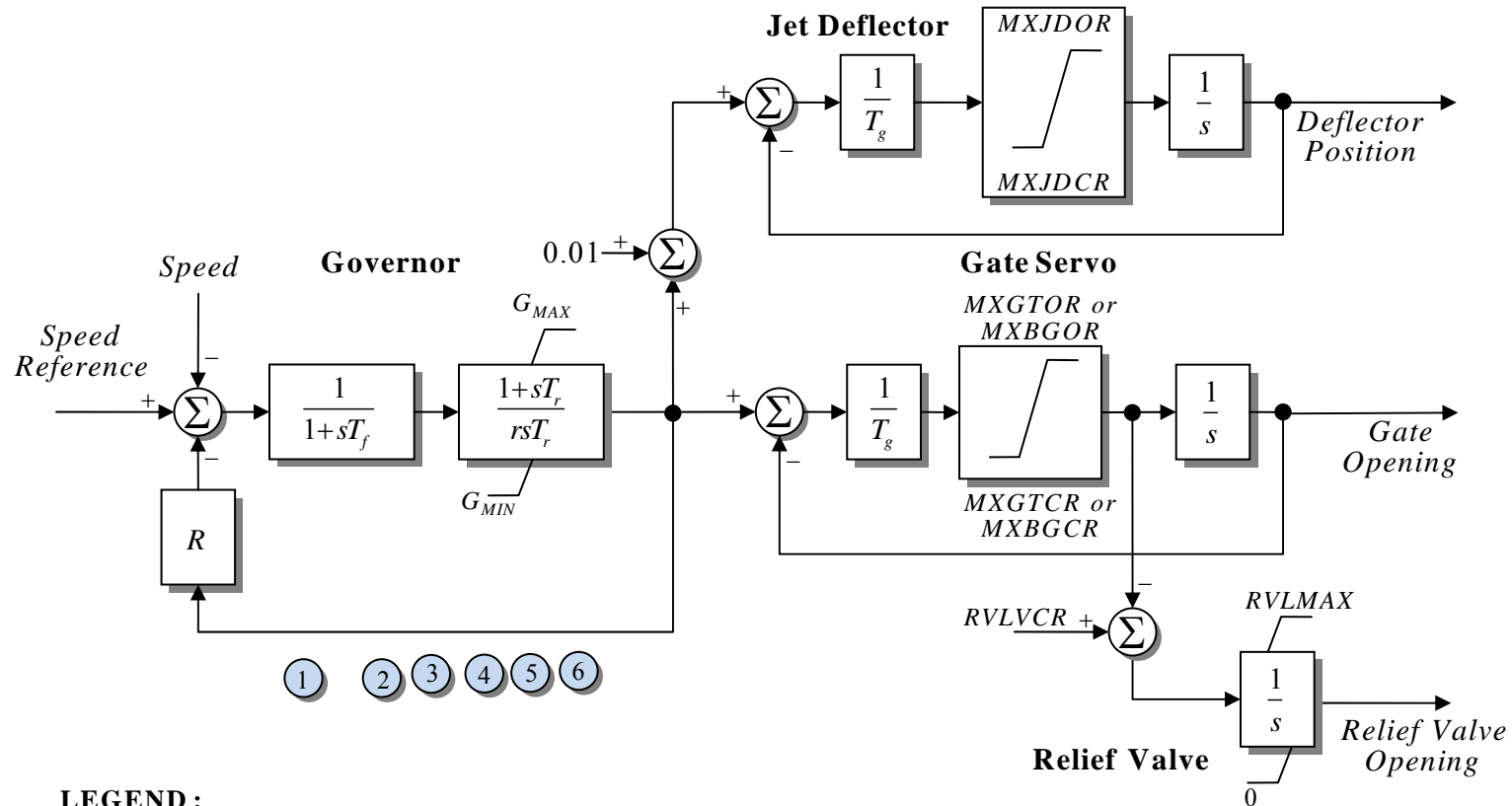
Hydro Turbine-Governor Traveling Wave Model HYGOVT



Hydro Turbine Governor Traveling Wave Model

Governor HYG0VT

Hydro Turbine-Governor Traveling Wave Model HYG0VT



LEGEND :

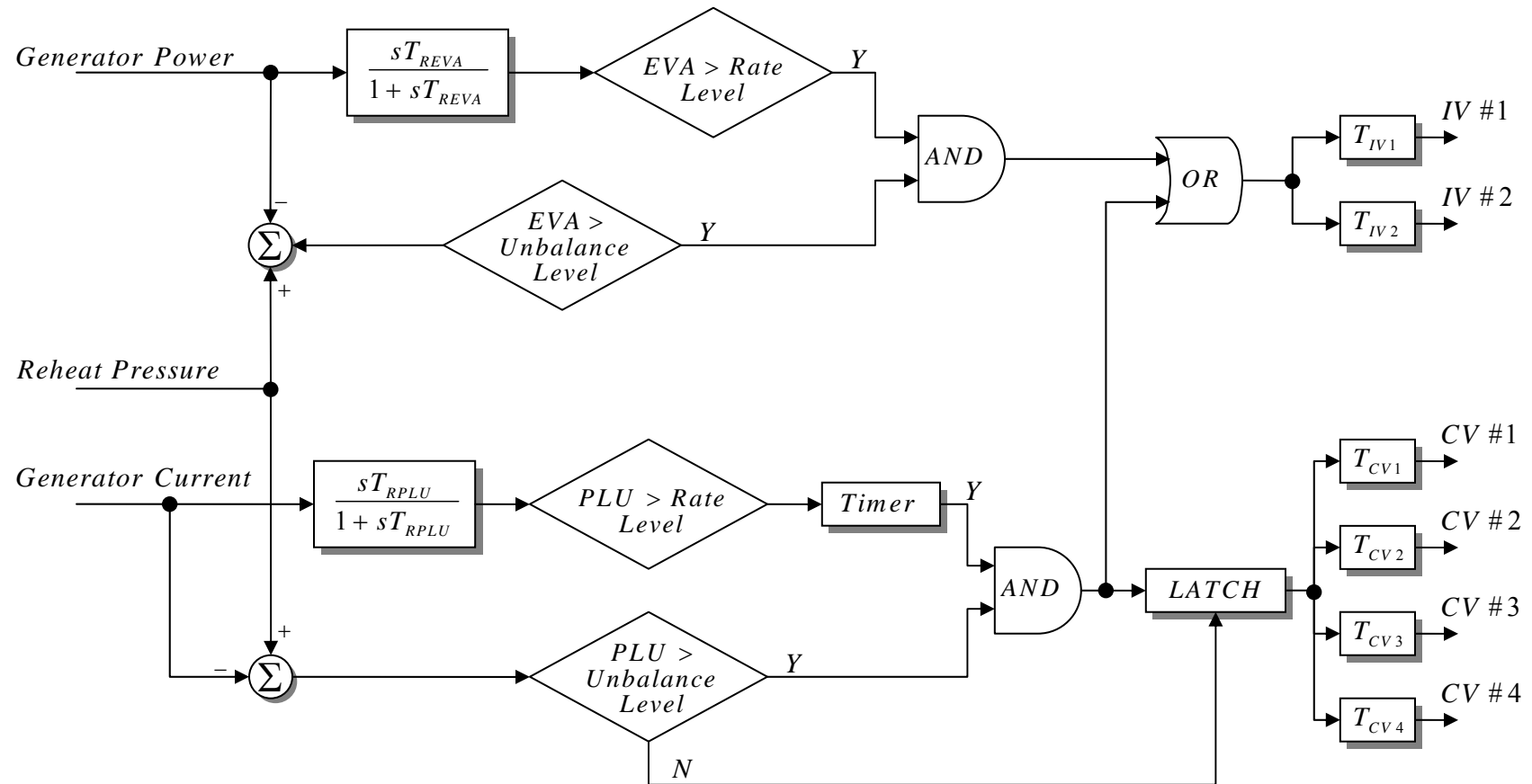
R	Permanent droop
r	Temporary droop
T_r	Governor time constant
T_f	Filter time constant
T_g	Servo time constant
MXGTOR	Maximum gate opening rate
MXGTOR	Maximum gate closing rate
MXBGOR	Maximum buffered gate opening rate

MXBGOR	Maximum buffered gate closing opening
GMAX	Maximum gate limit
GMIN	Minimum gate limit
RVLVCR	Relief valve closing rate
RVLMAX	Maximum relief valve limit
MXJDOR	Maximum jet deflector opening rate
MXJDCR	Maximum jet deflector closing rate

Hydro Turbine Governor Traveling Wave Model

Governor TGOV4

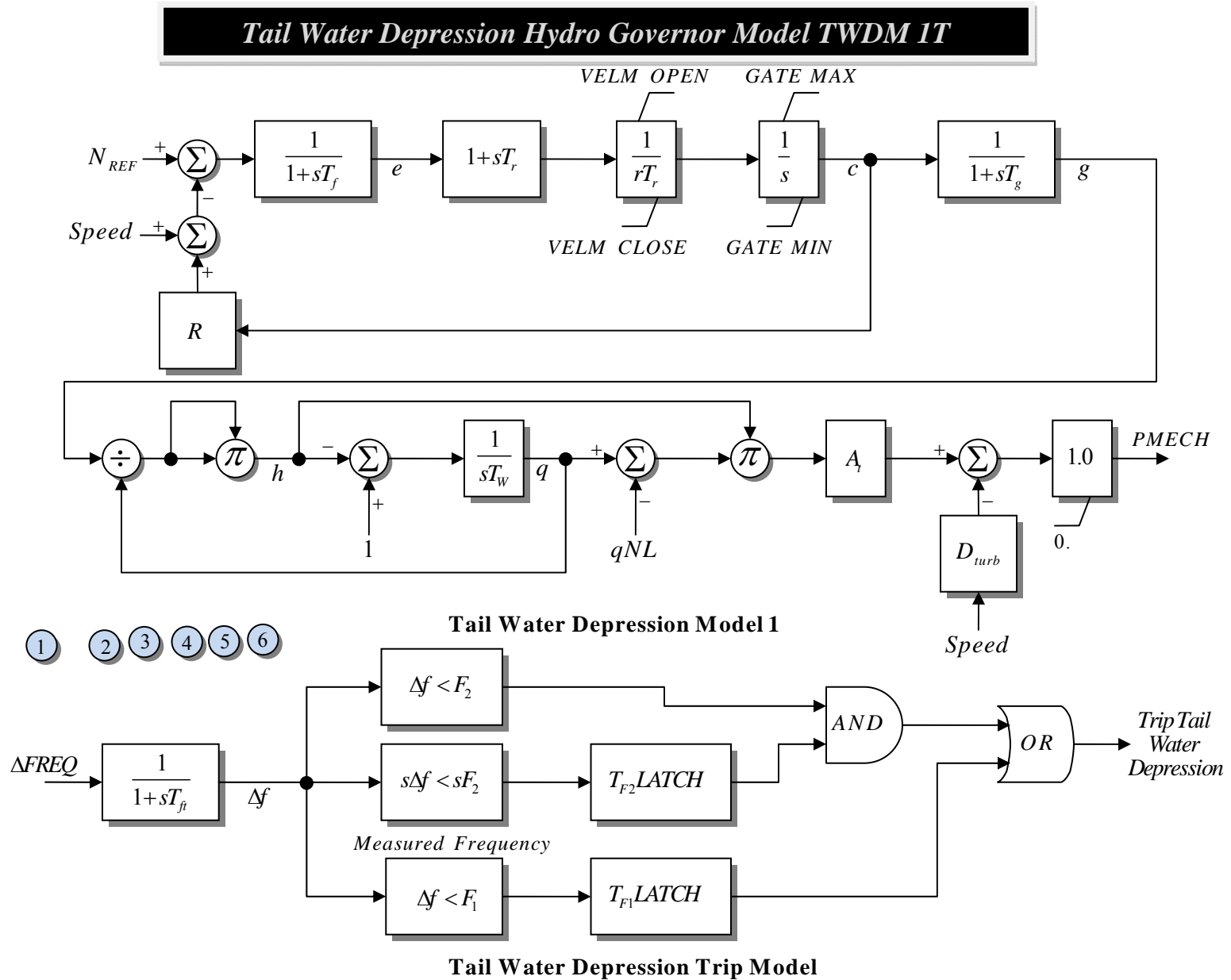
Modified IEEE Type 1 Speed-Governor Model with PLU and EVA Model TGOV4



① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥

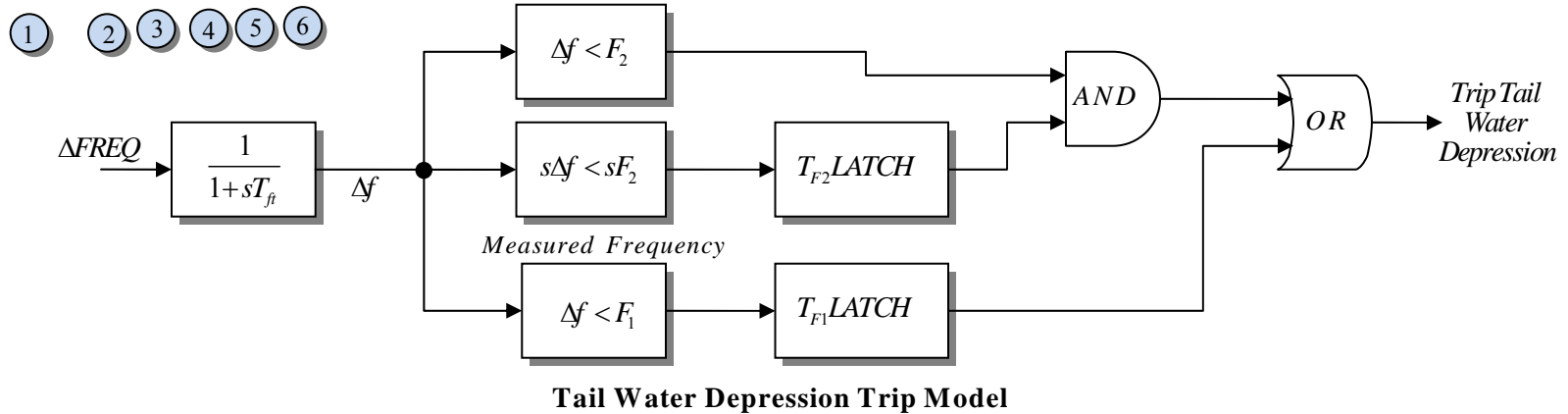
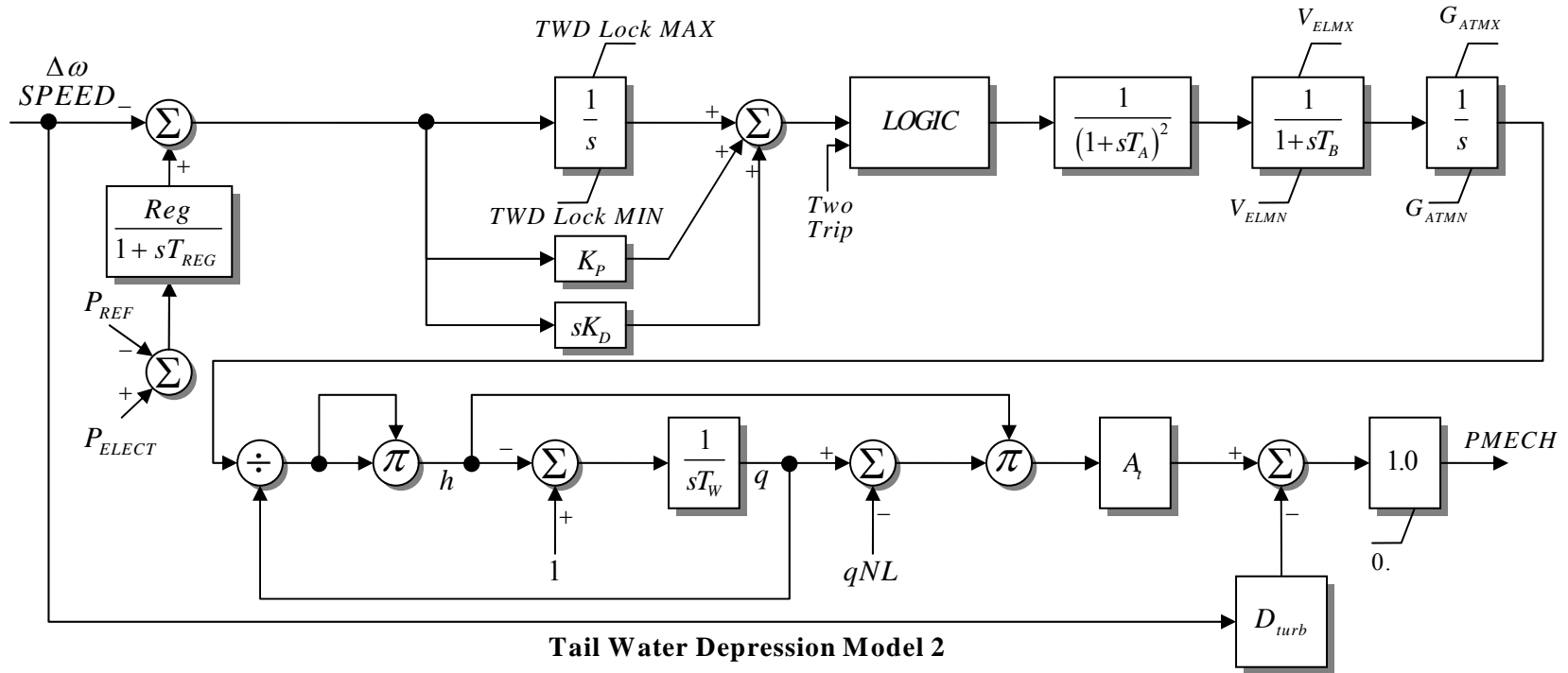
PLU and EVA Logic Diagram

Governor TWDM1T

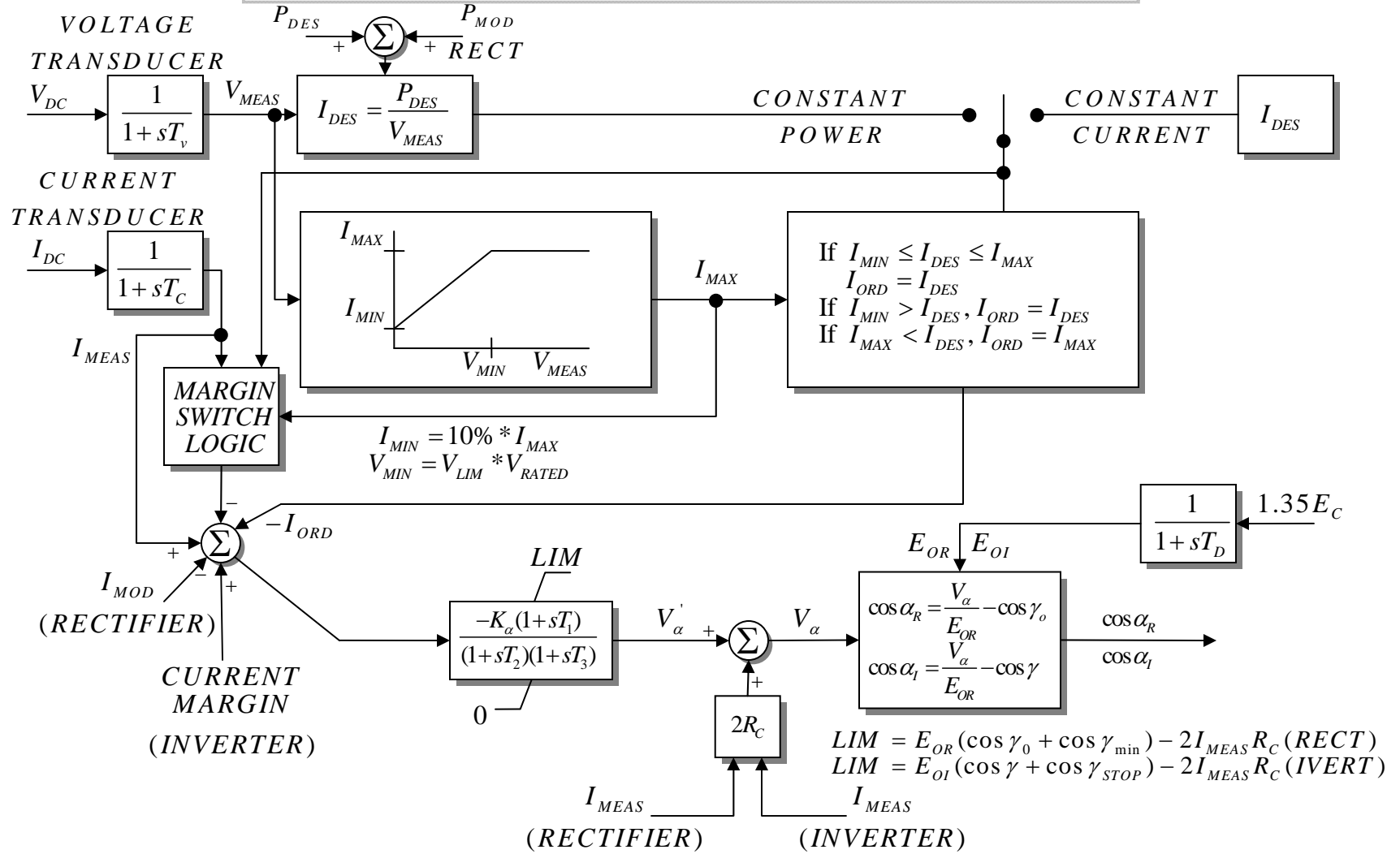


Governor TWDM2T

Tail Water Depression Hydro Governor Model TWDM 2T

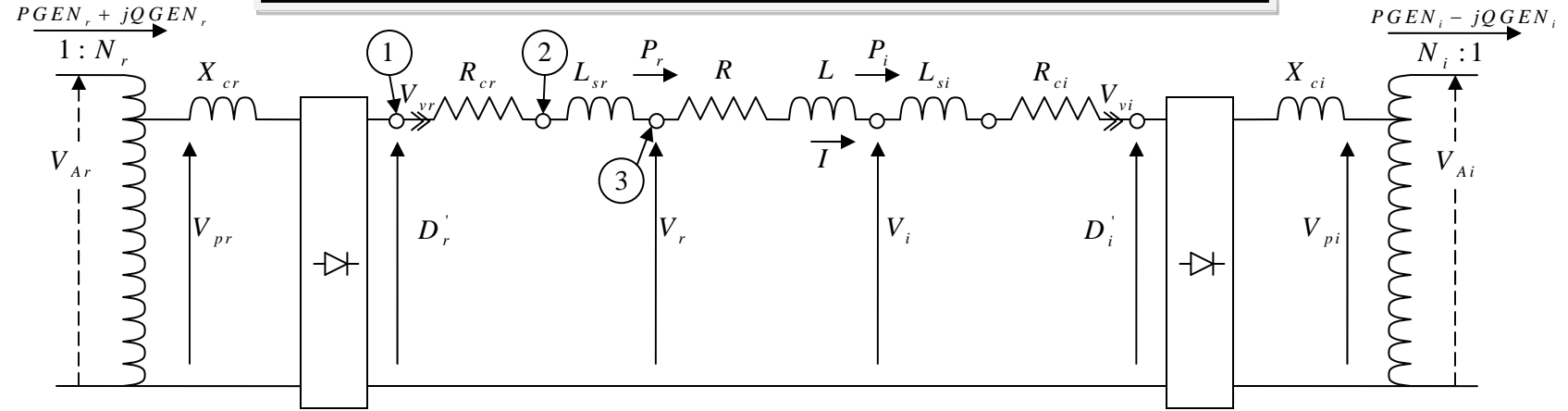


HVDC Two Terminal DC Control Diagram



Model in the public domain, available from BPA

HVDC WSCC Stability Program Two-Terminal DC Line Model



$$E_r = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{\pi} N_r V_{Ar} = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{\pi} V_{pr} \quad \cos \gamma_r = \frac{IX_{cr}}{\sqrt{2}V_{pr}} - \cos \theta_r \quad E_i = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{\pi} N_i V_{Ai} = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{\pi} V_{pi} \quad \cos \beta_i = \cos \theta_i - \frac{IX_{ci}}{\sqrt{2}V_{pi}}$$

$$D'_r = E_r \cos \alpha - \frac{3I}{\pi} X_{cr} \quad \text{PGEN}_r = D'_r I \quad D'_i = E_i \cos \alpha - \frac{3I}{\pi} X_{ci} \quad \text{PGEN}_i = D'_i I$$

$$\cos \theta_r = \frac{D'_r}{E_r} \quad \cos \theta_i = \frac{D'_i}{E_i}$$

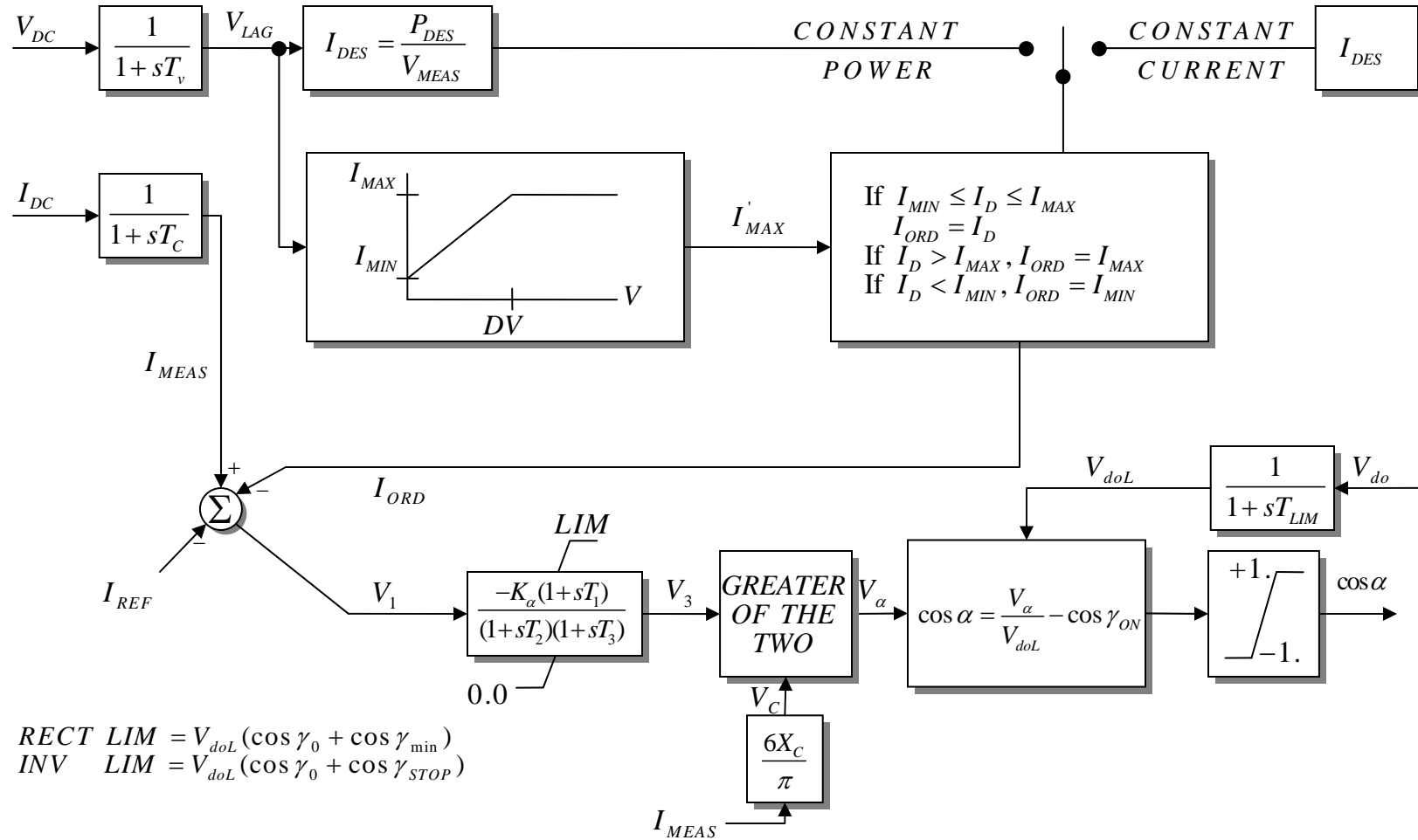
$$I'' = (E_r \cos \alpha_{MIN} - E_i \cos \gamma_{MIN} - V_{vr} - V_{vi}) / R_{TOT}$$

$$I''' = (E_r \cos \alpha_{MIN} + E_i \cos \gamma_{STOP} - V_{vr} - V_{vi}) / R_{TOT}$$

$$\text{WHERE } R_{TOT} = R + R_{cr} + R_{ci} + \frac{3}{\pi} (X_{cr} - X_{ci})$$

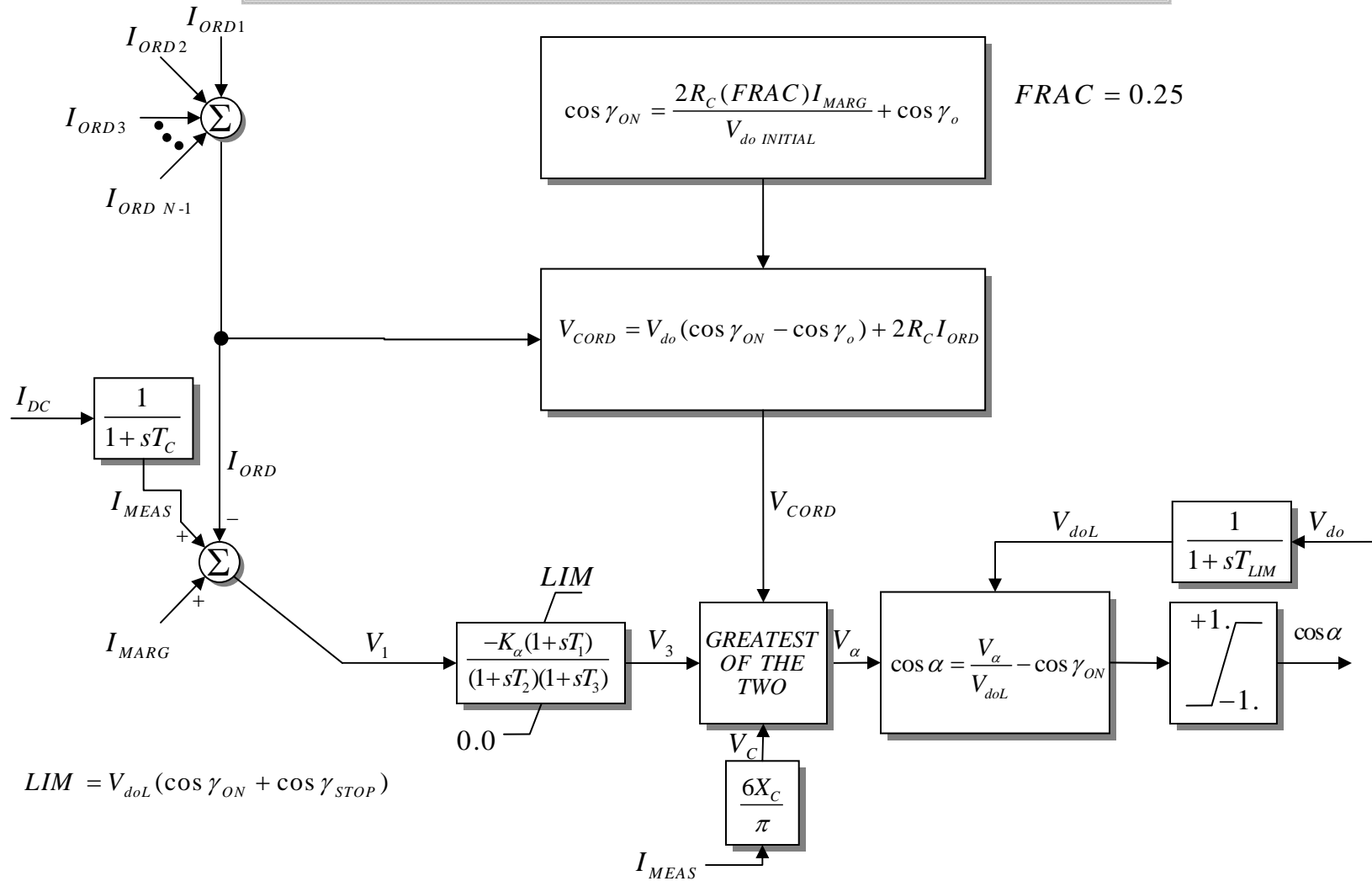
Model in the public domain, available from BPA

HVDC-MTDC Control System for Rectifiers and Inverters without Current Margin



Model in the public domain, available from BPA

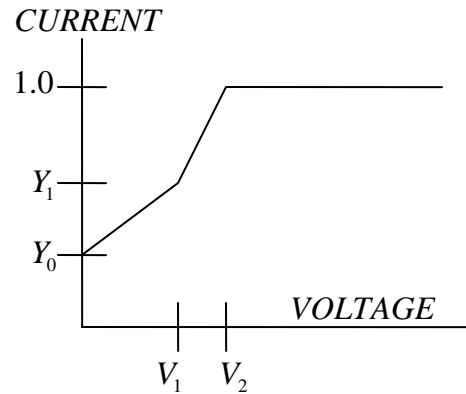
HVDC-MTDC Control System for Terminals with Current Margin



Model in the public domain, available from BPA

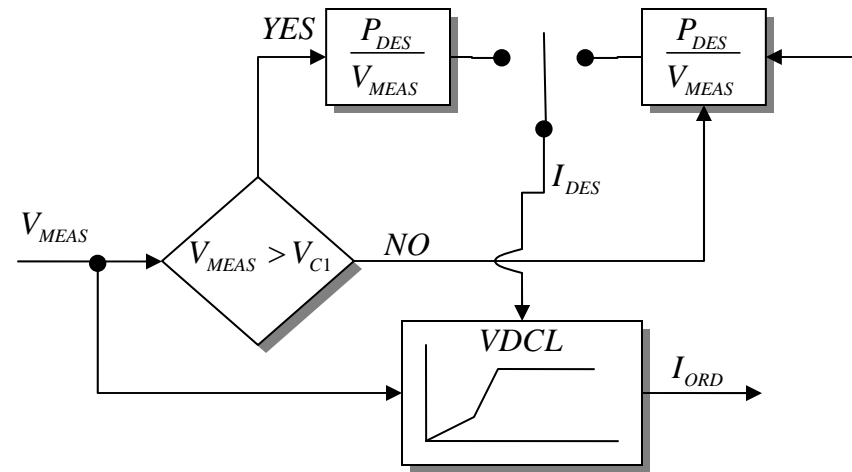
HVDC

Detailed VDCL and Mode Change Card Multi-Terminal



VDCL

Y_1, Y_0 PU Current on rated Current base
 V_1, V_2 PU Voltage on rated Voltage base

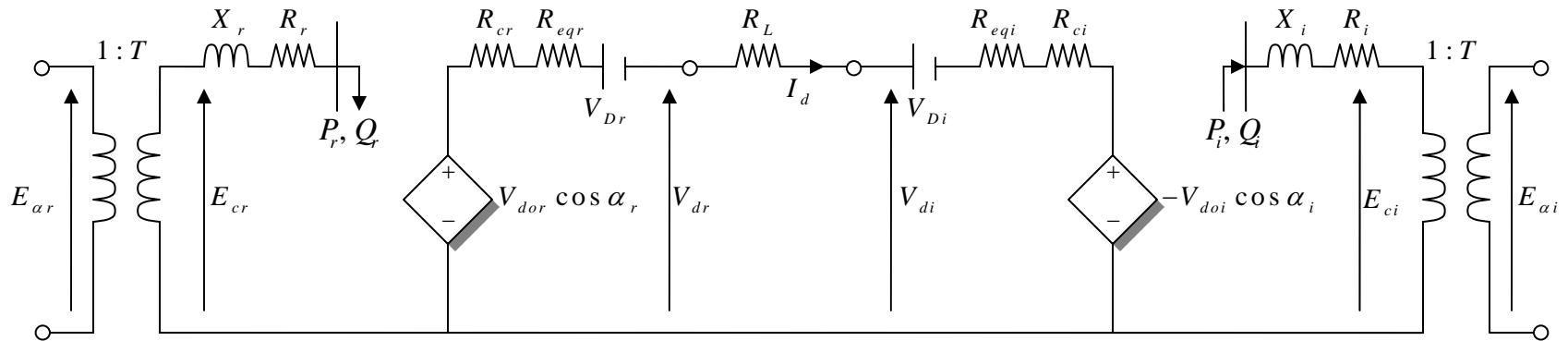


Mode Change

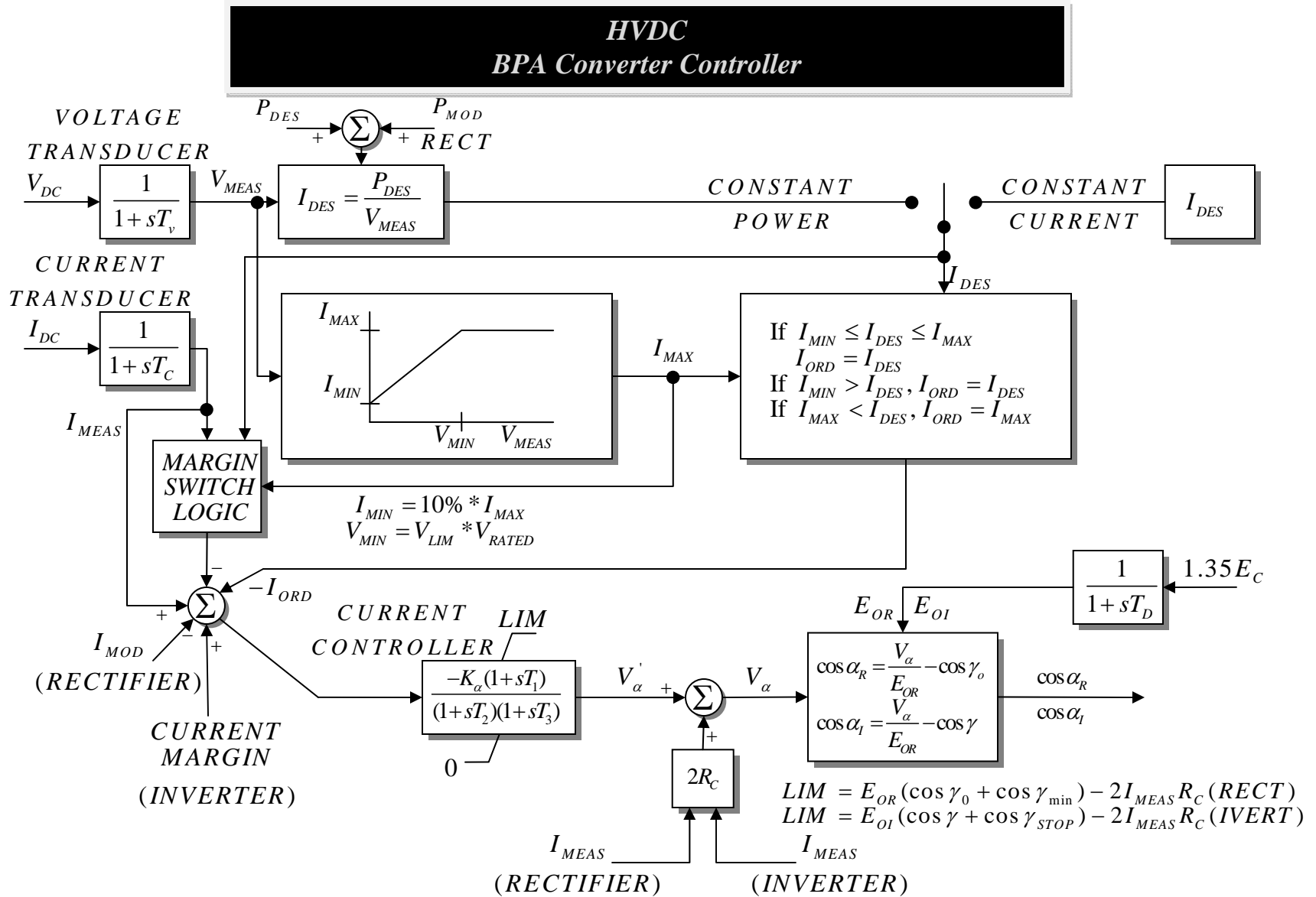
V_{C1} PU rated DC Voltage below which mode is changed to constant I from constant P

HVDC

Equivalent Circuit of a Two Terminal DC Line

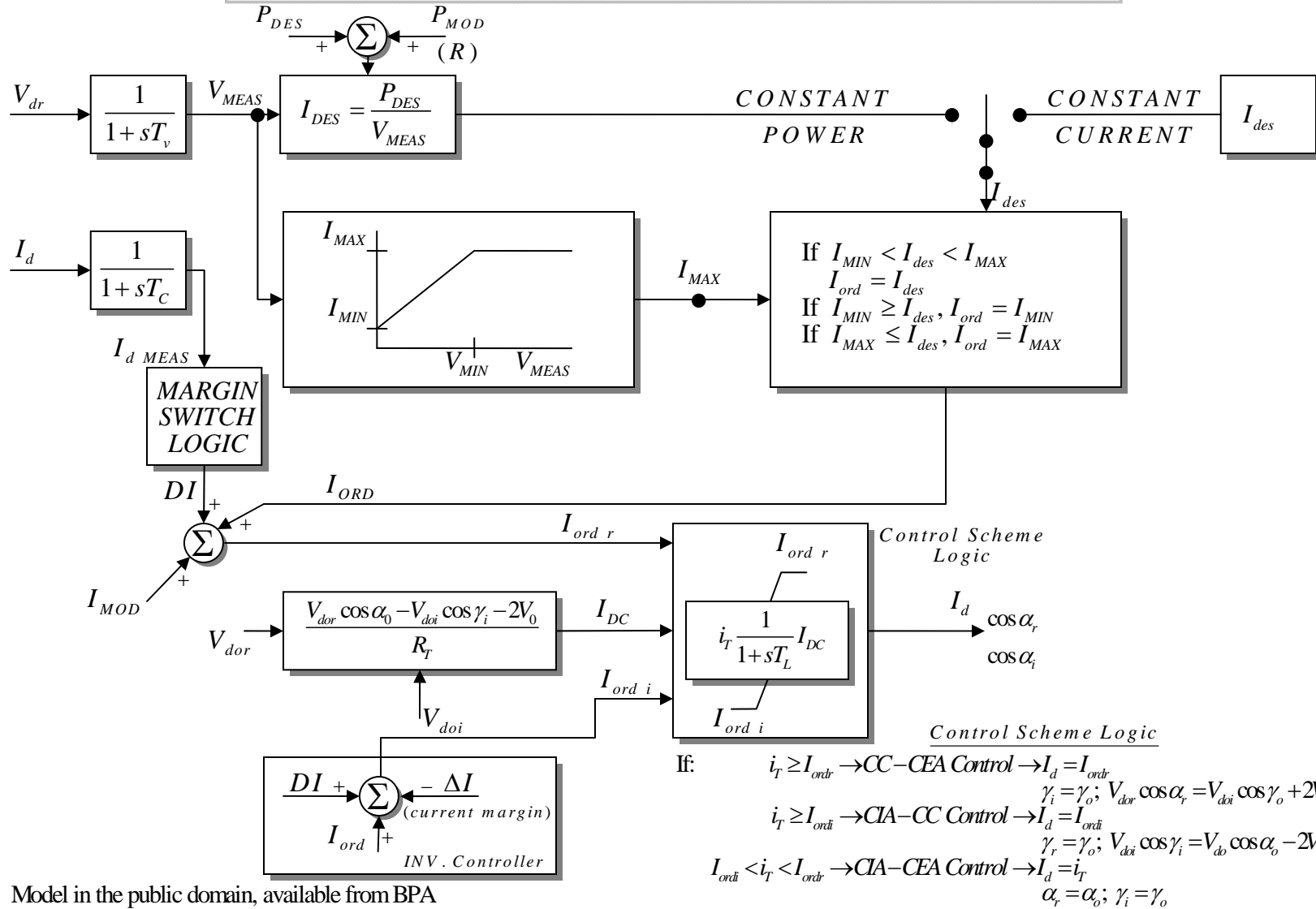


Model in the public domain, available from BPA



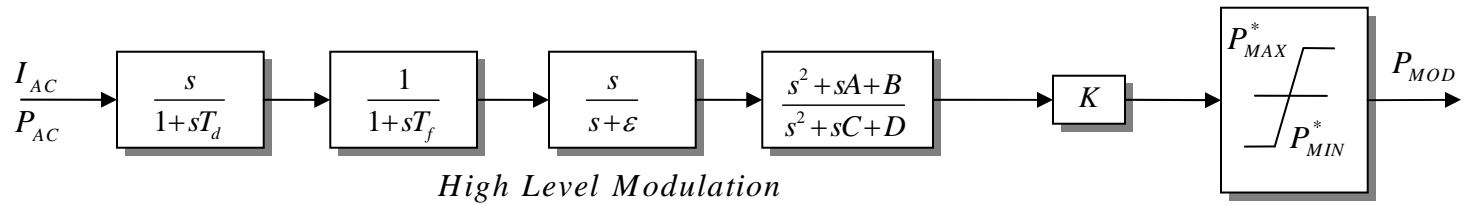
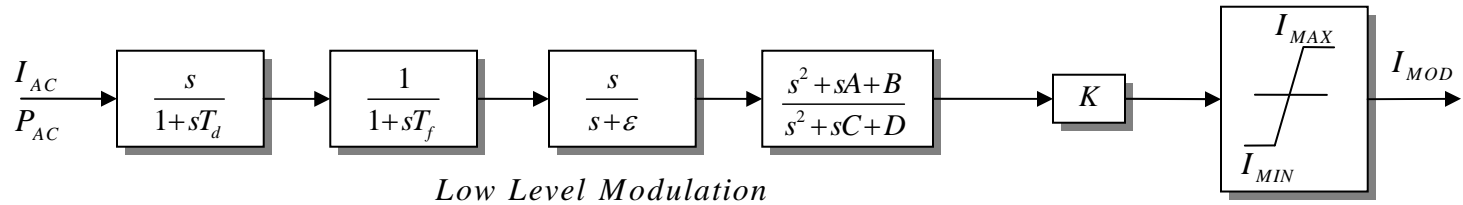
Model in the public domain, available from BPA

HVDC BPA Block Diagram of Simplified Model



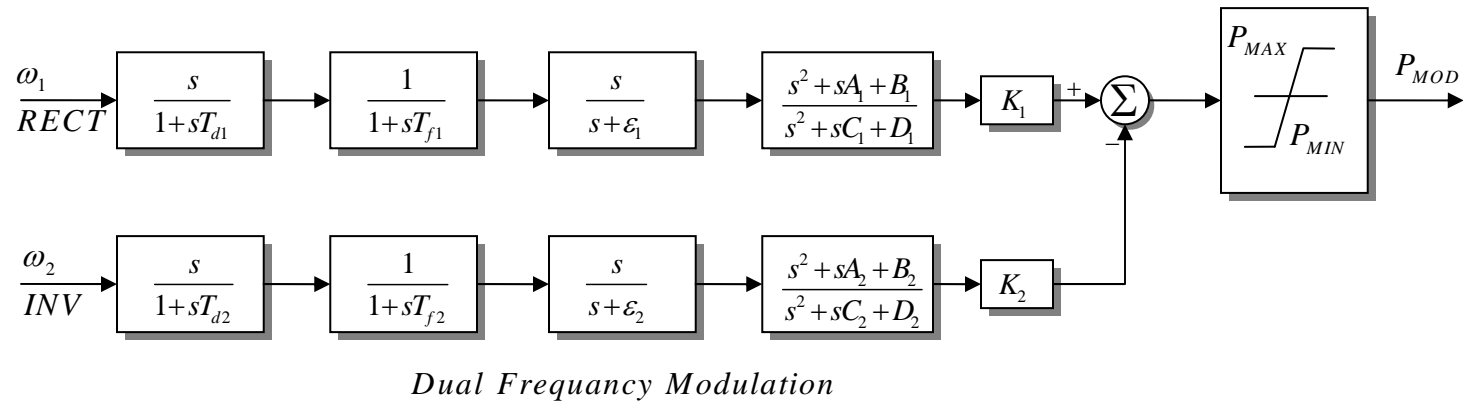
Model in the public domain, available from BPA

HVDC BPA Block Diagram of Simplified Model



$$P_{MAX}^* = P_{MAX} - P_{DESIRED}$$

$$P_{MIN}^* = P_{MIN} - P_{DESIRED}$$

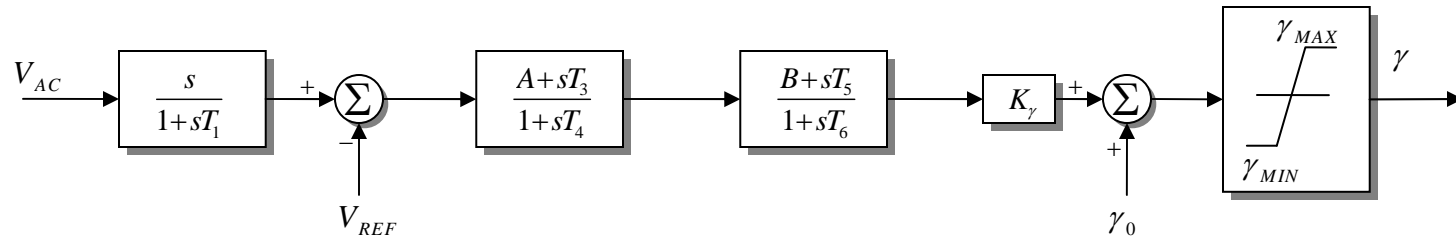


Model in the public domain, available from BPA

HVDC

BPA Block Diagram of Simplified Model

Gamma Modulation

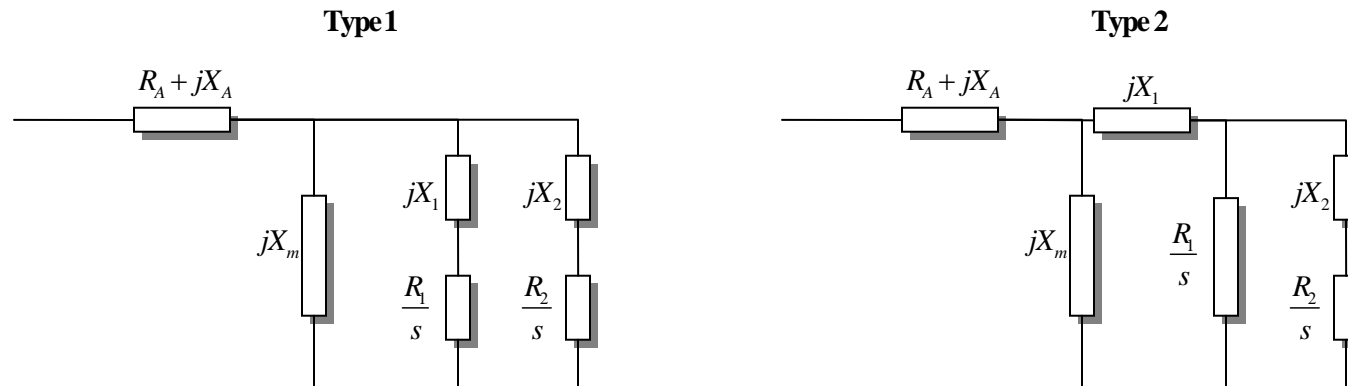


T_1, T_3, T_4, T_5 are in secs.
 $\gamma_{MAX}, \gamma_{MIN}$ are in degrees
 HILO must be 5

K_γ is in degrees/pu volts
 A, B must be 1 or zero

Load Characteristic CIM5

Load Characteristic CIM5 Induction Motor Load Model



Impedances on Motor MVA Base

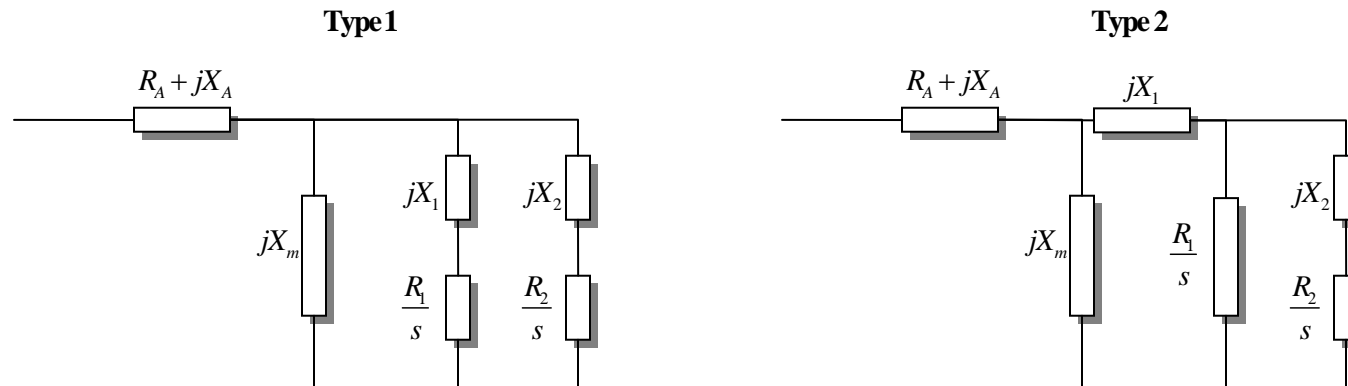
Model Notes:

1. To model single cage motor: set $R_2 = X_2 = 0$.
2. When $MBASE = 0$; motor MVA base = $PMULT * MW$ load. When $MBASE > 0$; motor MVA base = $MBASE$
3. Load Torque, $T_L = T(1 + D_\omega)^D$
4. For motor starting, $T = T_{nom}$ is specified by the user in $CON(J+18)$. For motor online studies, $T = T_0$ is calculated in the code during initialization and stored in $VAR(L+4)$.
5. V_l is the per unit voltage level below which the relay to trip the motor will begin timing. To display relay, set $V_l = 0$
6. T_l is the time in cycles for which the voltage must remain below the threshold for the relay to trip. T_B is the breaker delay time cycles.

Model supported by PSSE

Load Characteristic CIM6

Load Characteristic CIM6 Induction Motor Load Model



Impedances on Motor MVA Base

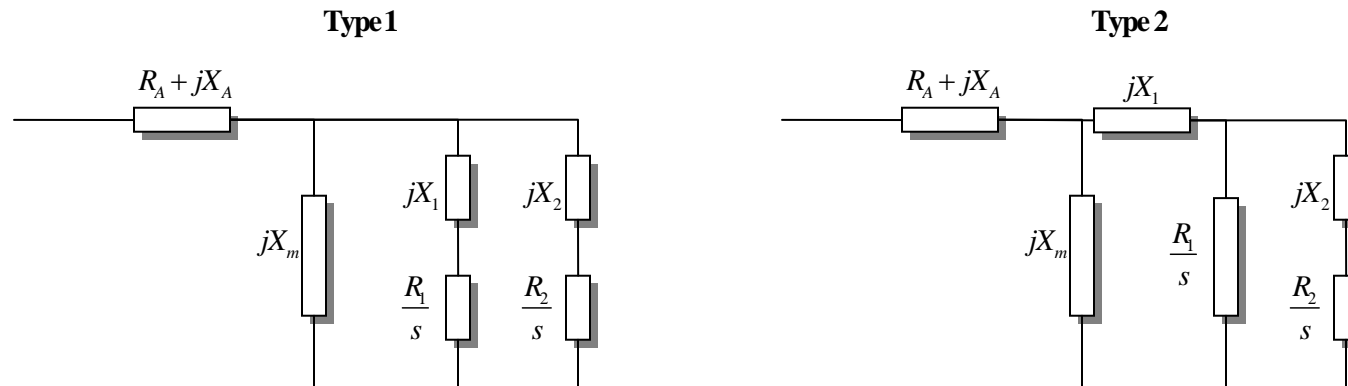
Model Notes:

1. To model single cage motor: set $R_2 = X_2 = 0$.
2. When $MBASE = 0$; motor MVA base = $PMULT * MW$ load. When $MBASE > 0$; motor MVA base = $MBASE$
3. Load Torque, $T_L = T \left(A_\omega^2 + B_\omega + C_0 + D_\omega^E \right)^D$
4. For motor starting, $T = T_{nom}$ is specified by the user in $CON(J+22)$. For motor online studies, $T = T_0$ is calculated in the code during initialization and stored in $VAR(L+4)$.
5. V_l is the per unit voltage level below which the relay to trip the motor will begin timing. To display relay, set $V_l = 0$
6. T_l is the time in cycles for which the voltage must remain below the threshold for the relay to trip. T_B is the breaker delay time cycles.

Model supported by PSSE

Load Characteristic CIMW

Load Characteristic CIMW Induction Motor Load Model



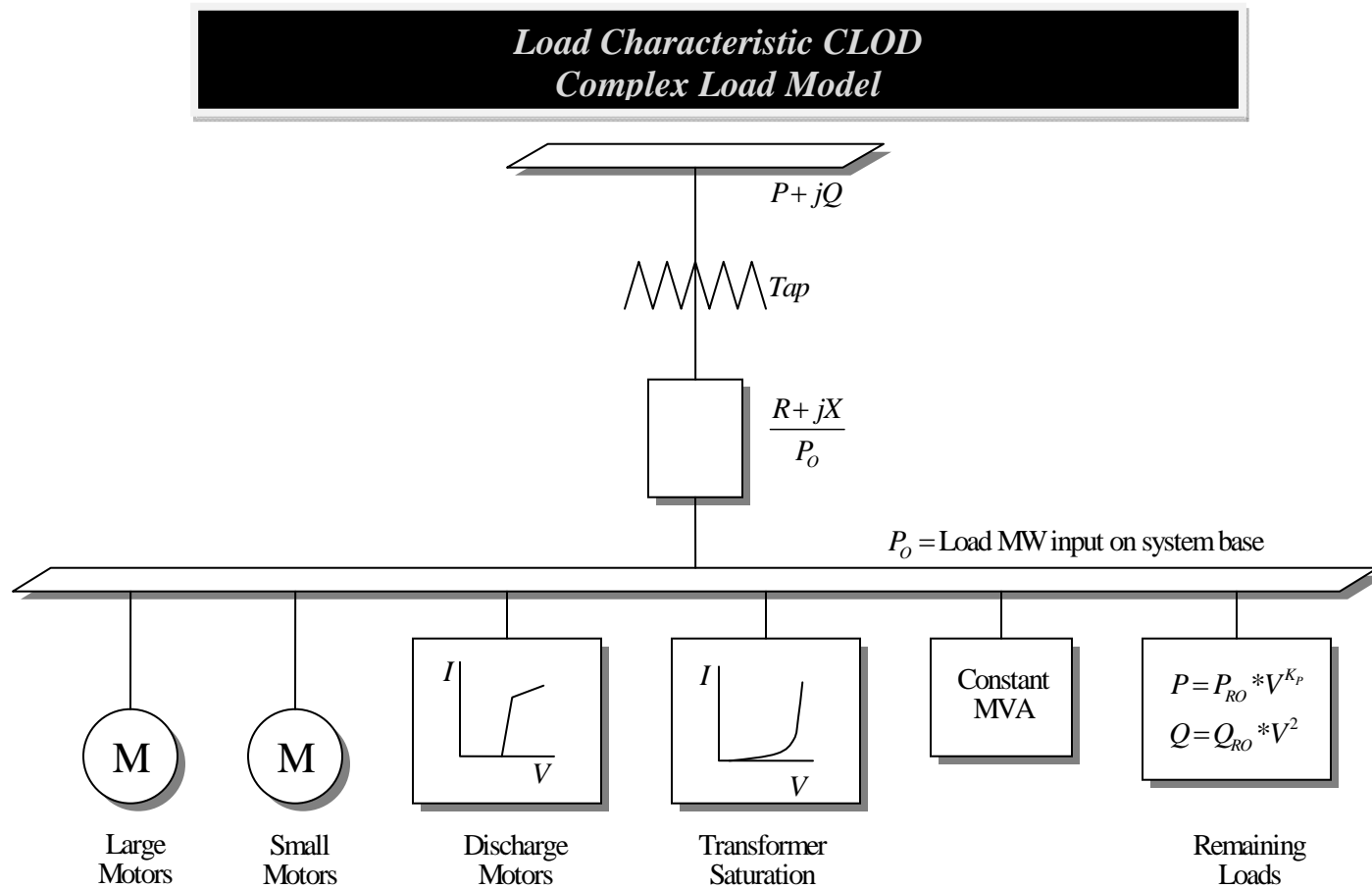
Impedances on Motor MVA Base

Model Notes:

1. To model single cage motor: set $R_2 = X_2 = 0$.
2. When $MBASE = 0$; motor MVA base = $PMULT * MW$ load. When $MBASE > 0$; motor MVA base = $MBASE$
3. Load Torque, $T_L = T \left(A_\omega^2 + B_\omega + C_0 + D_\omega^E \right)^D$ where $C0 = 1 - A_\omega^2 - B_\omega - D_\omega^E$.
4. This model cannot be used for motor starting studies. T_0 is calculated in the code during initialization and stored in $VAR(L+4)$.
5. V_l is the per unit voltage level below which the relay to trip the motor will begin timing. To display relay, set $V_l = 0$
6. T_l is the time in cycles for which the voltage must remain below the threshold for the relay to trip. T_B is the breaker delay time cycles.

Model supported by PSSE

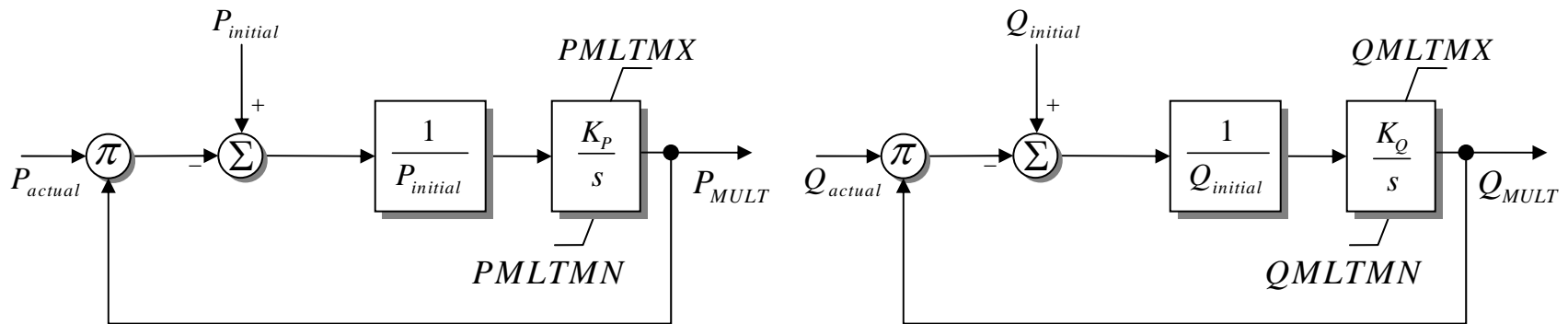
Load Characteristic CLOD



Model supported by PSSE

Load Characteristic EXTL

Load Characteristic EXTL Complex Load Model



Load Characteristic IEEL

Load Characteristic IEEL *Complex Load Model*

$$P = P_{load} \left(a_1 v^{n_1} + a_2 v^{n_2} + a_3 v^{n_3} \right) (1 + a_7 \Delta f)$$

$$Q = Q_{load} \left(a_4 v^{n_4} + a_5 v^{n_5} + a_6 v^{n_6} \right) (1 + a_8 \Delta f)$$

Load Characteristic LDFR

Load Characteristic LDFR Complex Load Model

$$P = P_o \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_o} \right)^m$$

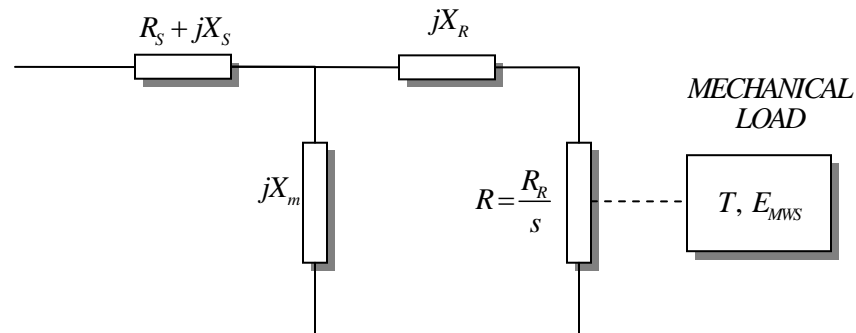
$$Q = Q_o \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_o} \right)^n$$

$$I_p = I_{po} \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_o} \right)^r$$

$$I_q = I_{qo} \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_o} \right)^s$$

Load Characteristic BPA INDUCTION MOTOR I

Load Characteristic BPA Induction Motor I *Induction Motor Load Model*



Model Notes:

Mechanical Load Torque, $T = (A\omega^2 + B\omega + C)T_o$

where \underline{C} is calculated by the program such that

$$A\omega^2 + B\omega + C = 1.0$$

$$\omega = 1 - s$$

Load Characteristic BPA TYPE LA

Load Characteristic BPA Type LA
Load Model

$$P = P_0 \left(P_1 V^2 + P_2 V + P_3 + P_4 (1 + \Delta f * L_{DP}) \right)$$

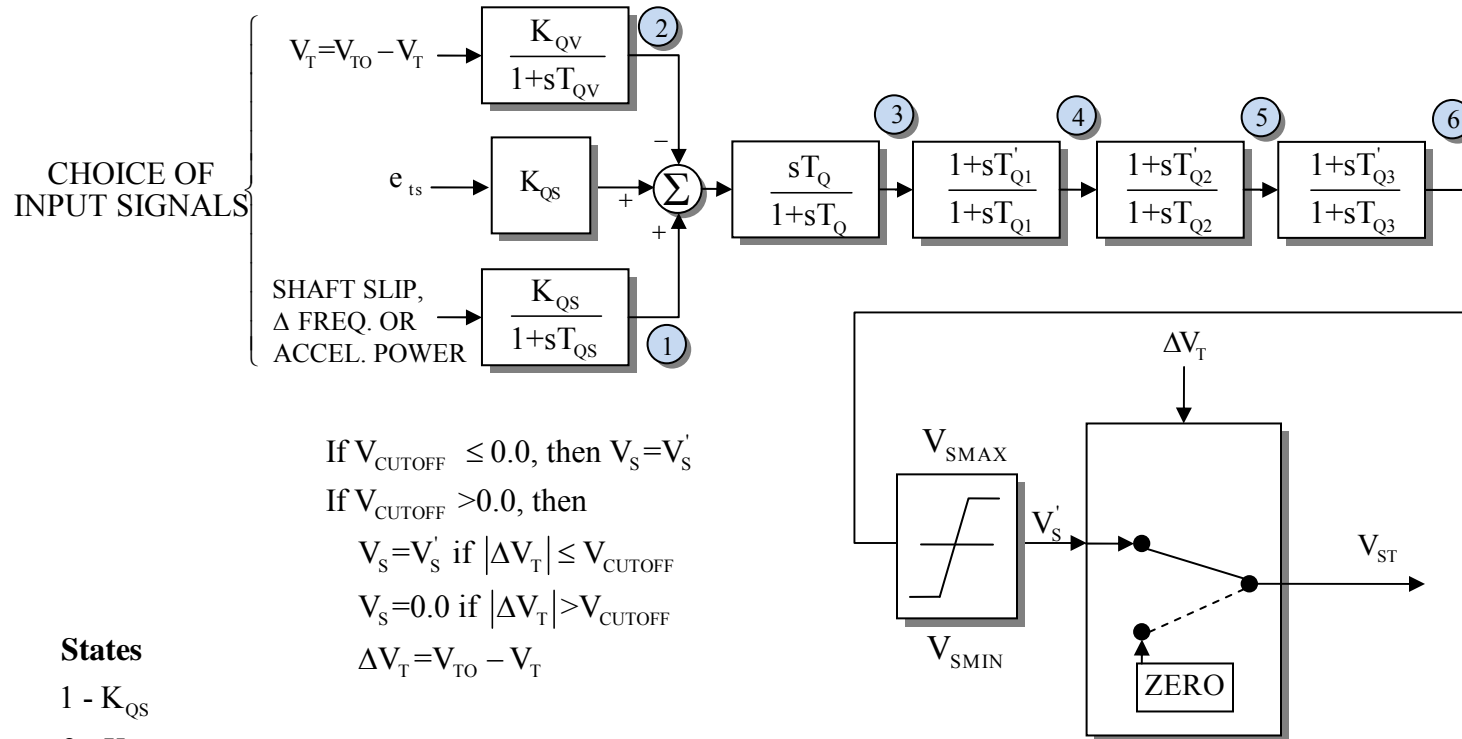
Load Characteristic BPA TYPE LB

Load Characteristic BPA Type LB
Load Model

$$P = P_0 \left(P_1 V^2 + P_2 V + P_3 \right) \left(1 + \Delta f * L_{DP} \right)$$

Stabilizer BPA SF, BPA SP, BPA SS, and BPA SG

Stabilizer BPA SF, BPA SP, BPA SS, and BPA SG Stabilizer Models



States

- 1 - K_{QS}
- 2 - K_{QV}
- 3 - T_Q
- 4 - T_{Q1}
- 5 - T_{Q2}
- 6 - T_{Q3}

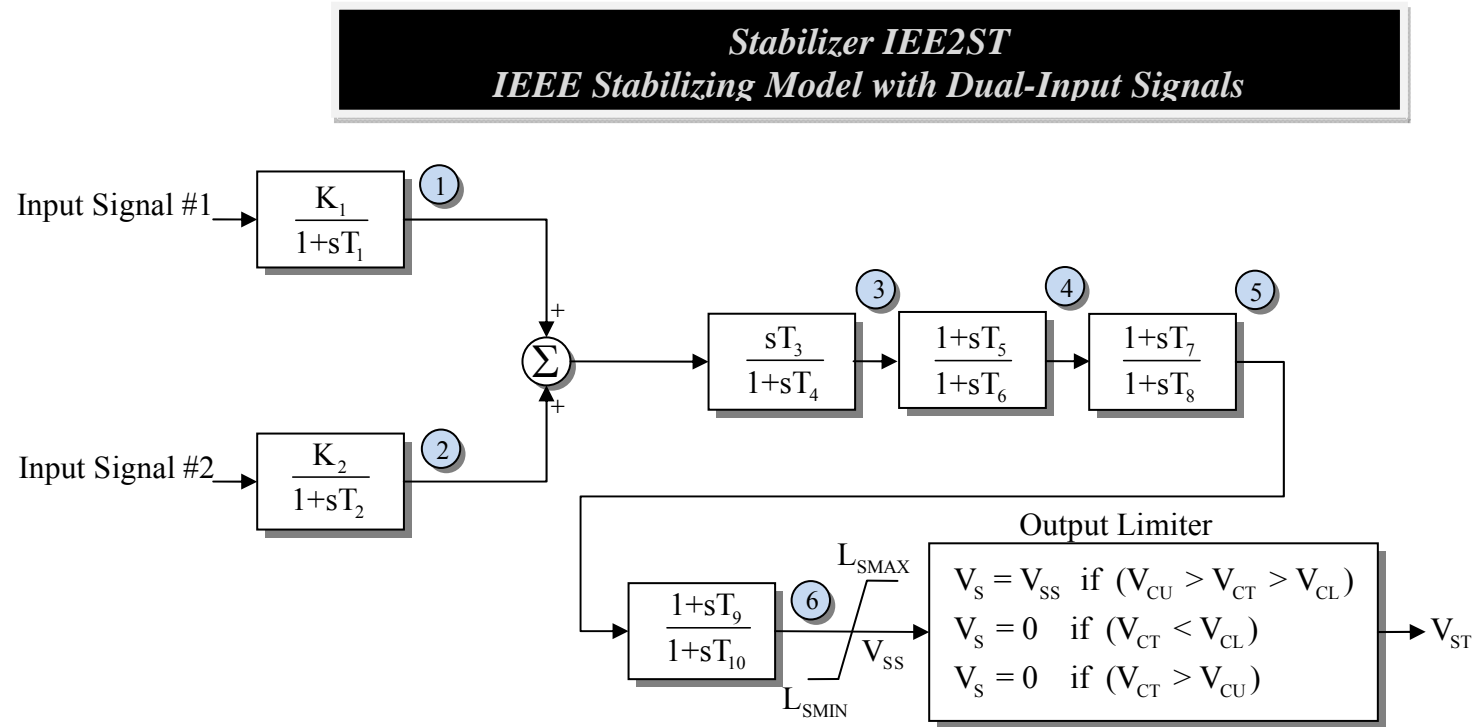
Model in the public domain, available from BPA

Stabilizer BPA SH, BPA SHPLUS, and BPA SI

Stabilizer BPA SH, BPA SHPLUS, and BPA SI
Stabilizer Models

No block diagrams have been created

Stabilizer IEE2ST



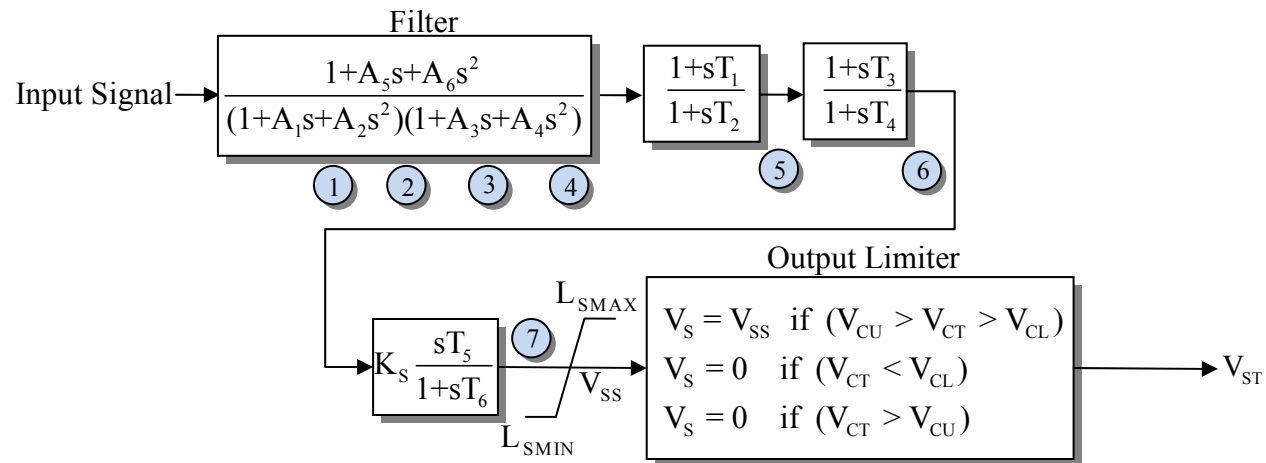
States

- 1 - Transducer1
- 2 - Transducer2
- 3 - Washout
- 4 - LL1
- 5 - LL2
- 6 - Unlimited Signal

Model supported by PSSE

Stabilizer IEEEEST

Stabilizer IEEEEST *IEEE Stabilizing Model*



States

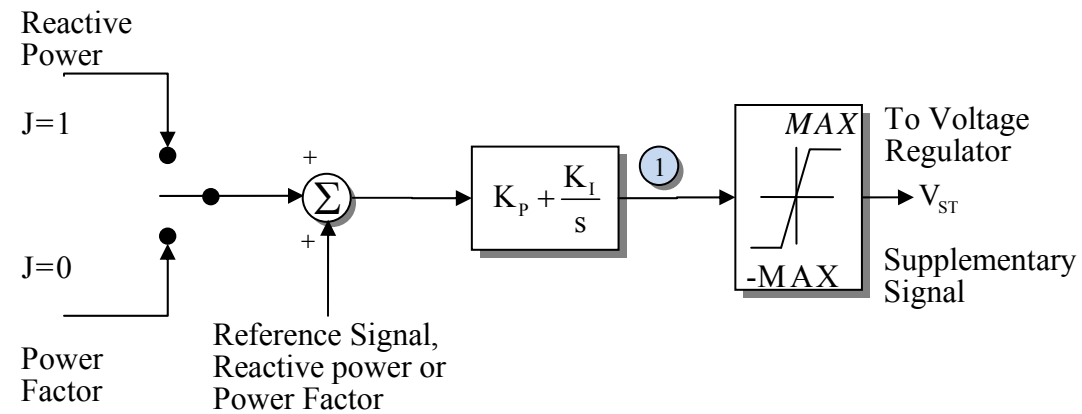
- 1 - Filter 1
- 2 - Filter 2
- 3 - Filter 3
- 4 - Filter Out
- 5 - LL1
- 6 - LL2
- 7 - Unlimited Signal

Model supported by PSLF with time delay that is not implemented in Simulator

Model supported by PSSE

Stabilizer PFQRG

Stabilizer PFQRG *Power-Sensitive Stabilizing Unit*

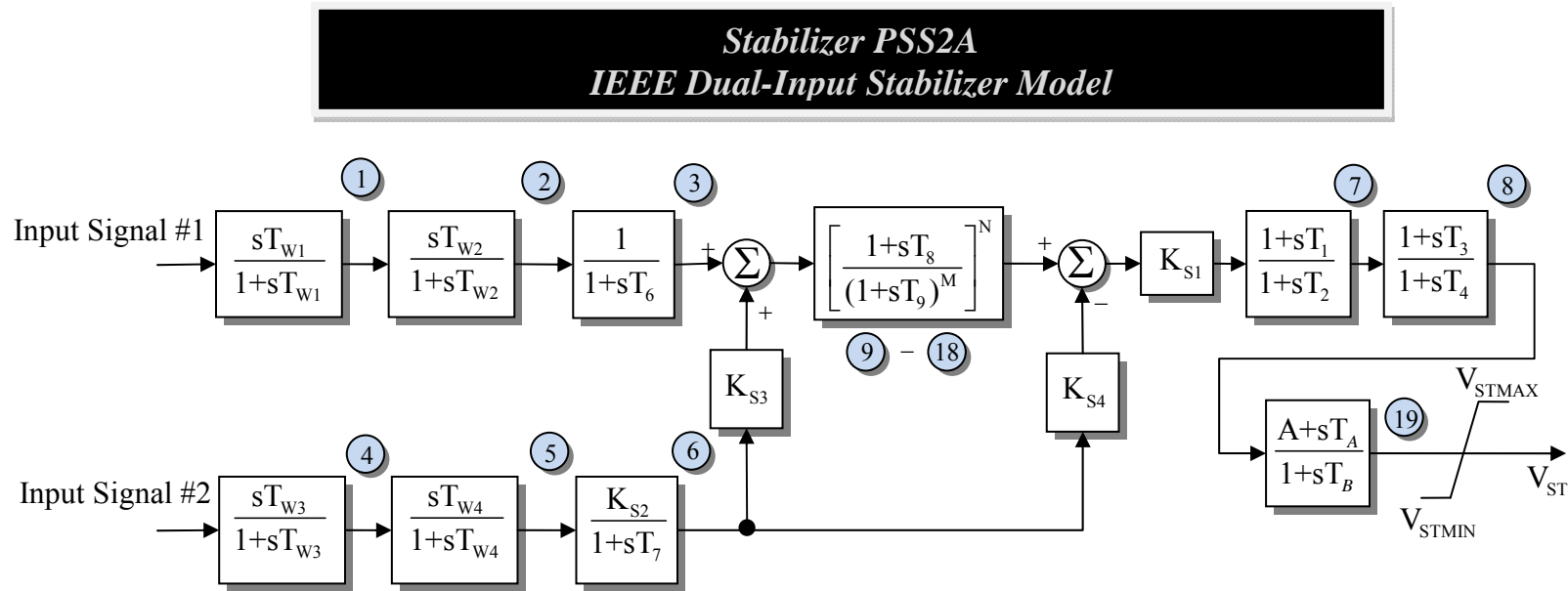


States

1 - PI

Model supported by PSLF

Stabilizer PSS2A



States

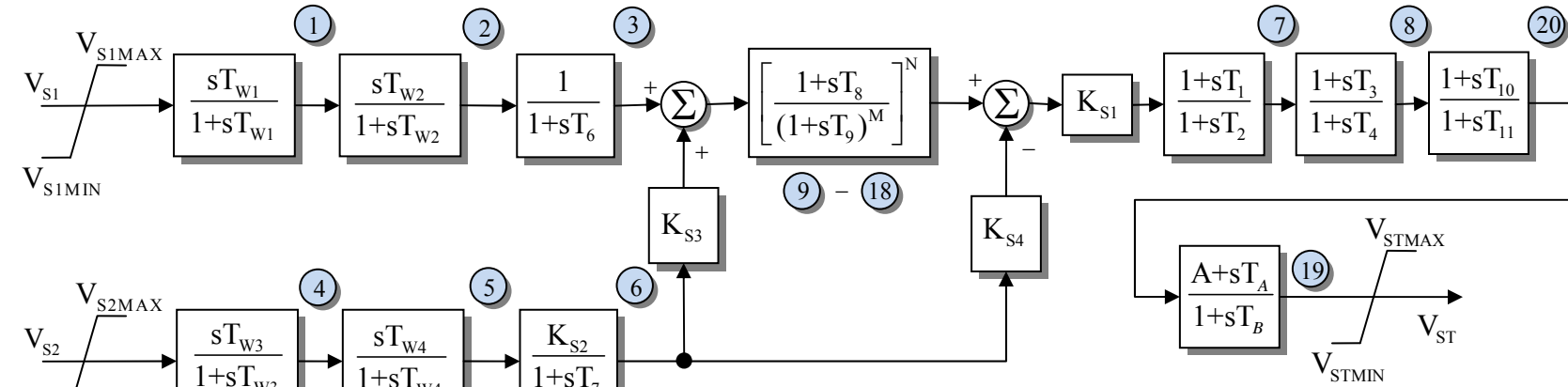
- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1 - WOTW1 | 11 - RampFilter3 |
| 2 - WOTW2 | 12 - RampFilter4 |
| 3 - Transducer1 | 13 - RampFilter5 |
| 4 - WOTW3 | 14 - RampFilter6 |
| 5 - WOTW4 | 15 - RampFilter7 |
| 6 - Transducer2 | 16 - RampFilter8 |
| 7 - LL1 | 17 - RampFilter9 |
| 8 - LL2 | 18 - RampFilter10 |
| 9 - RampFilter1 | 19 - LLGEOnly |
| 10 - RampFilter2 | |

Model supported by PSLF

Model supported by PSSE without T_A, T_B lead/lag block and with $K_{S4} = 1$

Stabilizer PSS2B

Stabilizer PSS2B IEEE Dual-Input Stabilizer Model



States

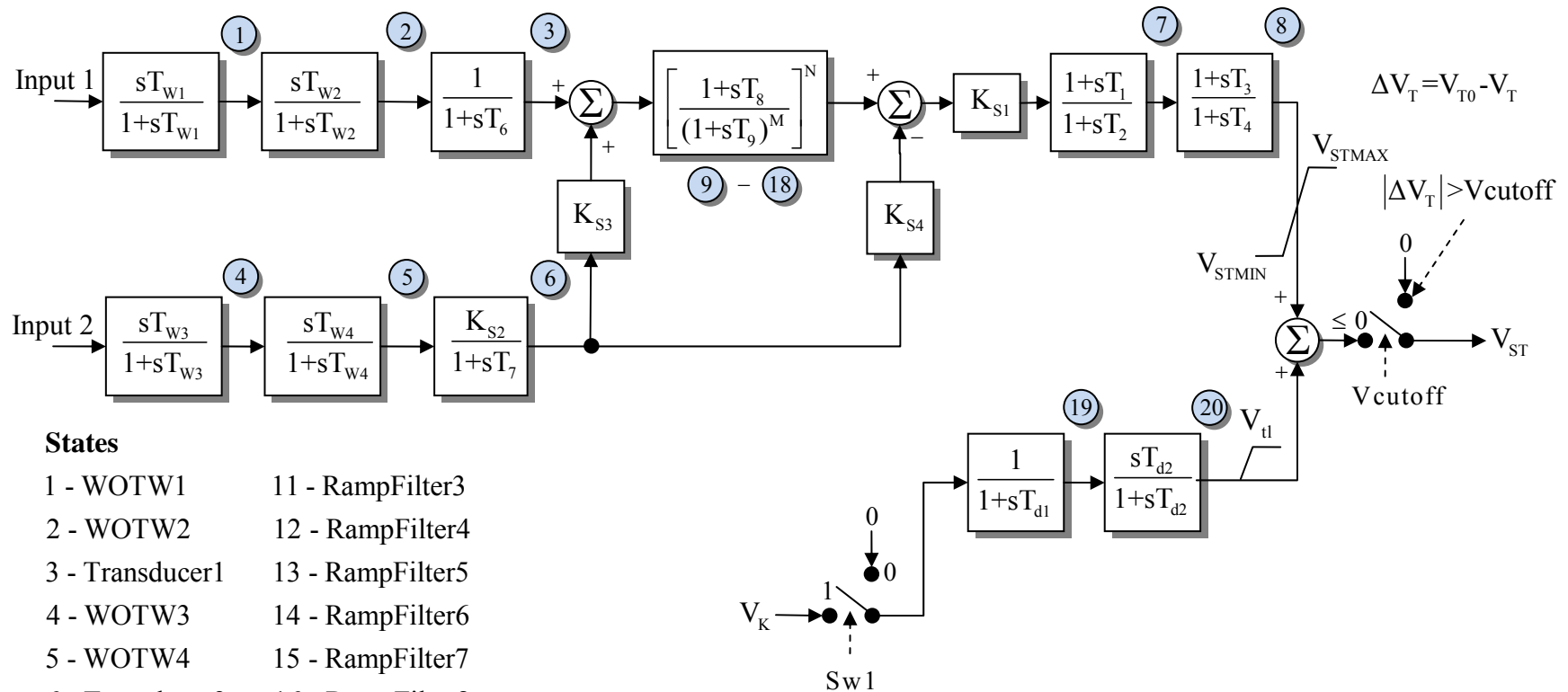
- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1 - WOTW1 | 11 - RampFilter3 |
| 2 - WOTW2 | 12 - RampFilter4 |
| 3 - Transducer1 | 13 - RampFilter5 |
| 4 - WOTW3 | 14 - RampFilter6 |
| 5 - WOTW4 | 15 - RampFilter7 |
| 6 - Transducer2 | 16 - RampFilter8 |
| 7 - LL1 | 17 - RampFilter9 |
| 8 - LL2 | 18 - RampFilter10 |
| 9 - RampFilter1 | 19 - LLGEOOnly |
| 10 - RampFilter2 | 20 - LL3 |

Model supported by PSLF

Model supported by PSSE without T_A, T_B lead/lag block and with $K_{S4} = 1$

Stabilizer PSSSB

***Stabilizer PSSSB
IEEE PSS2A Dual-Input Stabilizer Plus Voltage Boost Signal
Transient Stabilizer and Vcutoff***



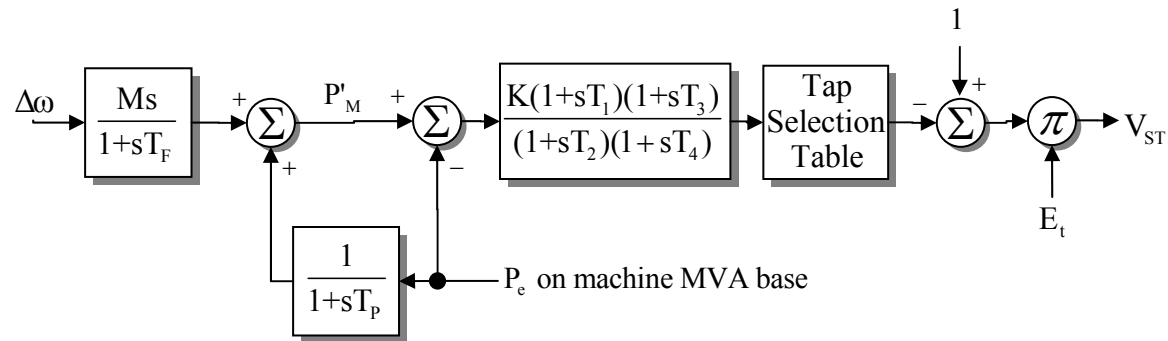
States

1 - WOTW1	11 - RampFilter3
2 - WOTW2	12 - RampFilter4
3 - Transducer1	13 - RampFilter5
4 - WOTW3	14 - RampFilter6
5 - WOTW4	15 - RampFilter7
6 - Transducer2	16 - RampFilter8
7 - LL1	17 - RampFilter9
8 - LL2	18 - RampFilter10
9 - RampFilter1	19 - TransducerTEB
10 - RampFilter2	20 - WOTEB

Model supported by PSLF

Stabilizer PTIST1

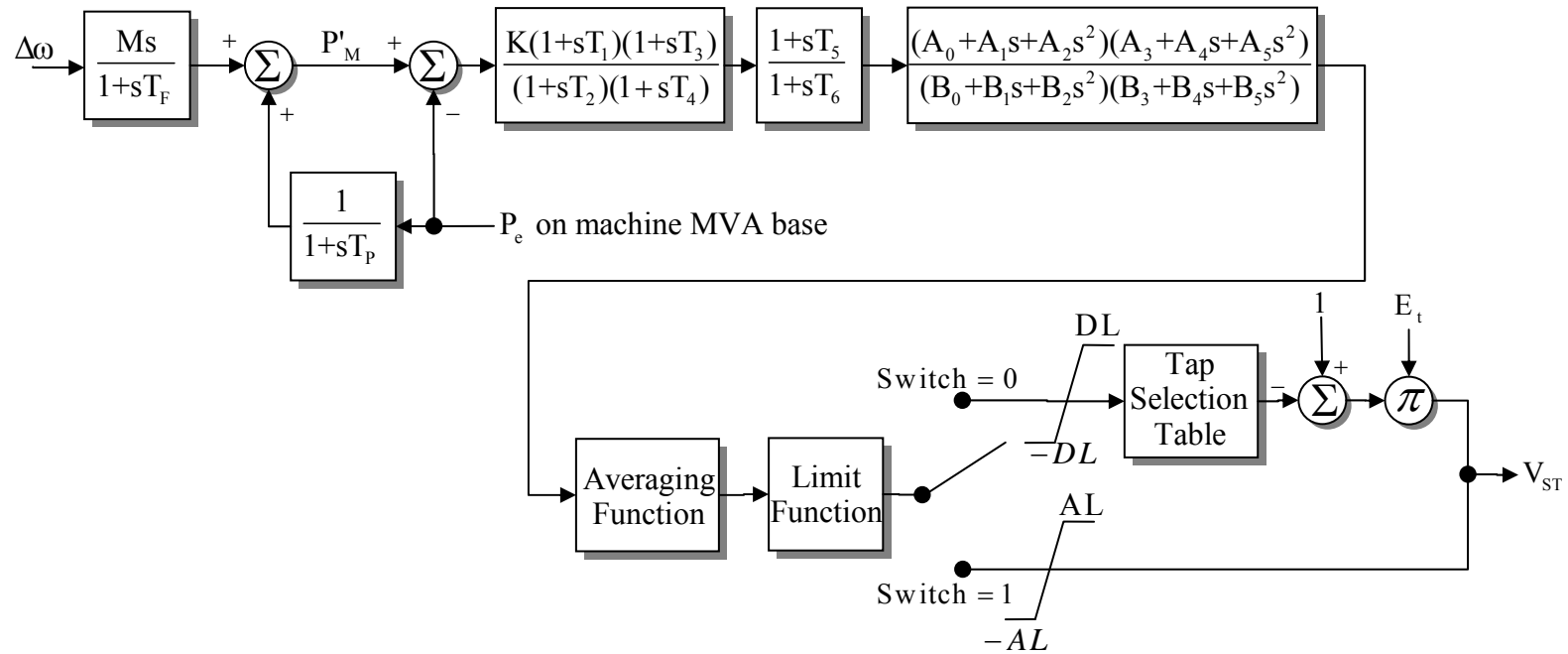
Stabilizer PTIST1 *PTI Microprocessor-Based Stabilizer*



Model supported by PSSE but not yet implemented in Simulator

Stabilizer PTIST3

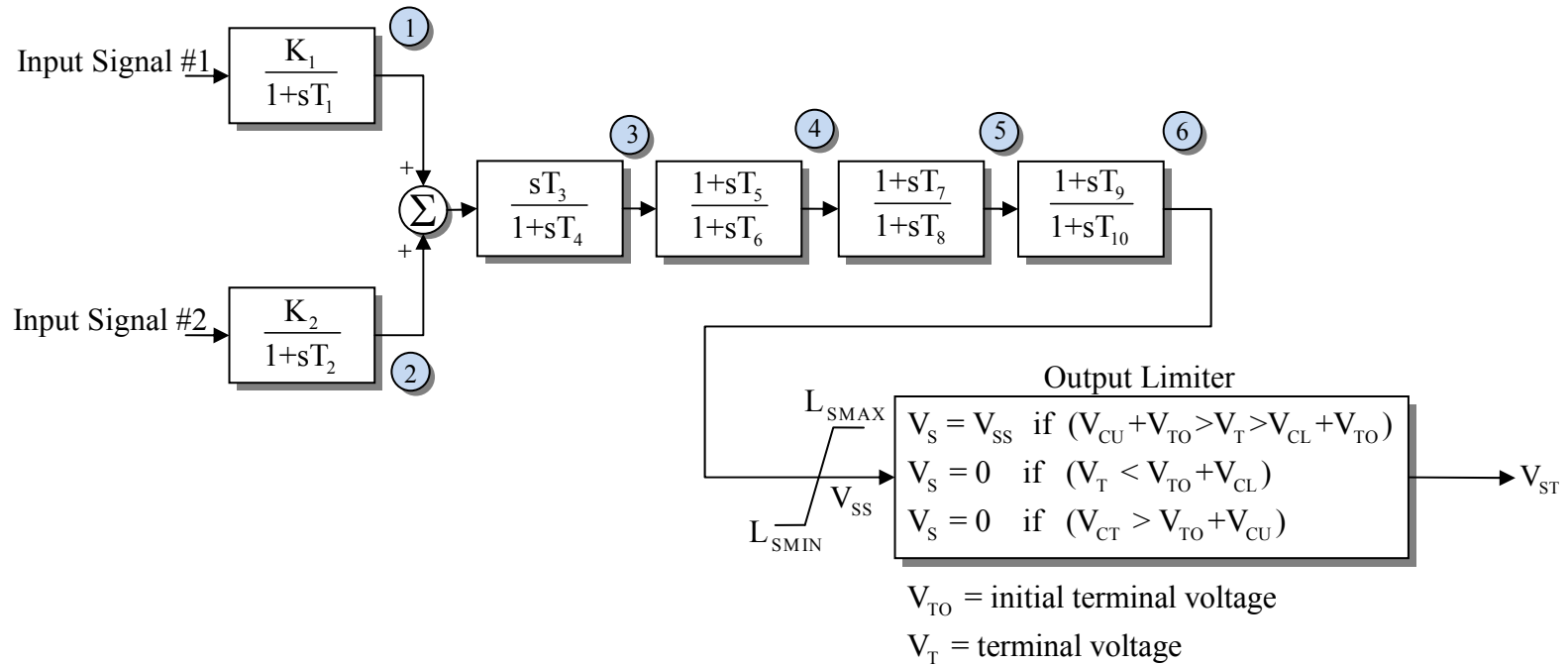
Stabilizer PTIST3 *PTI Microprocessor-Based Stabilizer*



Model supported by PSSE but not yet implemented in Simulator

Stabilizer ST2CUT

Stabilizer ST2CUT *Stabilizing Model with Dual-Input Signals*



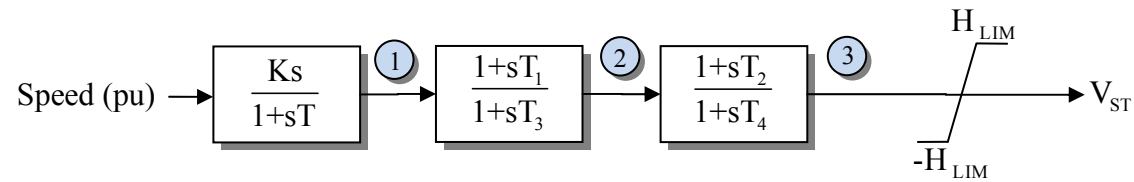
States

- 1 - Transducer1
- 2 - Transducer2
- 3 - Washout
- 4 - LL1
- 5 - LL2
- 6 - Unlimited Signal

Model supported by PSSE

Stabilizer STAB1

Stabilizer STAB1 *Speed-Sensitive Stabilizing Model*



States

1 - Washout

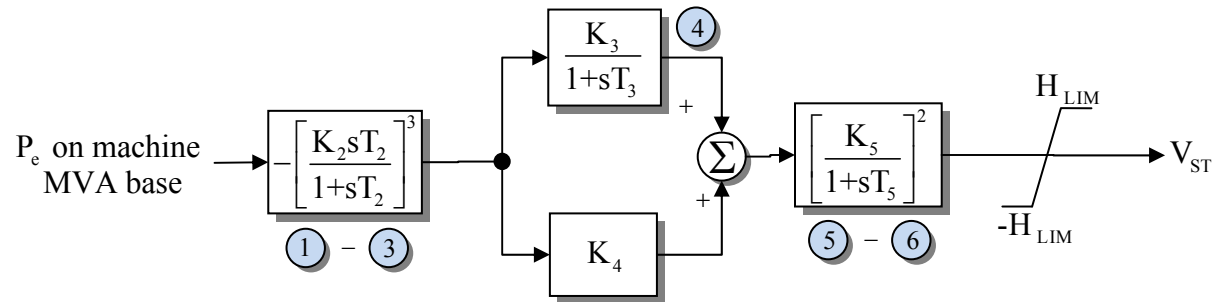
2 - Lead-lag 1

3 - Lead-lag 2

Model supported by PSSE

Stabilizer STAB2A

Stabilizer STAB2A *Power-Sensitive Stabilizing Unit*



States

1 - Input State 1

2 - Input State 2

3 - Input State 3

4 - T_3

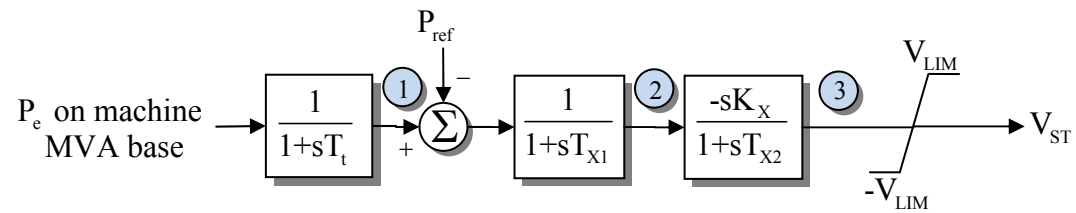
5 - Output State 1

6 - Output State 2

Model supported by PSSE

Stabilizer STAB3

Stabilizer STAB3 *Power-Sensitive Stabilizing Unit*



States

1 - Int T_t

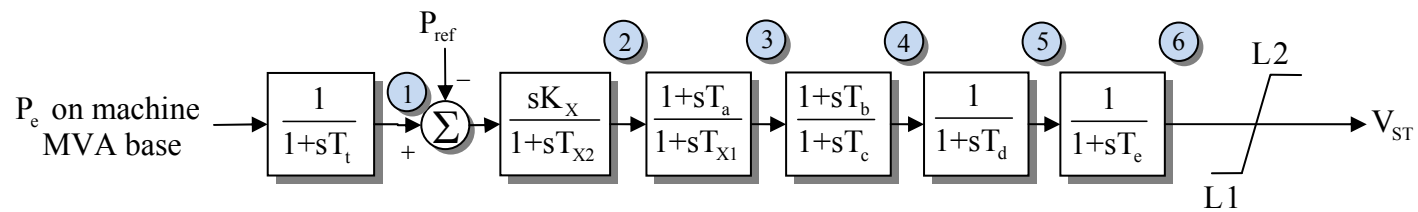
2 - Int T_{X1}

3 - Unlimited Signal

Model supported by PSSE

Stabilizer STAB4

Stabilizer STAB4 *Power-Sensitive Stabilizer*



States

1 - Input

2 - Reset

3 - LL1

4 - LL2

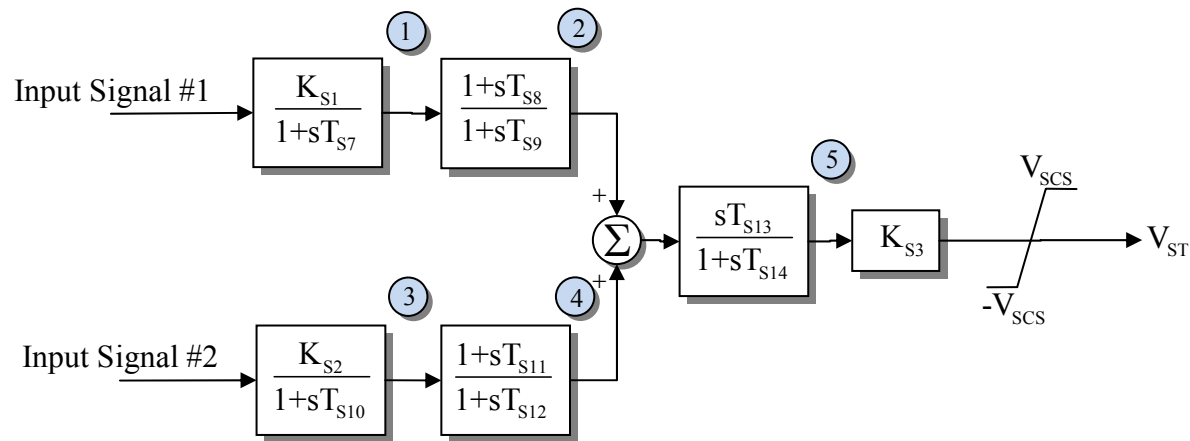
5 - T_d

6 - Unlimited Signal

Model supported by PSSE

Stabilizer STBSVC

Stabilizer STBSVC *WECC Supplementary Signal for Static var Compensator*



States

1 - Transducer1

2 - LL1

3 - Transducer2

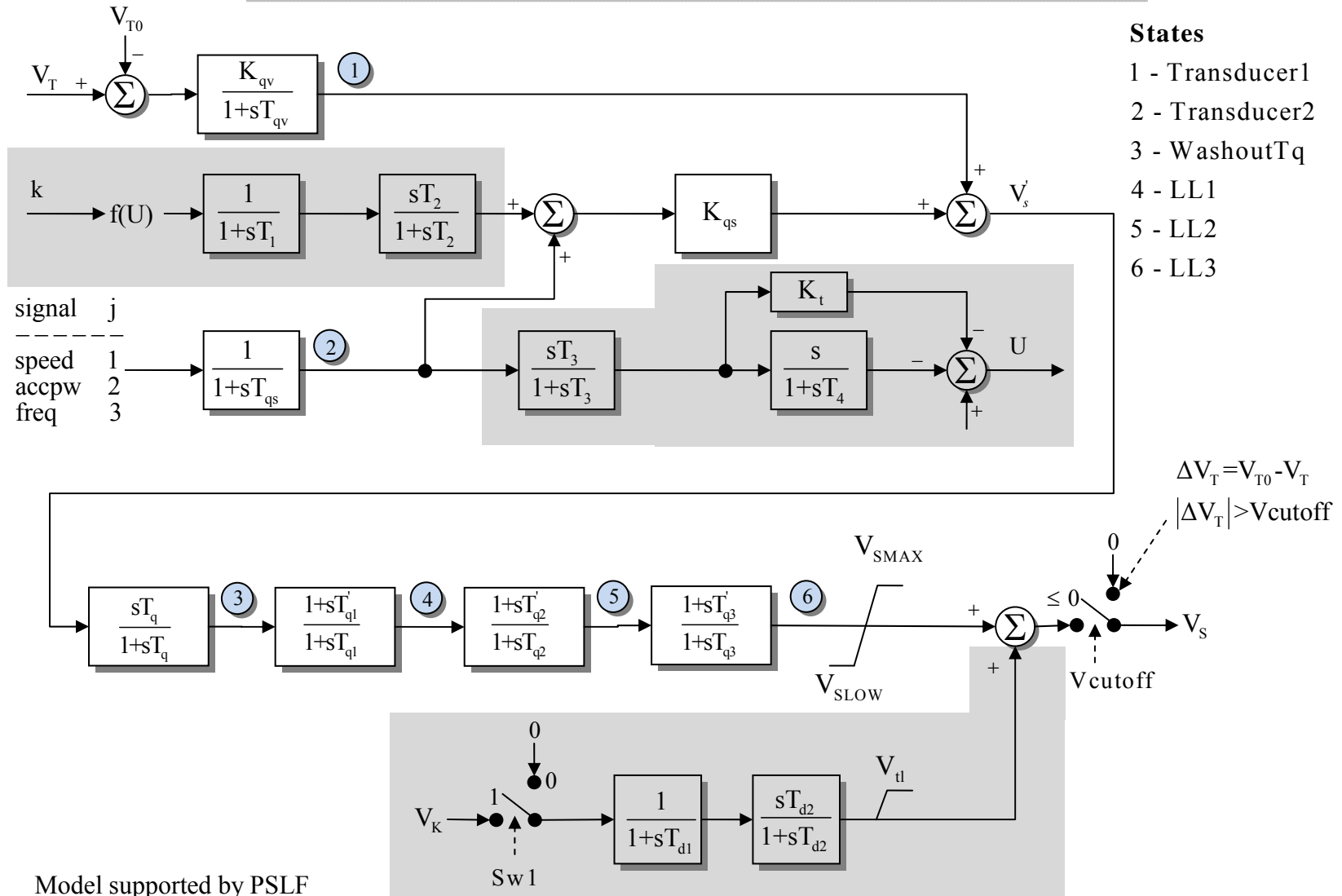
4 - LL2

5 - Washout

Model supported by PSSE

Stabilizer WSCCST

Stabilizer WSCCST WSCC Power System Stabilizer

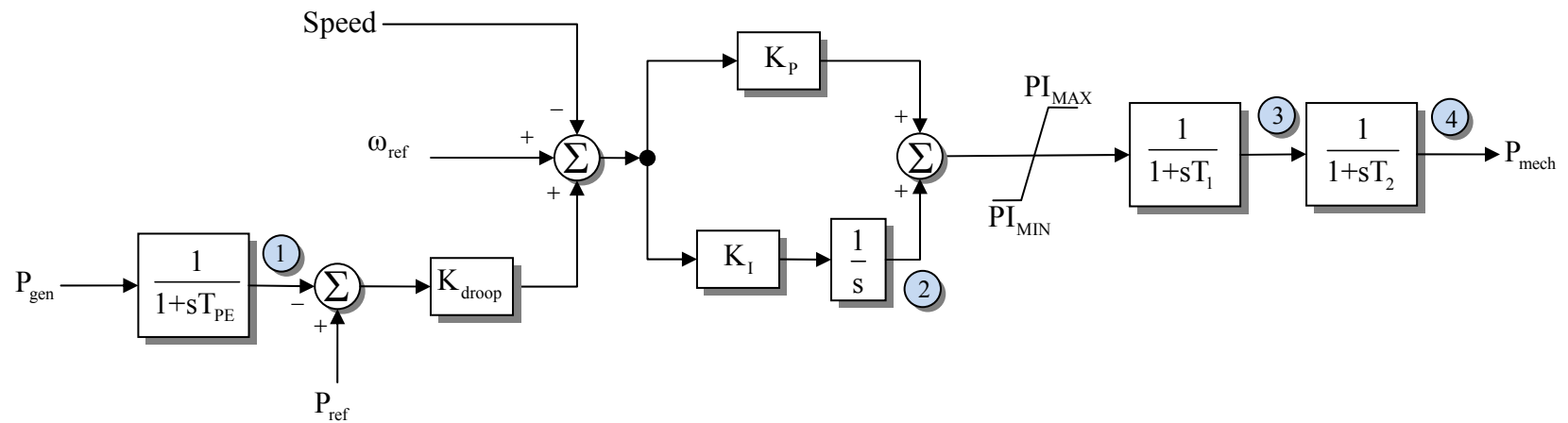


Model supported by PSLF

Blocks in gray have not been implemented in Simulator

Stabilizer WT12A1 and WT1P

Stabilizer WT12A1 and WT1P Pseudo Governor Model for Type 1 and Type 2 Wind Turbines



States

1 - P_{gen}

2 - K_I

3 - T_1

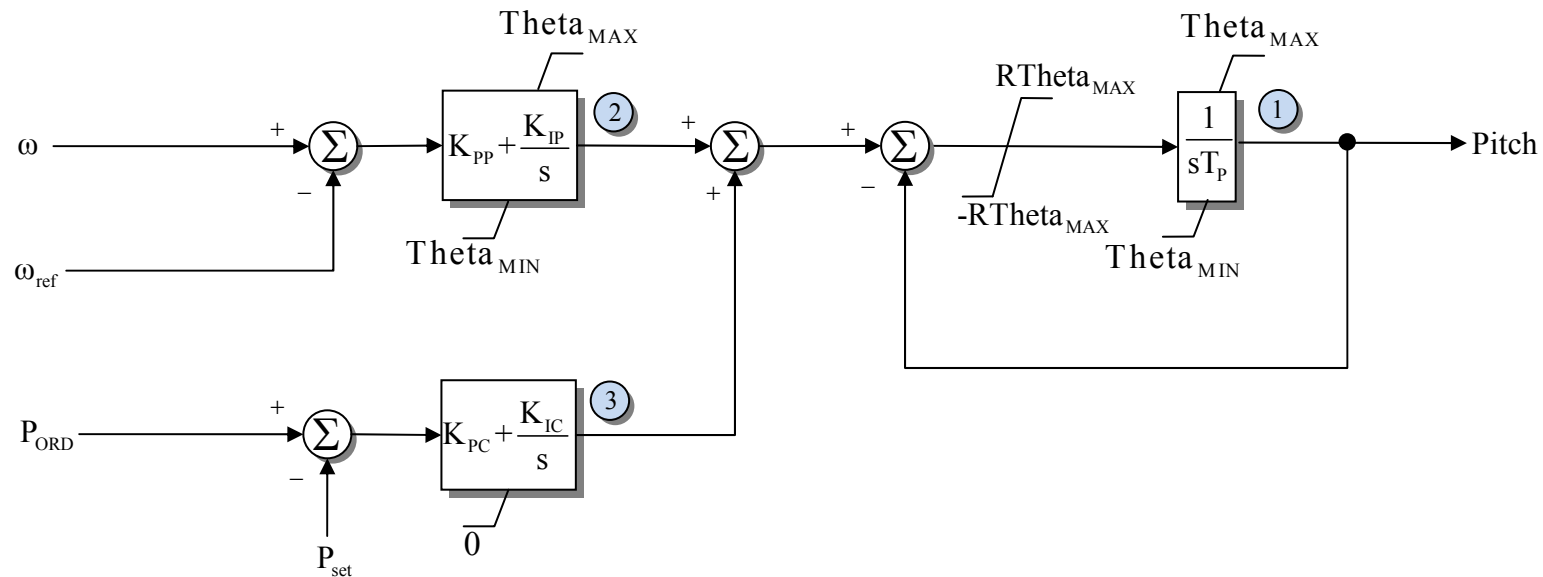
4 - P_{mech}

WT12A1 supported by PSSE with $K_I = \frac{1}{T_1}$

WT1P supported by PSLF

Stabilizer WT3P and WT3P1

Stabilizer WT3P and WT3P1 Pitch Control Model for Type 3 Wind Generator



States

- 1 - Pitch
- 2 - PitchControl
- 3 - PitchComp

WT3P supported by PSLF

$$T_p = T_{PI}, \Theta_{MAX} = PI_{MAX}, \Theta_{MIN} = PI_{MIN}, \text{ and } R\Theta_{MAX} = PI_{RATE}$$

WT3P1 supported by PSSE with no non-windup limits on pitch control